THE JEWISH

CRITERION

THE WORLD'S WINDOW

Concerning a Jewish Poet

By LUDWIG LEWISOHN

I MEET THE CHIEF HIMSELF

Our Daring Reporter Shakes Hands With William Dudley Pelley

By DAN SWETT

THEY LIVE IN CELLARS

"No Work — No Food — No Air — No Hope"

By IRMA MAY

JUSTICE AND MIRACLES

About Two Books From Different Worlds

By HENRY MONTOR

LATEST TELEGRAPHIC FLASHES

LEADING NATIONAL JEWISH WEEKLY

Number 14 AUGUST 14, 1936 *Pittsburgh, Pa.*
Volume 88 *10c per copy, $2.00 per year*

Oldest English Printed Jewish Weekly Representing Western Pennsylvania, Eastern Ohio and West Virginia Jewry

The World's Window

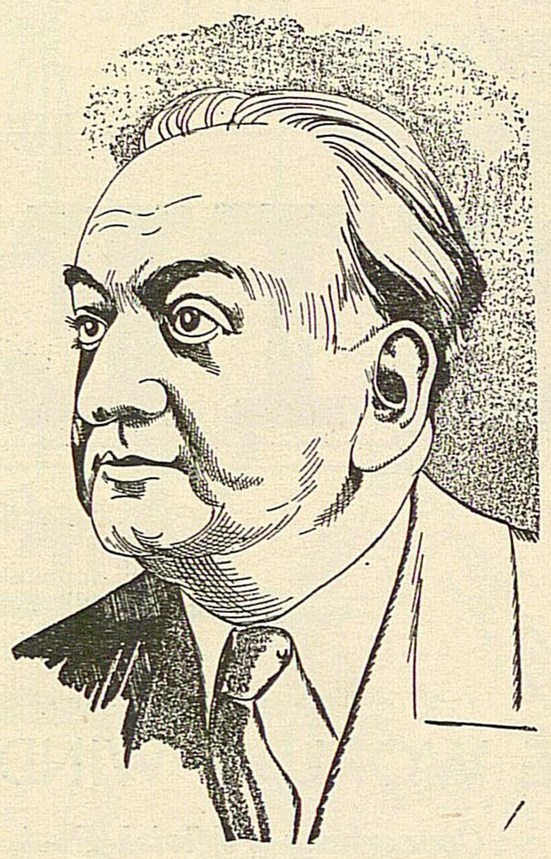
Concerning a Jewish Poet

By Ludwig Lewisohn

This column is copyright; reproduction in whole or in part strictly forbidden.

IT is several years ago now that there began to appear in one or two not very conspicuous periodicals poems signed Abraham M. Klein that both refreshed and excited me. I had then no notion who Klein was and it was to be some years before I was to learn that a young Montreal attorney was destined to be the first contributor of authentic Jewish poetry to the English language. This statement can be at once abbreviated and enlarged: the first Jew to contribute authentic poetry to the literatures of English speech. For until his appearance all or nearly all Jews writing verse in English (and there were few enough even of these) had sought to make themselves more or less indistinguishable from the non-Jewish poets. Hence none of these men and women had gone to that core and visceral center whence poetry springs and had therefore had no substance of their own which, given the talent, they could have transformed into a personal and therefore, if only the personality was salient and rich enough, an ultimately universal form.

The matter sounds intricate and is really simple enough. We are not born on the day of our birth; we are not abstract and unfathered creatures. As we are born into the use of a given language or of several given languages, so are we born into a group, a tradition, a religion, a set of memories and attitudes concerning love and death, man and God. We need not blindly accept our heritage; we may legitimately rebel against it. But he who blankly "represses" it, denies it, flees from it cannot evidently be a poet. Deep and strong poetry as deep and strong imaginative literature of any kind is not written, to use the common phrase, from the neck up. It is implicated with the very substance of the poet's ultimate humanity which is always (otherwise all literatures would be alike and all shadings would vanish) a special *kind* of humanity. It is the concrete, as Goethe was never tired of declaring, that *becomes* the universal. That perishable thing which is only symbol is an immensely concrete, individual thing—a thing that has taken generations to grow, to become itself, never a thing contrived and constructed or imitated. Only the poet who has a substance of his very own will be able to create a style of his very own. And so an apparent paradox becomes a necessary truth: Abraham Klein, the most Jewish poet who has ever used the English tongue is the only Jew who has ever contributed a new note of style, of expression, of creative enlargement to the poetry of that tongue. He is a far better English poet that the Jewish poets who tried to be non-Jewish English poets. In high things and low honesty is not only the best policy; it is the only policy that makes for life.



Ludwig Lewisohn

The thing was illustrated to me with almost amusing emphasis upon my next contact with Klein's work. In a volume of the "American Caravan," published some years ago, a poetic work of Abbraham Klein was placed next to a group of poems by another young American Jew who is rather spectacularly in flight from his Jewishness and therefore from his authentic self and his authentic humanity. And this far from untalented young man wrote of inchoate images in borrowed manners. He had recourse to the latest eccentricities to veil the poverty of concrete meanings in his heart. Abraham Klein, on the other hand, did not have to be frightened of the great tradition of English poetry. For he had that substance and that power of passionate meaning within him which could take that tradition and forge within it in the magnificent "Designs for a Mediaeval Tapestry" an instrument of expression which none had ever used except himself:

The wrath of people is like foam and lather
Risen against us. Wherefore, Lord, and why?
The winds assemble; the cold and hot winds
gather
To scatter us. They do not heed our cry.
The sun rises and leaps the red horizon,
And like a bloodhound swoops across the sky.

Klein had the luck, of course, to be born into a family and into an environment in which the lore and tradition of our people were things so alive that the quiver of this aliveness, so tense that it can humourously turn upon itself, has accompanied all his years. Therefore, he has been able to turn the Berditshever's cries to the Eternal concerning the fate of Israel and the dark tragedies of the Crusades, and Chelm, the fabled town of fools, and the Pesach Haggadah and the legend of Prague and the dances of Chasidim and the humours and ruling passions of a *Minyan* and the vision of Baruch Spinoza into some of the most authentic and exciting English poetry of our day. He knows the Talmudic sages great and small as he knows the men and women on St. Lawrence Street in Montreal and into his English poetic style, even to the wild wit and sparkle of his rhymes, he has transfused their ardors, their dreams, their exquisite goodness, their storming of the very courts of God.

Few modern poets have been able to utter more than a lyric cry. Or else they have sought a depersonalization in the mass which is and must be the death of poetry. Klein occupies the classic middle station within which all important literature has hitherto been produced. As the Greek poets, according to Keats, left "great verse unto a little clan" which was *their* clan, so Klein writes as an intense individual out of one of those clans of which the texture of humanity is composed. Hence his present and his future work is both of that clan and is transcendent of it. His love and grief, though so specifically anchored are also a universal love and grief:

These northern stars are scarabs in my eyes.
Not any longer can I suffer them.
I will to Palestine. We will arise
And seek the towers of Jerusalem.

Out of an immediate and tragic situation of himself and his people he fashions lines that cannot but, as symbol and vision of recurrent conflict, find their echo in every human heart:

Ah woe to us that we, the sons of peace,
Must turn our sharpened scythes to scimitars,
Must lift the hammer of the Maccabees,
Blood soak the land and make a mock of
stars . . .
And woe is me who am not one of these,
Who languish here beneath these Northern
stars.

Copyrighted 1936

I Meet the Chief Himself

Our Daring Reporter Shakes Hands With William Dudley Pelley

By Dan Swett

So important are the revelations which Mr. Swett has made in his articles that the publisher of The Jewish Transcript, Seven Arts affiliated publication in Seattle, where the young reporter conducted his investigation, has received several letters threatening him with dire consequences unless publication of these articles was stopped and the statements made therein retracted. This is the final article of Mr. Swett's series.
—THE EDITOR

"HOW long can I last?"

This was the question uppermost in my mind as, on July 6, I made my last visit to the Christian Party office. I am known in the Jewish community, and many Gentiles in the city know me as a Jew and a liberal sympathizer. To be sure, I worked under an assumed name, but I entered into the whole thing on the spur of the moment and did not take the necessary time to build up my false identity. So that I felt that sooner or later discovery would be certain.

As I write this I realize that I have not been found out to date only because of the unusual stupidity of McDonald, Zachary and the rest of the gang. Mrs. Hoffman, the one person in the whole crowd whom I feared in that respect, has been out of town for the past two weeks.

The two preceding articles in this series were written with the idea of having them printed after I had been found out and would be unable to obtain further information. Now, however, I feel differently. The members of the Christian Party are, in a sense, maniacs. If I do not wait until I am discovered, but disclose myself by writing and signing these articles, I shall be prepared for any step the fanatics composing the Christion Party may take against me. Consequently this will be my last article on this subject, and henceforth Chief Pelley will be without what he termed "one of my most loyal supporters."

When I entered the party office McDonald was out and the office occupied by Elmer, a steady hanger-on whom I have described before, and three others. One was a German named Moder, who was constantly comparing this country to the present German paradise under Hitler. The other two were non-descripts whose vocabularies consisted mainly of "yes" and "dirty Jew Communists."

When I entered an air of expectancy filled the office. Elmer greeted me profusely, and gushed at how lucky I was to have dropped in when I did. I was going to have the privilege of meeting the Man Who Will Save America—the Only Hope of the Gentiles—the Big Shot—Chief Pelley Himself!

At this astonishing information I registered the proper degree of reverence while Elmer and the other three beamed at me with the benevolent air of murderers giving a child a piece of poisoned candy. After I had shown that I was deeply impressed by the privilege that was to be granted me, the conversation picked up where my entrance had interrupted it. Moder was holding forth on the beauties of the working man's life in Germany. The Bremen and other German luxury liners, he said, were built solely to enable the German laborer to take free vacation trips at Hitler's expense. As Moder drove each point home Elmer would put in an ingratiating "Gee, ain't that great?" and "Now that's what we'll have under the Chief's plan."

At last the Chief, William Dudley Pelley in person, entered the office, accompanied by McDonald and two plug-uglies I had not seen before. Every one in the office rose and greeted Pelley with a genuine Fascist salute, which he promptly returned. Introductions were then in order. When he came around to me McDonald gave me a real build-up. The Chief seemed distinctly pleased.

"You don't know what a feeling of confidence it gives me," he said, "to know that I have so many loyal workers throughout the country spreading the gospel of the Christian Commonwealth."

Seeing that I was tongue-tied with awe, McDonald came to the rescue. "Mr.—is an ex-marine, Big Shot, and

he's going to drill the boys in his district as soon as we get them organized."

Pelley beamed and extended his hand.

"Ah, my boy, if I had a thousand more like you I'd sweep the country of every Jew from Maine to the Pacific." (Members of the Christian Party are all middle-aged. I am twenty-two, and have seen no members approximating my age.)

"Have you your silver shirt yet?" Pelley asked me.

"Yes," I replied, "but I haven't been able to get an "L" sewn on yet."

Thereupon, from a box which McDonald had in his desk, Pelley took a regulation ninety-eight-cent silver-gray shirt with a large red cotton "L" sewn over the left pocket. This he handed to me, saying: "I want you to accept this as a gift from me, in token of my appreciation of the patriotic work you are doing. When the Christian Commonwealth comes into power I will see that you are rewarded in a manner fitting the service you are giving us."

"Chief, I'll always remember you and what I'm working for when I wear this shirt," I said as I accepted the accolade.

The Chief took a chair and began a discussion of Pelley, his divinity—which he admits—and what he would do when elected dictator of the United States. I would like to quote the conversation that followed, but it was entirely too pornographic for print.

Once, as a child, I picked up a dead rattlesnake. It was cold, limp and dry. Pelley's handshake made me think of that snake. His hand is cold as ice, even on a midsummer afternoon, and as limp as a dead jellyfish.

McDonald and the others addressed his alternately as "Chief" and "Big Shot." Pelley himself speaks in a clandestine, suggestive manner, with a vocabulary of the utmost obscenity. His followers take this as an evidence of virility.

He dwelt at length on the wonderful reception he is given everywhere he goes, the way audiences enthusiastically acclaim him, and on the hundreds of thousands (actually slightly over one hundred) of dollars he has received in donations. He was particularly pleased with the way the State of Washington has "unanimously accepted the Christian Commonwealth as the only sane plan of government."

"Yes," he said, "We've made a good beginning here. From now on our slogan will be 'From Washington to Washington.' And then all you boys will be taken care of, you bet. I'm not the one to forget my followers. The best jobs the country can offer will be yours.

"When I'm President, I think that I'll incorporate the Silver Shirts into a sort of combination Federal army and police force. I'm going to do away with the Department of Justice entirely. That's too much of a Jew outfit. You fellows wearing Silver Shirts now will take its place. And then, until I get to know which of the army and navy officers I can trust, I'll put Silver Shirts with military experience, like Mr.—here, at the head of my country's forces."

Pelley glanced at his watch. "What, it's one-thirty already? They don't put enough hours in a day for men like me. I have to speak in Tacoma tonight and I haven't begun to prepare my talk yet. Say, Mr.—, how'd you like to come to Tacoma with me? There'll be plenty of room in the car."

I excused myself from this great honor by saying that I wouldn't have time to start after finishing work.

"That's too bad. I've got a real message from God to deliver tonight."

Pelley rose, and so did the two gorillas who formed his bodyguard. He said good-bye to all of us and again I had the dubious pleasure of shaking hands with a rattlesnake. Shortly after he left the office I went out; McDonald hinted that it would not be wise for too many to leave right after the Chief.

And as I left that office for the last time my thoughts dwelt on Pelley—the Chief, the Big Shot, the Man to Save America. Pelley, Jew-baiter par excellence, with a mouth as filthy as his mind, who leads the crackpots, idiots and fanatics and lures them with tales of cushy government jobs when he becomes dictator.

Copyrighted 1936

To Mark Centennial of Bret Harte

Albany, N. Y.—The centennial of the birth of Frances Bret Harte, celebrated American author and humorist, who was the grandson of Bernard Hart, Canadian-born New York Jewish banker and synagogue elder, will begin here on August 15. Harte was born in Albany on August 25, 1836, the son of Elizabeth Rebecca Ostrander and Henry Philip Harte. The latter was the son of Bernard Hart and Catherine Brett, a non-Jewess. Bret Harte's paternal grandfather was related by marriage to the famous Seixas family. In 1831 he became secretary of the New York Stock Exchange, and he was one of the leaders of the Shearith Israel Congregation.

Bret Harte never discussed his Jewish ancestry, which was unknown to most people until his death. In his books, which made him the first interpreter of the Golden West, there are no Jewish characters. The influence of his Jewish strain, however, was apparent in the sympathetic way he treated characters of mixed Indian and white blood. Bret Harte was a nephew of Emanuel Hart, Jewish members of Congress from 1849 to 1851 and one of the leaders of Tammany Hall.



Chesterfield Wins

... for uniformity



Why does every Chesterfield have the same taste... the same pleasing flavor and mildness.

Because we draw on not just one year's tobacco crop but crops of *several* different years to make sure that Chesterfield's quality never varies.

Every Chesterfield tastes just like every other Chesterfield—mild, not strong; always with a pleasing taste and aroma.

Chesterfields win because they're always the same...

© 1936, LIGGETT & MYERS TOBACCO CO.

Latest Telegraphic Flashes

Mrs. Roosevelt Rebukes Setting Neighbors Against Each Other on Racial Grounds

New York — There never was a greater need for the influence of the idea of the good neighbor than there is today, it was declared by Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt in an address before a Good Neighbor League Luncheon in which she rebuked by implication those who would set neighbor against neighbor on grounds of race or religion. Without mentioning the terms "race" or "religion," the First Lady left no doubt in the minds of her audience of her meaning when she said "we have not always lived up to the high ideals that we frequently talk about and find very hard to put into actual practice."

Convicted Member Says New Black Legion Forming

Detroit — A "new and greater" Black Legion is in the process of organization by the "better element" of the secret terrorist order which has thus far not been involved in the crimes against it, it was asserted by Earl Angstadt, one of the three Black Legion members found guilty of falsely imprisoning a fellow member. Angstadt, who was convicted in the first trial since the Black Legion's activities were uncovered, declared in a statement made in his cell that important people are backing the new organization. Convicted with Angstadt were Thomas F. Cox and Frederick A. Gulley, who were found guilty of falsely imprisoning Robert Penland. Three others on trial were acquitted.

Harvard Professor Lectures Nazi Students on Racial Equality

Cambridge, Mass. — Improving on the old adage of casting pearls before swine, Dr. Kirley F. Mather, director of the Harvard Summer School, lectured a group of Nazi high school students touring New England on race equality and academic liberty when he welcomed them to Harvard. While the German students and their mentor, Dr. Otto Kunz of the Amerika-Institute in Berlin, an organization for spreading Nazi propaganda through students, sat stolidly, Dr. Mather rebuked the Nazi theory of race superiority by asserting that no one race is the sole repository of wisdom, virtue and ability, and pointed out that at Harvard "we believe that all kinds of people have contributed to make the modern civilization."

Los Angeles Nazis Seek to Intimidate Candidates

Los Angeles—A deliberate attempt by American Nazis to pledge candidates for public office to Nazi ideals and objectives was exposed by the B'nai B'rith Messenger when it made public the text of a letter sent by the German-American Bund (formerly the Friends of the New Germany) to all candidates for office in the August primaries. Signed by B. K. Burchardi, president of the Bund, the letter demands that candidates declare themselves for "real Americanism," "national defense" and "law and order" and against "corruption and against the red menace of Communism." The implication of the letter is that if the candidates do not satisfy the Bund it will work against them in the primaries.

Asks Jewish Women to Help Replace Trees Destroyed in Palestine

New York—Jewish women of America are asked to help rebuild the forests of Palestine, destroyed by Arab vandals and arsonists, according to an appeal issued here by Haddassah to its 50,000 members in response to the request of Henrietta Szold.

Haym Salomon, Revolution Financier, to be Honored

Chicago—Catholics, Protestants and Jews in Chicago have formed a committee called, "The Patriotic Foundation of Chicago," to erect a new, unique statue of George Washington, Robert Morris and Haym Salomon, the two patriots who helped George Washington Finance the American Revolution.

The statue, which will be executed by the Famed Lorado Taft, will be the first ever made that does not depict Washington alone.

The great contribution of Robert Morris is well known to Americans. It is not so well known that Haym Salomon made almost as great a contribution as did Morris. On January 27, 1936, the following resolution was introduced in Congress by Congressman Celler:

"Haym Salomon was a Polish Jew, who came to America shortly before the Revolutionary War and lived in New York. He was once sentenced to be hanged for the assistance that he gave to the patriotic forces. But he escaped and went to Philadelphia. From that period on, he was very active.

"Salomon pledged his entire personal fortune to the United States and died penniless. He turned over $640,000 to the United States. He was the man who sold the subsidies to France and to Holland, that enabled us to carry on the war. When Benjamin Franklin went to Louis XVI to try to sell American subsidies and was asked who would underwrite them, he replied: 'Haym Salomon.' To which the King replied, 'That is sufficient.'

"Salomon engaged in selling subsidies of the Colonies to Europe. He charged no commission on the sale and made no profit. He furnished $200,000 to Washington's Army and raised it himself. Most of it was his own money. He took no notes for it and charged no interest. He paid the entire salaries of James Monroe and James Madison while they were members of the Continental Congress. He paid the entire cost of the maintenance of Lafayette's army and the expenses of Pulaski and Von Steuben, and loaned money to James Wilson, the first signer of the Declaration of Independence and the first Federal judge, for all of which he refused interest and made no demands for the return of the money.

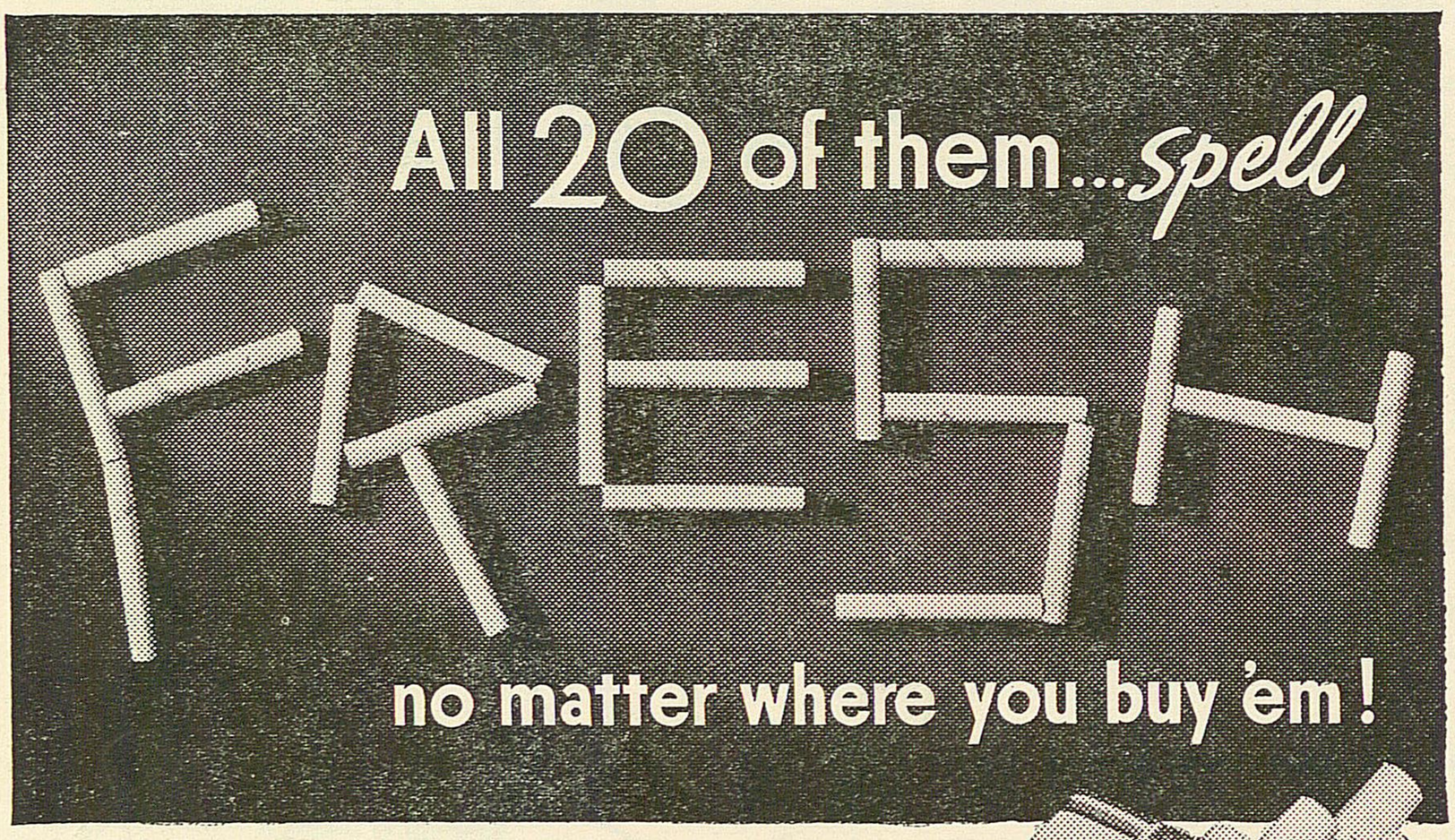
"Shortly after the revolution, the authorities made an attempt to check up on what they owed Haym Salomon and to give him an instrument calling for prompt payment. They brought it to Philadelphia on Saturday, but being a Jewish holiday, Salomon refused to do business. On Monday he was stricken with tuberculosis and died the following Thursday."

Among many notable Chicagoans on the committee are Col. A. A. Sprague, Corporation Counsel Barnet Hodes, Lawrence H. Armour and Captain Jack Reilly. Major Kelly is honorary chairman.

Letters went out today calling on citizens of all faiths to make contributions for the erection of the monument.

Daughter of Louis Marshall Dies

Saranac Lake, N. Y.—Mrs. Ruth Marshall Billikopf, the only daughter of the late Louis Marshall and wife of Jacob Billikopf, nationally known Jewish social worker and communal leader, is dead here at the age of 38, after a brief illness. Mrs. Billikopf is survived by her husband, two children and three brothers, among them James Marshall, vice-president of the New York City Board of Education.



BUY A PACK of *Double-Mellow* Old Golds from any one of 850,000 cigarette merchants in the U.S.A.... *Man! you've got something!* 20 cigarettes that spell *"Fresh!"* with a capital *"F"!* 20 cigarettes as fragrant and flavorful as the day they left the factory. 20 cigarettes protected from dampness, dryness, dust and every other foe of cigarette enjoyment —by *two* sturdy jackets of the finest moisture-proof Cellophane obtainable.

This *double* Cellophane wrapping brings you Old Gold's *prize crop* tobaccos in the *very pink* of condition. Brings you real *factory-fresh* cigarettes... whether you buy them at a "back woods" stand or a big city cigarette counter.



Copr., 1936, by P. Lorillard Co., Inc.

PRIZE CROP TOBACCOS make them DOUBLE-MELLOW

2 JACKETS, DOUBLE "CELLOPHANE," keep them FACTORY-FRESH

Latest Cablegram Flashes

Emil Ludwig Calls on Jews To Answer Hitler in His Own Terms

Geneva — Asserting the need for mobilization of the Jewish people "to resist the war of anti-Semitism directed against them and to combat the ravages of the world war to come," Emil Ludwig, famous biographer, called upon Jews to answer Hitler "in the same terms as he addresses to us." Dr. Ludwig uttered these views in an exclusive interview as he prepared to leave the sessions of the World Jewish Congress, which he has been attending, for a trip to South America.

Explaining that he was born in the Jewish faith but brought up as non-Jew, although unbaptized, Emil Ludwig described how he came to identify himself with Jews. "Many persons," he said, "have become Jews since Hitler. I have been a Jew since the murder of Walter Rathenau, from which date I have emphasized that I am a Jew. I have been interested in the World Jewish Congress for the last four years. I see in it the instrument which will prepare the Jewish people to resist the war of anti-Semitism directed against them and to combat the ravages of the world war to come."

Referring to those who have absented themselves from the Congress, Dr. Ludwig said: "The era of assimilation is ended. The sooner Jews realize that the better for them. I am waiting to hear from this platform the answer given to Hitler in the same terms as he addresses to us. We must not mince words or be weak in action.

"I am a very superstitious person and I cannot think of this assembly as a first world congress. When the second session has been held I will remember this was the first. Above all there must be continuity and no interruption in the labors which we have undertaken. I do not believe in totalitarian states for Jews or others, but I urge with all the emphasis at my command that party divisions be forgotten. All the forces in Jewish life must be consolidated to resist the war upon us."

Poland Is Charged With Terrorization and Pauperization of Jews

Geneva—Commenting upon recent proposals made by the Polish Foreign Ministry suggesting Jewish emigration from Poland, the document countered that "Jews will not permit themselves to be terrorized or sunk into demoralization." The declaration of Polish conditions, which was subscribed to by all parties and factions of Polish Jewry, presented a dark picture of the Jewish status in Poland. It said:

"Three and a half million Jews are fighting for their elementary rights in struggling against a civic, political and economic boycott. The World Jewish Congress is besought to aid the Polish Jews. Anti-Semitic agitation is indoctrinating large sections of the population, especially the youth, who are seeking the destruction of Polish Jewry by physical terror and an economic boycott of extraordinary proportions. Anti-Semitic agitation is making the Jews the scapegoats for the country's ills and has led to the loss of Jewish life and property. The pauperization of Polish Jewry is rapidly bringing about an indescribable poverty. The Jewish cultural institutions are unable to maintain themselves, as they remain without subsidies. Most recently our justified demands for the means of existence have been countered with the reply that we should leave the country. The Jews will not permit themselves to be terrorized or sunk into demoralization."

Hint Bias in Dropping of Jews from U. S. Olympic Track Team

Berlin—Political intrigues and favoritism, if not anti-Semitic prejudice on the part of the American Olympic coaches are blamed for the fact that Sam Stoller and Martin Glickman, the only two Jewish members of the American Olympic track team, were not permitted to run in the 400-meter relay event. The American 400-meter relay team of Jesse Owens, Ralph Metcalfe, Foy Draper and Frank Wykoff, equalled the world's record for the event in the heat, but this did not prevent American sports writers and fans from expressing amazement at the elimination of Stoller and Glickman. The two Jewish boys had been practicing with the relay men for ten days and were not told they would be dropped until just before the running of the event.

Lawson Robertson, head track coach, took full responsibility for the elimination of Stoller and Glickman, who are the only members of the American team who did not compete in the Olympics. Robertson said he picked the best team. Sports writers, however, pointed out that both Glickman and Stoller had beaten Draper in practice consistently. Owens offered to withdraw to give one of the Jewish boys a place on the team but he was overruled.

Stoller and Glickman were both quick to deny Robertson's action was motivated by anti-Jewish feeling. Glickman, blamed "politics," saying that the desire of Dean Cromwell, University of Southern California track coach, to give his Californians the best break, was responsible for the elimination of himself and Stoller. The event occurred on Stoller's 21st birthday, and he was so heartbroken he stayed away from the Olympic Stadium. Stoller said "I don't think there was even the slightest question of prejudice involved, but it seems that things were drawn pretty fine when the coaches decided changes were needed to insure victory." Stoller is so broken up over his failure to compete that he intends to quit running altogether, although he still has another year at the University of Michigan.

Petrie Says Arabs Need Progress Jews Bring

London — "The civilized progress of the Jew is essential for the Arab," Sir William Flinders Petrie, renowned archeologist, declares in a letter published in the Times. "The root of the present question is the use of land, which has been mostly wasted by the Arabs but which, if properly cultivated, could hold four-fold the present population," he further said.

* * *

Jerusalem — The Arabic daily Falastin, in an editorial expressing appreciation of the efforts of Emir Abdullah of Transjordan to bring about a settlement of the present situation says that "the Arabs desire with all their hearts the termination of the present situation, since its continuation is liable to destroy the economic ground under their feet. The English also desire its termination, owing to the pressure of Arab propaganda in the Arab and Moslem world."

SAVE TIME AND MONEY

With Gulf's FREE *"Call For and Delivery"* Service

More motorists than ever before are discovering that they can save both time and money by having their cars serviced at Gulf's Forbes and Murray "Express Stop" Station. The dual operation of this modern service station by Gulf and the McKinley-Gregg Auto Company permits you to have all of your motoring requirements supplied under the same roof.

It's not necessary for you to bring your car to us when you want it washed, polished, lubricated, or repaired. We are as near as your telephone. All you have to do is dial Jackson 2200. Our motorcycle driver will call for your car and, after it has been properly serviced, he will deliver it to the place that you specify at the time requested.

Discover for yourself the simplicity of Gulf's "Call For and Delivery" Service. It's unique and convenient . . . and it saves you time. Remember, there's no additional charge for this service!

Serving You 24 Hours Daily!

Regardless of the hour, you'll find every department of our modern service station ready to serve you. Stop in for an oil change and a tankful of Gulf Aviation Grade No-Nox Ethyl—the modern motor fuel that's absolutely knock-proof. Try a tankful today!

Gulf's "Express Service" Station

FORBES STREET AND MURRAY AVENUE

WHEN YOUR CAR NEEDS ATTENTION DIAL JAckson 2200

THE JEWISH CRITERION

441 Oliver Building, Pittsburgh, Pa. DAVID ALTER, *Publisher* :: MILTON SUSMAN, *Editor* *Atlantic 0753*

Entered as second-class matter, at the Post Office at Pgh., Pa. Subscription Price, $2.00 per year. Single copies, 10 cents

When a subscriber wishes his paper discontinued at the expiration of his subscription notice to that effect should be sent. Otherwise it is assumed continuation is desired.

August 14, 1936

The Jewish Criterion has exclusive right to the World Wide Telegraphic News, Palcor Agency and the Seven Arts Features.

Vol. 88, No. 14

EDITORIAL

FIRST ECHOES FROM THE CONGRESS

IT is difficult at the moment to pass judgment on the work of the World Jewish Congress from the reports we have received so far, for the Congress has actually done nothing that warrants consideration. Addresses have been made by a number of leaders, proposals have been advanced and officers have been selected, but from all the feverish activity not a thought, idea or fact has issued that world Jewry is not already familiar with.

First the delegates were informed by one Jacob Lestchinsky that 5,000,000 Jews in Central and Eastern Europe have been deprived of their legal rights and are economically ruined. Surely the representatives did not have to go all the way to Geneva to learn this fact. Then Monsieur I. Yefroykin, president of the Federation of Jewish Societies of France, warned the Congress of the pressing need for a new approach to the problem of Jewish relief. Said he: "The Congress must formulate a policy of philanthropy to replace the old and inadequate machinery that has proved itself unequipped to meet the present conditions. . ." Monsieur Yefroykin did not miss a cliche in telling the some 300 delegates a fact as well known to them as the story of the burning bush. Even Dr. Nahum Goldmann, noted scholar and editor, contributed to the sparkle of the opening sessions by describing world Jewish conditions and outlining the historical sources of anti-Semitism, both of which subjects have provided material for every third-rate lecturer from Seattle to Sarajevo. And finally the guiding spirit of the Congress, Dr. Stephen Wise, upon whom the eyes of American Jewry are focused, fumed with an ancient and dying fury at a press conference the night before the Congress opened: "We believe that civilization will respect our determination unitedly and organizedly to speak and act for ourselves." Besides begging the question, such a statement suggests that the ship at Geneva is going to steam along on worn-out valves.

We sincerely hope we are wrong in our conjectures—and we shall sit patiently by until next week's reports come in.

ODDMENTS AND REMAINDERS

AS these lines go to press, the stirring episodes and numberless thrills of the eleventh Olympiad will practically have become history. But, strangely enough, they will not be bundled off to the oblivion where most memories go until a word or two have been exchanged about Nazi hospitality. There will be, as we see it, a distinct cleavage of opinion on the kind of treatment accorded American athletes during their stay in Berlin.

Some of the competitors will doubtless be ecstatic in their praise of the Hitlerite welcome. They will be the ones who heard Der Fuehrer officially open the Games in a solemn, impressive voice; who saw him in daily attendance at the stadium, rain or shine; who watched him as he rose to encourage the performers, whether aliens or natives. But there are others who will be of a different turn of mind. Youths like Owens and Williams and Metcalfe and Woodruff will not recall with gratitude the sudden disappearance of Mr. Hitler when the time came to present these stalwarts with the young oaks indicative of their signal victories. They will not applaud him for walking out on them to avoid the disconcerting fact of non-Aryan superiority, and they will quietly resent the discrimination practiced upon them by the man whose department of propaganda has been trying to curry favor with the negro people.

Uneasy should lie the head of Mr. Hitler after the last athlete has left Berlin for his native land, for there are worries to beset him. He will certainly spend a few sleepless hours wondering just how ineffective the non-Aryan taint is. Clustered about him will be a lot of broken theories and warped concepts of racial purity. He might even begin to realize that he has removed from Germany sturdy folk who, despite their ancestral breeding, could have saved Germany from becoming the mere shell of a world empire. For is it not this same tainted stock that beat his pure Germanic breed to the tape, that topped the hurdles faster than the bearers of the swastika, that outdistanced and outshone them in every major display of prowess?

Yes, Mr. Hitler will kick and toss while Mr. Owens plants his trees, watches them grow and smiles.

GOOD NEWS FROM THE SYMPHONY

THE announcement by the Pittsburgh Symphony Society of its program for next season must have been like a cooling breeze to the hot brows of music enthusiasts of the community. In all of its ten years of life, the Symphony has not gathered together such an array of artists as will embellish its concerts this fall and winter. All of them brilliant satellites in the musical heavens, none of the soloists is a stranger to Pittsburgh, and we join in the general rejoicing that the governing board of the society used such taste and discrimination.

Just imagine one series including Artur Schnabel, Georges Enesco, Lotte Lehmann, Serge Rachmaninoff, John Charles Thomas, Mischa Elman and Helen Jepson, and you will feel that God's in his heaven, all's right with the world.

The orchestra itself will bear watching this year. It is slowly becoming a permanent organization after years of struggle during which, because of insufficient capital, the musicians were employed only on a part-time basis. Now, however, with the growing support of the Pittsburgh music public, the orchestra has more opportunity to develop into an impressive musical unit.

In addition to its series concerts the Symphony will feed the networks every Sunday afternoon playing selections new to Pittsburgh and seldom heard on the air. Through these broadcasts, the orchestra should lose its purely local caste and become a national factor in the realm of symphonic music.

There are, to be sure, a number of music treats in the offing, and it will be difficult for those of conservative purses to choose among them. But this one should, by all means, be placed high on the list.

IT JUST TAKES TIME

IN Chicago a foundation has been formed to raise funds for the erection of statues to immortal figures of the Revolutionary War. Among them are Haym Salomon, one of the two patron saints of the struggle through which America gained her independence. His spirit will be immortalized by some lasting material after a century and a half of obscurity. Little is really known of the heroic role he played behind the scenes, for had it not been for the generosity of this Polish Jew who had come to America shortly before the Revolution, there might not have been such entities as the "thirteen American colonies."

It takes man from one to two centuries to appreciate the heroics of a hero, and so it is not surprising that the move is being made only now to give permanence to the memory of Salomon. But we are thankful that someone started the ball rolling before we have forgotten that the gentleman ever lived.

FOR SUMMER—OR ANYTIME

WHEN Dorothy Thompson returned from an extensive European tour last Fall, during which she was imprisoned in a Nazi jail, she embarked upon a lecture tour that brought her to Pittsburgh. After her lecture here someone said that here was a woman who soon would be moulding American public opinion. The truth of the prophecy is now being substantiated.

As columnist of the New York *Herald Tribune,* she has been writing with such poignancy, with such good taste and such ready knowledge of international affairs that her articles are being syndicated throughout the country. A local newspaper had the good sense to add her recently to its features.

She should be watched carefully, for she is a wise and wary observer. A champion of religious tolerance, she inveighs against all encroachments upon the rights of minorities. Jews especially will find in her at once a defender and critic.

Do not let the heat keep you from her column.

World Jewish Congress Told 5,000,000 Jews are Ruined--Gets Proposals for Creation of Central Bureaus of Migration and Relief--Wise and Goldmann Make Opening Addresses--Mack Elected Honorary President--Lipsky and Wise Among Fourteen Presidents

Geneva—5,000,000 Jews in Central and Eastern Europe, deprived of their legal rights, are economically ruined, Jacob Lestchinsky, noted economist, declared at the first business session of the World Jewish Congress, which heard leading Jewish sociologists present a picture of misery and despair among great masses of Jews. Plunging immediately into consideration of how to meet the political, economic and social problems facing the Jewish people, the Congress was confronted with two proposals to alleviate the plight of those suffering from anti-Semitism or other causes particularly affecting Jews.

The Congress was asked to establish under its aegis (1) a Central Bureau of Migration "for the maximum utilization of migration possibilities and the creation of new migration possibilities;" and (2) a Central Bureau of Relief which, through a Central Jewish People's Fund, would aid those in need of philanthropic assistance. "The old and inadequate philanthropy machinery of Jews must be replaced" was the keynote of the speaker dealing with relief needs. In addition to Mr. Lestchinsky, speakers at the business session included Dr. Aryeh Tartakower, prominent Polish economist and sociologist, and I. Yefroykin, president of the Federation of Jewish Societies of France.

"In Poland, Roumania, Lithuania and Latvia," Mr. Lestchinsky charged, "a campaign of exclusion has resulted in the ruination of two thirds of the Jews in trades and crafts. The Jewish intellectual is in a hopeless situation. The plight of the upper middle classes is catastrophic. The youth is perishing in a new social and cultural ghetto. In Poland and Roumania 35 per cent of the Jews require charity. In Lithuania and Latvia, 25 per cent. 20 to 22 per cent of the remaining 400,000 Jews in Germany have been reduced to charity and assisted for emigration. The Austrian situation is similar to that in Germany, except that the expulsion is slower and less terroristic."

As a result of these conditions it is necessary for 200,000 Jews to migrate annually, and 120,000 of these must go from Poland, Dr. Tartakower told the Congress, pointing out that current immigration restrictions had cut Jewish entries 50,000 annually. "The existing agencies," he said, "are unequipped to handle this problem. They have neglected the fight against restrictions and also the creation of new migration possibilities." Such new possibilities must not compete with the upbuilding of the Palestine homeland, he emphasized.

I. Yefroykin then described the need for a new approach to Jewish relief needs. The Congress "must formulate a policy of philanthropy to replace the old and inadequate machinery that has proved itself unequipped to meet the present conditions," he said, and proposed "the creation of a Central Bureau of Relief under the World Jewish Congress to collect and document relief material, create an economic and statistical relief service, democratize the relief organizations in each land and represent relief needs before international public opinion and its organs.

In the most violent debate of the Congress the delegates decided, by a vote of 270 to 21, to refuse seats to five Communists who had had themselves elected as American delegates in a rump election in New York. The session was featured by a bitter denunciation of Communists for the encouragement they are alleged to have given to Arabs in attacks upon Jews in Palestine.

In a message of greeting addressed to Dr. Stephen S. Wise, William Green, President of the American Federation of Labor, said: "The A. F. of L. stands with the World Jewish Congress in defense of the protection of rights of minorities, for the complete protection of human rights and in opposition to the practise of discrimination against any group because of race or religion."

* * *

In his opening address at the first session of the World Jewish Congress, Dr. Stephen S. Wise, president of the American Jewish Congress and of the Zionist Organization of America, declared that the present gathering is "an appeal to the conscience of mankind and an expression of faith in our capacity to make our own people understand our problems."

In his address Dr. Wise said, in part: "Anti-Semitism is a challenge not only to the Jews but a challenge to civilization, which, in the Western world, means Christendom, which cannot afford morally and spiritually to leave the answer to anti-Semitism to be given solely by its victims. If Hitlerism had been faced by the world when it was little more than an anti-Semitic election expedient, it is doubtful whether the entire civilized world would be called upon as today to face the ever-growing peril of the increasing barbaric power of Nazi Germany.

"We need offer no explanation to the world of our reasons for meeting here. The world does not ask or have the right to ask. Only some Jews imagine it necessary to explain every common Jewish enterprise, because even the most normal Jewish undertaking is regarded as abnormal by too many Jews, especially the leaders whose leadership consists chiefly of good will and cautiousness. One wonders whether men or nations would have dared to deal as brutally with Jews were Jews not almost wholly unorganized, unready and unwilling for self-defense, save for the unorganized, uncoordinated and unrelated protests back of which is the dread that peoples or groups making the protest might be imagined to be related. Further encouragement to our foes is due to the failure of leading Jews of many lands to come together to consider Jewish problems and to lend united strength to efforts at their solution.

"While recognizing the role of philanthropy and of philanthropists in Jewish life, charity, like patriotism, is not enough. While Hitlerism lives, it is a time not solely for charity but primarily for self-defense, moral, political and economic.

"We do not claim that the World Congress represents all Jews, but it does represent the great masses. The World Congress will not accomplish miracles, but it may bring together Jews of many lands and of many different views who cannot meet in any other way. It will bring together Jews on a new plane, not of giving and receiving, but for an interchange of views on Jewish problems with a view to their solution."

Expressing regret at the absence of "the two great Jewries of Germany and Russia," Dr. Wise said he understood that the German Jews were not free to act, but he severely scored the Juedische Rundschau, German Zionist organ, for its "attempt to erect their involuntary absence into a Jewish philosophy." He voiced the hope that the Soviet Union would be represented at the next Congress session.

Referring to the events in Palestine, Dr. Wise said: "The Yishuv has been tried as never before. It has met that trial with unlimited courage and with the noblest heroism."

On the scope of the World Jewish Congress Dr. Wise declared: "If every Jewry fared as tragically as German Jewry, the Congress could do little, though it would still not be without value. If all Jewry were in as happy circumstances as three or four Jewries there might be no Congress needed. But the very differences between these Jewries makes the Congress desirable. The World Congress has no reference to the possibility of a Jewish State or a Jewish Super-State, but only that Jews in their own sight and in that of their fellow men may cease to be infra-men. The greatest absurdity of all is to speak of the Congress as a parliament. A parliament is a legislative instrument of state. The Jews as Jews have no state. Therefore, they can have no parliament. The World Congress consists of a voluntary association of Jewish communities, democratic in principle, in method of organization, in policies to be determined by the common wishes of members democratically ascertained.

"Only one premise of the opposition is tenable: that the enemies may, in time, forge a new secret Protocol of the Elders of Zion. If these forgeries should be now attributed to the World Congress, shall we be base and cowardly enough to refrain from the Congress on that ground? Surely Protocols of such a kind can hardly, with sanity, be attributed to an assembly openly called and publicly held."

Dr. Nahum Goldmann, noted scholar, editor and political leader, followed Dr. Wise with an address in which he described world Jewish conditions and the historical sources of anti-Semitism.

"There is for us in Europe no possible return to the ghetto, despite Nazi Germany or those Jews who are influenced by the Nazi philosophy," Dr. Goldmann said, adding that "after a century of emancipation the Jews can either continue to live as emancipated Jews or disappear as Jews. Abandonment of equality of the rights of Jewry in one country would signify the abandonment of our claim for equality before the law of the whole world," he emphasized.

Deploring the "indifference of the world to the Jewish problem," Dr. Goldmann stressed that "this is no reason why Jews should be silent. Our duty is to draw the attention of the world with all emphasis to the Jewish problems today, to the fact that in 1936 a new caste of pariah has been created. As a result of the resurgence of exaggerated nationalism there is a permanent weakening of the factors and institutions which were the only ones to which Jews were accustomed to appeal. Throughout the world whatever is anti-liberal and anti-democratic is nearly always anti-Semitic. It is but a duty of loyalty to say, however, that though there is Fascism in Italy, Jews have remained in possession of their rights, and Italy, moreover, has shown sympathy for the suffering Jews of other countries."



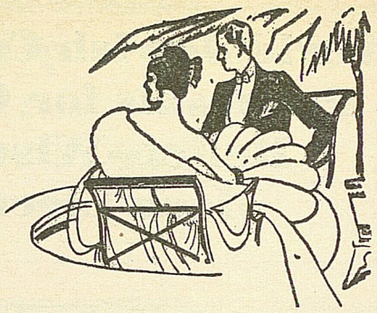
Dr. Stephen S. Wise

Rumanian Delegate to Congress Accuses Christian World of Indifference

Geneva—A charge that the great powers of the Christian world are indifferent to the persecution of 16,000,000 Jews "without protest or action" was made by Dr. Mayer Ebner, former Roumanian Senator, before the World Jewish Congress. Declaring that Hitlerism is crushing not only the Jews of Germany but is reaching out into the rest of the world, Dr. Ebner said that the million Jews of Roumania were "victims of a violent economic and political anti-Semitism which has been aggravated in recent years by Naziism." In the course of his exposition of conditions in his country he voiced a fervent plea that the Christian world come to the aid of the Jews.

Angelo Orvieto of Florence, Italy, who followed speakers from Eastern and Central Europe, brought a welcome change from the recital of anti-Semitic outrages when he described Italy as "the noblest example of perfect equality for Jews." Berl Locker, Palestinian delegate, pledged the support of Palestine Jewry to all the work of the world Jewish Congress, saying that "although Palestine is in the trenches we cannot forget that our main object is to make room for new immigrants." He also took Dr. Stephen S. Wise to task for his intimation, in his opening address, that the opposition of the Juedische Rundschau of Berlin to the World Jewish Congress cast doubt on the staunch Jewishness of that paper.

Sorority



Ruth E. Half, *Society Editor* Jackson 0209

Notes for these pages should be received in our office not later than Wednesday of each week for insertion in the issue of the following Friday.

August Vacation Goers

Mrs. Louis Affelder and her son, Paul, of Bartlett Street, who recently returned from a visit to Cleveland, left on Saturday, August 7 for a motor trip to Marblehead, Mass., where they will be the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Walter A. May, Jr., formerly of Pittsburgh and now residents of Boston, Mass.

Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard S. Levin and their daughter, Lenore, of Beacon Street left for Detroit, where they will spend their vacation with relatives.

Miss Betty Jane Herold of Darlington Road is at present the guest of her cousin, Miss Francis Bissinger, in Columbus, Ohio.

Among those who have been spending their vacations at Northeast, on Lake Erie, are Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Behr, of Dormont.

Mr. David Kohn, who lives at the Concordia Club, is spending a few weeks at Lake Champlain.

Mrs. F. Rosenfield of Asbury Place is vacationing at Conneaut, Ohio.

Miss Leah Solomon of Murray Avenue is spending her vacation as a visitor in Loraine, Ohio.

Now enjoying an Eastern motor trip are Mr. and Mrs. Louis R. Jacobs and their two sons, of Friendship Avenue.

Mrs. Baer Horvitz of Forbes Street left this past week for New York, where she will visit her two daughters.

In order to spend his vacation with his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. James Bauers, Mr. Maurice Arnfeld of Squirrel Hill Avenue will leave Sunday to motor to their home in Hartford, Connecticut.

Mr. Henry Jackson of Denniston Avenue departs on Sunday for a vacation in New York City. While there he will stop with Mr. Robert Spear, formerly of Pittsburgh.

Miss Hannah Rae Shapira of Stanton Avenue is one of the Pittsburghers who is now enjoying the delightful atmosphere of Virginia Beach as as ideal vacation spot.

Dr. J. E. Rosenberg of Mt. Lebanon is taking his vacation by going on a week's cruise on the Great Lakes.

Another Pittsburgh couple to select a motor trip for their vacation this summer are Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hoffman of Hobart Street, who left on August 8 for the Adirondacks.

Miss Betty Gross, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Gross of St. Marie Street is at the present time visiting in Omaha, Nebraska.

Miss Molly Loevner of the North Side, who is the secretary of the Jewish Home for the Aged, left recently for an eastern trip.

Now guests at the Ambassador Hotel in Los Angeles, are Mr. and Mrs. Morris Browarsky and family, who recently arrived there after spending some time in both South and Central America. These Pittsburghers, of Aylesboro Avenue, do not plan to return until September.

Away on a month's vacation, Miss Jean Benach of the Schenley Apartments, is now visiting in Detroit, Michigan.

Miss Claire Weil of Bartlett Street is in Cleveland this week-end to attend the Cleveland Exposition.

Mr. and Mrs. Philip Sugarman and their daughter, Florence Ruth, are spending several weeks in Toledo, Ohio, where they are the guests of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Edelstein.

* * *

Ocean Travel Items

Mr. and Mrs. Karl J. Kaufmann of Wightman Street sailed from New York on Wednesday, August 12, on the S.S. Queen of Bermuda, for a three-weeks' stay on the Island of Bermuda.

On the passenger list of the R.M.S. Queen Mary, which sailed on August 12, are the names of several Pittsburghers: Mrs. Melville Straus of Beechwood Boulevard, Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Goorin of Hollenden Place, Mr. Charles J. Rosenbloom, of Beechwood Boulevard, and Mr. Samuel H. Gordon of Homestead.

Among those who returned this week from summer vacations abroad are the Eugene Strassburgers of Beacon Street. Their brother, Mr. William Strassburger of Aylesboro Avenue will sail next week on the Normandie for a trip to Italy and other European countries.

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel B. Hart of Forbes Terrace have just returned from a southern cruise.

On Thursday, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Meyer of Malvern Street landed in New York after a five weeks' North Cape cruise, which included visits to Iceland, Finland, Norway, Denmark, Sweden and Russia.

The Misses Dorothy and Freda Weissman of Marlboro Road are now aboard the S.S. Normandie on their way back to this country after several weeks in Europe, during which time they traveled through Switzerland, Italy and France.

When the S.S. Algonquin sailed from New York on Wednesday, it had as its passengers Mr. and Mrs. David Rubenstein of Chislett Street and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Wolk of King Avenue, who are taking a two weeks' cruise to Miami and Havana, Cuba.

After a nine weeks' tour through Europe, which included travel through England, France, Switzerland, Italy and Palestine, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Arons and their daughter, Mildred, have returned to their home on North Sheridan Avenue.

Mr. Henry Rothenberg of Bartlett Street is at present enjoying a seven-day cruise to Cuba, and upon his return will spend a week at Lake George before coming back to Pittsburgh.

Mrs. Eddie Kahn, the former Cecile Bramer of Pittsburgh, and her husband, of the Hague, Holland, are now in Berlin attending the Olympics.

Mr. Kahn is no mere spectator, but a participant as well, for he is the only civilian to have a horse entered in an Olympic event. An able horseman, Mr. Kahn will jockey his own horse.

* * *

Atlantic City Continues to Attract Vacationers

Miss Betty Kraus of Darlington Road left Sunday evening for New York, where she will meet her father, Mr. B. F. Kraus. They plan to spend a few days there before going to Atlantic City for a short stay at the Shelborne Hotel.

Mrs. Freda Levenson of S. Aiken Avenue is spending her vacation in Atlantic City with her two sons, Harold and Alfred.

After a three-weeks' visit in New York and Atlantic City, Mr. and Mrs. Saul Vatz of Forbes Street have returned home.

Their Atlantic City vacation at an end, Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Landau of Bartlett Street return this week.

On Monday, Mrs. Harry Burnkraut of Vandergrift, left for a month's stay in New York and Atlantic City.

Accompanied by her son, Raymond, Mrs. Louis Bloch of Denniston Avenue, leaves Sunday for Atlantic City.

Just beginning her vacation last week, Mrs. J. Silverblatt left her Wightman Street home to go to the shore.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Teplitz of Malvern Street are among the Pittsburgh visitors in Atlantic City.

Mr. Ben Weinberg spent last week-end with his family in Ventnor, where they are staying for the summer months.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Schaffel and family of Pocusset Street have left for an extended trip to Atlantic City.

Also vacationing for ten days in Atlantic City are Mr. and Mrs. Max Rogal of Beacon Street.

Mr. Milton Ruttenberg of Wightman Street is now spending a few days in Atlantic City.

Mr. M. Leon Tolochko of Phillips Avenue, recently returned from Atlantic City, where he attended a B'nai B'rith general committee meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. John H. Cohen and their son, John, of Fair Oaks Street, have returned home after spending a week at the Claridge Hotel in Atlantic City.

After having returned from a North Cape Cruise, Mr. and Mrs. Hugo Baum, and their son, John, of Bartlett Street, are now in Atlantic City for the remainder of the summer.

Among those who have returned from an Atlantic City vacation are Mrs. Gustave Kann and her mother, Mrs. Solomon of the Morewood Garden Apartments.

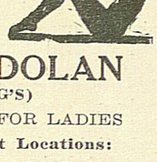
Mr. and Mrs. Louis K. Friedman of Bennington Avenue and their children are all vacationing at Atlantic City.

* * *

Mexico Attracts Pittsburgh Travelers

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Oppenheimer of Bartlett Street left last week for a trip of several weeks to Mexico City and other cities in Mexico.

Also attracted by the lure of Mexico as an interesting vacation goal are Mr. and Mrs. Malcom Goldsmith of Albermarle Street, who plan to stop off at Dallas, Texas, en route to see the Centennial Exposition before going on to Mexico City. With them is their niece, Miss Lois Hollander, also of Albermarle Street.

FIGURE CONSCIOUS?
You Need Not Be.
Have Your Figure Tailor Made at

DARBY DOLAN
(YOUNG'S)
EXCLUSIVELY FOR LADIES
Two Convenient Locations:
256 Fifth Ave. & Schenley Apts.
Atlantic 2377 Schenley 3380

PEARL
(Formerly with McCreery's)
First Class Dressmaking, Designing, Alterations, Hemstitching.
5700 MUNHALL ROAD
Phone HAzel 1162
Special low rates during August.

SAM HEINZ
Jeweler
Expert Watch and Jewelry Repairing
1337 FIFTH AVENUE CO 4984

manette's
CREDIT JEWELERS
645 LIBERTY AVENUE
Keenan Building, Corner Seventh Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.
"Better Jewelry on Liberal Credit"

Simpson's Craft Avenue Pharmacy
Sick Room Needs, Drugs
Prescription Specialists
Try Our Quick Delivery Service
Craft Ave., at Blvd. of Allies
Schenley 9999 Schenley 5662

A STEP FARTHER TO GREATER VALUES AT
AUGUST FUR SALE our greatest!
Savings from ⅓ to ½ on Winter Prices.
Jerome WOLK & Brother 709 PENN AVENUE

Parents Visit Children At Eastern Camps

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Ellman of Hobart Street have just returned from a New England trip which included visits to Camp Tapawingo in Maine, to see their daughter, Naomi, and to Schroon Lake to see their son, Walter, who is spending the summer at Camp Kayuga.

Mrs. A. Blumenthal of Inverness Street returned this past week after visiting her daughter, Louise, at Camp Wildwood. She was accompanied by Mrs. Byron Foster, whose daughter, Barbara, is also a camper at Wildwood.

Another mother who is now paying a visit to her children at an eastern camp is Mrs. Edgar Hirsh, of Woodmont Street, whose two sons are at Raquette Lake.

After going to see her son, Oliver, at Camp Wigwam, Mrs. S. Lee Tannenholz went to Boston, Mass., where she is still visiting her mother, Mrs. Anna Tannenholz.

Mr. and Mrs. David Weis of Darlington Road recently returned from Maine where they visited their daughter, Norma, at Camp Tapawingo.

Alvin Rogal, who is spending his summer at Schroon Lake Camp was recently paid a visit by his mother, Mrs. Hyman Rogal of Bellerock Avenue. Mrs. Rogal stayed at the Brown Swan Club while at Schroon Lake.

* * *

Out-of-Town Guests In City

Mr. and Mrs. David Lelewer of Chicago motored to Pittsburgh last Saturday to spend their vacation with Mrs. Lelewer's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Kann of Beacon Street.

Mr. and Mrs. John H. Cohen of Fair Oaks Street had as their guests this week Mr. and Mrs. Sol Ullman and their son, Edward, who motored here from their home in Richmond, Va.

Mrs. Robert Wolfe returned to her home in Boston, Mass., after visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard S. Levin of Beacon Street, for two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Sessler of Philadelphia were week-end guests of Mr. Charles J. Rosenbloom of Beechwood Boulevard.

Mrs. Joseph Brooks of Forbes Street has had as her guest, her sister, Mrs. Esther Goldberg. Another sister, Mrs. Freda Quasser, who was also visiting Mrs. Brooks has just returned to her home in New York.

After spending a few weeks here, first as the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Jacques Blum of Devonshire Street, and then as the guest of Miss Virginia Herzog of Beacon Street, Miss Topsy Slotter has returned to her home in Philadelphia.

Hutchison Co.
We Clean Anything
LADIES' & MEN'S WEAR
FURS. RUGS, DRAPERIES
Just Call
Sterling 4300

Another week-end guest in Pittsburgh last week was Mrs. Belle Wilkoff of Youngstown, who visited Mr. and Mrs. Dave Wilkoff of Ferree Street.

Those in Pittsburgh from out-of-town for the Irvin F. Lehman funeral were Mrs. Lena Klein and Mr. Imerie Klein of East Orange, and Mrs. Lillie Sloss of Cleveland.

Mr. and Mrs. Sigmund Stamm, formerly residents of Pittsburgh, and now of Jackson, Mississippi, are visiting Mrs. L. A. Katz of Beacon Street, while en route to Atlantic City.

* * *

Guests In Town For Weddings

Here for the Siegel-Braun wedding, which took place on August 2, were Mr. and Mrs. Sam Siegel of New York City, and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Siegel and their son, Boaz, of Detroit, Mich.

There were a number of out-of-town visitors in the city to attend the Lewis-Hoffman nuptials: Mr and Mrs. Victor Goodman and Mr. and Mrs. Herman Goodman of Greensboro, N. C., Mr. Herbert J. Lewis of Fort Wayne, Indiana, Mr. and Mrs. N. Kaufman and son of Philadelphia, Mr. and Mrs. Rabinowitz, Mr. and Mrs. Foreman, and Mr. and Mrs. Krieger of Canton, Ohio.

Out-of-town guests present at the marriage of Mildred Hollander to David Tynberg included Mrs. Arthur Banyia, a great aunt of the bride from New York City, Mrs. Sigmund Tynberg the groom's mother from New York and Mr. Edgar J. Kaufmann, Jr., formerly of Pittsburgh and now a resident of New York City.

* * *

Vacations Over For Many Pittsburghers

Mr. and Mrs. Norman J. DeRoy of Northumberland Street have returned after a motor trip to Marblehead, Mass., where they visited the Walter A. May juniors at their summer home.

After a trip to New York, where she visited Mr. and Mrs John Wasserman, Mrs. Edith Wertheimer returned last week to her home on Northumberland Street.

Miss Flora Rothenberg of Bartlett Street returned home on Sunday after a two weeks' vacation at the Arcadia Country Club at Lake George.

This past week Miss Emily Jacobs, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Jacobs of Bartlett Street, returned home from camp.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Broido, their son, Henry Jr., of Wilkins Avenue, and their parents, Mr. and Mrs Frank Lasher, have concluded their vacation at Lake Chautauqua, where they had a cottage for the month of July.

After a trip to Plattsburg, N. Y., Mrs. Joseph Cerf has returned to her home on Beacon Street.

Mrs. Harry Weiss of the Wallace Building on Highland Avenue has just returned from her vacation in Atlantic City.

After visiting her daughter, Mrs. Walter Diamondstone in Boston, Mass., Mrs. M. M. Kann of the Schenley Apartments has returned home

Saturday, Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Lewin and their daughter, Marjorie and son, Edgar, junior, of Aylesboro Street arrived home from their vacation at the Summit Springs Hotel in Poland, Maine. Still at this resort which has attracted a number of Pittsburghers this year are Mr. and Mrs. Robert Frank of Inverness Street.

Miss Isabel Hart, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Daniel B. Hart of Forbes Terrace, returned this week from New York, where she had been visiting her roommate, Miss Marjorie Greenberg.

Mr. A. Leo Weil returned to his home in the Schenley Apartments after having spent several months at his farm in Widewater, Virginia.

Miss Dorothy Mae and Joseph Tolochko of Phillips Avenue are once again at home after having spent their vacation in Erie with their aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Shapira.

After a ten-day vacation at Bemus Point on Lake Chautauqua, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Goldenberg, their daughter, Rachelle, and Miss Esther Danenberg, have returned to their home on Phillips Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Caplan of 904 Lilac Street have recently returned home after a motor trip to Mt. Clemens, Michigan, where they spent a three-weeks vacation.

After vacationing in Atlantic City, Mr. and Mrs. Morris A. Robins and their sons, Edgar A. and Harvey E., are once again back home on Tilbury Street.

Mrs. Sarah Harrison, formerly of Darlington Road, has recently returned from a visit to Brooklyn, N. Y.

Miss Lillian Hahn and her brother, Leonard Hahn, of Douglas Street, have both returned from their vacations this past week. Miss Hahn spent the first part of her holiday at the Ambassador Hotel in Atlantic City, and the remainder as a guest in Philadelphia while Mr. Hahn was at Waldemeer Beach in Erie.

Mrs. Fannie Horvitz and her children, Seymour D. and Robert E., of Brackenridge have returned home after a vacation of three weeks, which included a visit with Mrs. Horovitz's sister and brother-in-law, the Max Mironovs, at their farm in Middlebush, N. J., and a stay of a few days in Atlantic City and New York.

Miss Edna Horovitz, of Brackenridge, has also concluded her vacation, during which she spent eight days at the Breakers Hotel in Atlantic City, and two weeks as the guest of her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. I. Kaplan, at Crown Heights, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Back at her home on Darlington Road is Miss Grace Moskowitz, who recently returned from an extensive trip through several of the eastern states.

Mr. and Mrs Harry Berger of Hobart Street and Dr. and Mrs. Louis M. Koehin of Murray Avenue have returned from their Canadian trip to Callender, Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph R. Silberstein of Inverness Avenue are once again home after their vacation at Summit Springs Hotel in Poland, Maine.

* * *

Family Reunion At South Park

A reunion of the Goldberg-Sherman-Schermer families is scheduled to be held on Sunday, August 16, at Locust Grove, South Park, where a program of sports and entertainment has been arranged. Members of these families from local as well as distant points are expected to attend the reunion.

* * *

Seen promenading along the Atlantic City boardwalk this past week-end were Mrs. Baer Horvitz, Mr. and Mrs. I. A. Melnick. Miss Leona Horvitz, Mrs. Charles Powdermaker. Mr Frank R. S. Kaplan and Mr. Leon Tolochko.

Mr. Leo Bernstein of Morningside Avenue has returned from a two-weeks' stay in Atlantic City.

Miss Irene Burke of Atwod Street left Saturday for Gary, Indiana, where she will spend some time.

Miss Ann Levenson of Bartlett Street returned Sunday from a week's stay in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Turk and Mrs. H. Turk return today from a motor trip to Canada.

Dr. Henry A. Heck
Optometrist and Optician
Fifth Floor, 505 Diamond Bank Bldg.
Fifth and Liberty Aves. AT. 3888

A. J. HEILMAN
Wedding Invitations
Relief Printing
117 N. HIGHLAND AVENUE
Montrose 8302

Office Supplies
Printing—Engraving
We serve over two thousand of the largest concerns in the Pittsburgh district.
If you are not an ACME customer, why not give us a trial?
ACME PRINTING & STATIONERY CO.
ARROT POWER BUILDING
BARKER PLACE
PITTSBURGH, PA.
Phones, Atlantic 5611-5612

THE NOEL COMPANY
Insurance — Service
721-722 Farmers Bank Building
PITTSBURGH, PA.

7up
DRINK 7 UP
For your stomach's sake and live longer
BUY IT AT YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD STORE

Authorized Factory Service for
Easy Washers
also Ironers and Vacuum Cleaners
Habel Electric Service
140 Blvd. of Allies Court 1185
Free Estimates

EDWARD'S
Watch Repair Shop
EDWARD ISAACSON, Prop.
With Martin Gluck Sons for many years.
Fine facilities for excellent work
Opposite Stanley Theatre 202 7th St.

SOCIETY

Engagements

Frand — Zegerson

Mrs. Rachel Frand announces the engagement of her daughter, Norma, to Morris M. Zegerson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Zegerson of Erin Street. The marriage will take place the last of August.

* * *

Kline — Siegel

Mr. and Mrs. William I. Kline of East Park Way, McKeesport, announce the engagement of their daughter Bertha H. to David J. Siegel, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Siegel of McKeesport.

They will be At Home on Sunday, August 16 at 9:00 in the evening, at the residence of the prospective bride, 1225 East Park Way, McKeesport.

* * *

Altschul — Nevins

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Altschul of Edgehill Road, Cleveland, Ohio, announce the engagement of their daughter Ruth, to Charles Nevins of Kittanning, son of Mrs. L. H. Nevins of Pittsburgh. Miss Altschul attended Connecticut College for Women and Mr. Nevins is a graduate of the University of Pittsburgh. The engagement will terminate in a January wedding.

Wedding

Hollander — Tynberg

Dr. Lester Hollander of Murdoch Road announces the marriage of his daughter, Mildred, to David Tynberg, son of Mrs. Sigmund Tynberg and the late Dr. Tynberg of New York City, which took place at noon on Wednesday, August 12, at the home of the bride. Only members of the immediate family were present at the ceremony which was solemnized by Rabbi Herman Hailperin.

The bride wore a wedding gown of white faille, made in princess style, with long sleeves and a rose point lace flounce. Her veil was of mousseline de soie, panelled in honeton lace, and she carried a bridal bouquet of radum lilies. A luncheon was held following the ceremony, after which Mr. and Mrs. David Tynberg left for a three-week motor trip through Canada. Upon their return the bridal couple will be at home at 1247 Murdoch Road.

* * *

Landy — Leff

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Landy of 821 Cassatt Street, announce the marriage of their daughter, Jeannette, to Mr. Jack Leff, son of Mrs. Bessie Leff, 1726 Cliff Street, on Sunday, August 9. The ceremony took place at the Adath Jeshurun Synagogue, at 8 p. m., with Rabbi M. A. Levin and Cantor H. Sender officiating.

The out-of-town guests were: Mr. Adolph Abramovitz, New Cumberland, W. Va.; Mr. Wolfson, of Cincinnati, Ohio; Mrs. Rebecca Rosenbloom and daughter, Mrs. Dorothy Stern and daughter, of Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Jack Hytovitz and family of Youngstown, Ohio; Mr. Jacob Wolfson, of Cincinnati, and Mr. Benjamin Solomon and son of Cleveland, Ohio.

* * *

Marchel — Friedlander

On Thursday evening, at 7:30 o'clock, Miss Belle Marchel, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Marchel of Mt. Pleasant, became the bride of Ernest Friedlander, son of the late Mrs. Lena Friedlander of Greensburg. The ceremony took place at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel H. Miller of Alexander Street, and was solemnized by Rabbi L. Shifrin. Only members of the immediate family were present at the wedding ceremony and at the wedding dinner that followed.

When Mr. and Mrs. Friedlander return from their wedding trip to Atlantic City, they will be at home at 123 Brushton Avenue.

* * *

Richman — Lonstein

Announcement is made of the marriage of Dora Richman, daughter of Samuel Richman of Etna, Pa., and Hyman Lonstein, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Lonstein of Bethlehem, Pa. The ceremony took place in Philadelphia, Sunday, August 9, at the Benjamin Franklin Hotel, at 3:00 o'clock, and was followed by a dinner for the immediate family.

After a southern cruise, Mr. and Mrs. Lonstein will return to Bethlehem, where they will make their home.

* * *

Lewis — Hoffman

The marriage of Rose Lewis, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Max Lewis of Douglas Street, to Harold Hoffman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Isadore Hoffman of East End, was solemnized Sunday night in the Beth Shalom Synagogue, with Rev. Schwartzman officiating.

The bride, given in marriage by her father, wore a dress of white lace over satin, with a white tulle veil which fell from a wreath of orange blossoms. She carried a bouquet of white roses. Mrs. Victor Goodman, as her sister's matron of honor, chose a gown of powder blue lace and a bouquet of yellow roses, while Rae Hoffman, as maid of honor, wore beige lace and carried talisman roses. Lita Brown, the flower girl, wore pink georgette. The bride's mother appeared in pink lace and the mother of the groom in green lace. Both wore corsages of gardenias. Harry Kodinsky was the groom's best man and the ushers were Gilbert Shepse, Ben Wanetick, Matthew Frankel, Robert Lewis, and Nelson. Immediately following the ceremony, a reception was held at the synagogue, after which Mr. and Mrs. Hoffman left for a wedding trip to Virginia Beach and North Carolina.

* * *

Mervis — Gefsky

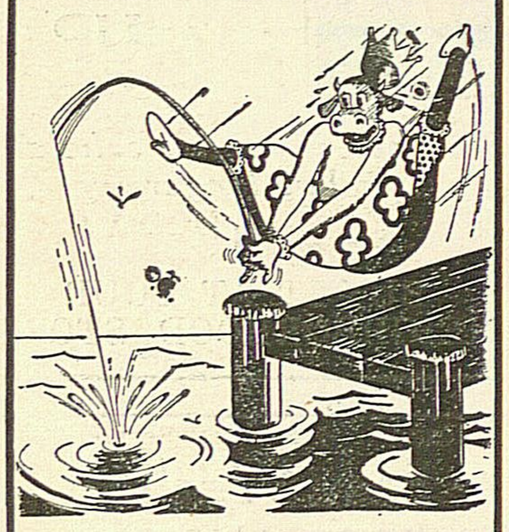
Mrs. Sarah Mervis of Homestead announces the forthcoming marriage of her daughter, Lillian, to Ralph Donald Gefsky, son of Mr. and Mrs. David M. Gefsky of 1523 Florencedale Avenue, Youngstown, Ohio. The wedding will take place on Sunday, August 16, at 3:30 in the afternoon, in the Anshe Emeth Temple of Youngstown, with Rabbi Nathan Kollin officiating.

* * *

Siegel — Braun

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Siegel of Pocusset Street announce the marriage of their daughter, Judith, to Sol M. Braun, son of Mr. and Mrs. Max

Capers of CORA COW



If you're still fishing around for quality milk, cream, buttermilk or cottage cheese ...your quest is ended, if you'll just

Phone or Hail Our Routemen.

MENZIE DAIRY CO. MILK

CITY PHONE HOMESTEAD 1102 • McKEESPORT 7155 OR

Sale Now Going On!

GILBERT'S Final REDUCTIONS on Fine FURNITURE

LAST FEW DAYS of Great Sale

This is your final opportunity to buy Gilbert's fine furniture at practically your own price before we move into our new store.

Sale Now Going On

Open Every Evening 'til 10 P. M.

GILBERT'S

635 SMITHFIELD ST. Opp. Former Location

Featherbeds made into Comforts

ALSO FULL LINE OF NEW COMFORTS

PIONEER QUILT COMPANY

5849 FORBES STREET JACKSON 1524

Feldman's Bakery » Wedding, Birthday and Party Cakes PASTRIES — STRUDEL

Mrs. Feldman's Home Made Noodles and Soup Nuts

2107 MURRAY AVENUE HAZEL 3639

SISSMAN STUDIO * * *

Is now in their new, modern home at

1909 MURRAY AVENUE

(Opposite Post Office)

Call COurt 3277

PITTSBURGH MUSICIANS' EXCHANGE

Orchestras, Entertainers, and Acts Furnished on Short Notice

2126 CENTER AVENUE PITTSBURGH, PA.

Squirrel Hill's Finest Kosher Style Restaurant

ABRAMS & FRIEDMAN

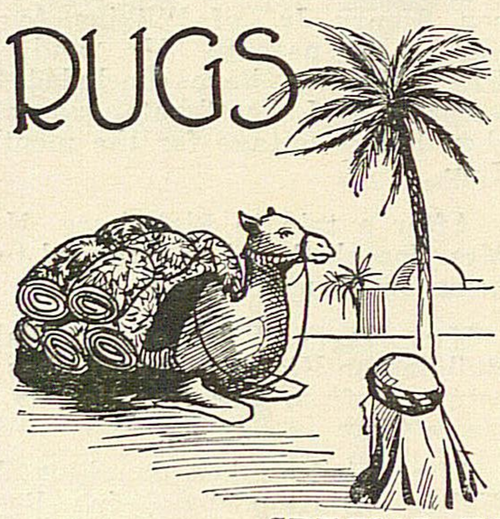
2016 Murray Avenue JAckson 9916

Enjoy Your Meals Here — Home Cooked

DINNERS—DELICATESSEN—BEER—CHARCOAL STEAKS AND CHOPS

August Rug and Carpet Sale

RUGS



Are you furnishing your Home or Apartment this Fall

WAYNE-WEIL & CO. are offering amazing values of both rugs and broadloom carpets. In our large first floor spacious show room you will find a beautiful collection of all types of floor coverings from a small hearth size to the largest room size.

SPECIAL FOR THIS WEEK

Super Quality Royal Sarouks and Chinese Rugs

9'x12' $245.00 Value $350

Wayne-Weil & Co.

306-08-10 OLIVER AVENUE

ATLANTIC 6425 ATLANTIC 1474

Braun of Morrowfield Avenue. The ceremony took place on August 2, at the home of the bride, with Reverend J. Waid officiating. A reception followed.

Out-of-town guests at the wedding included Mr. and Mrs. Sam Siegel of New York City, and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Siegel and their son, Boaz, of Detroit, Michigan.

Following the ceremony, Mr. and Mrs. Sol. M. Braun left for a wedding trip to Niagara Falls and Canada. Upon their return the young couple will reside temporarily at the bride's parents home at 5547 Pocusset Streets.

* * *

Wilson — Stein

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Wilson of Shady Avenue announce the marriage of their daughter, Goldie June, to Elder H. Stein, son of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Stein of New Kensington. The ceremony, which took place on Sunday, August 9, at eight in the evening, was solemnized by Rabbi Joseph Shapiro, in the Poale Zadeck Synagogue.

The bridal couple have gone to the New England States on their wedding trip, and upon their return will live on Shady Avenue.

Births

— Rambach —

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Rambach of Kittanning, Pa., announce the birth of a daughter, Cera Freda, at the Armstrong County Hospital on Friday, July 24. Mrs. Rambach is the former Lillian Strug of New Orleans, La.

* * *

— Forman —

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Forman, of Oxford Street, Crafton, Pa., a daughter, on August 6, at the Montefiore Hospital. Mrs. Forman is the former Lillian Goldberg.

* * *

— Weintraub —

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Morris Weintraub (Tillye Kart) of 5513 Margaretta Street, a son, Sanford Lee, on Thursday, August 6, at the Montefiore Hospital.

Bar Mitzvahs

Philip Weiner, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Weiner, of Morrowfield Avenue, will be bar mitzvah on Saturday morning, August 22, at the Beth Shalom Synagogue.

* * *

Master Seymour Rosen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Rosen of N. St. Clair Street, will be bar mitzvah Saturday, August 15, at the Adath Jeshurun Congregation.

* * *

Master William Buncher, son of Mr. and Mrs. Pincus Buncher of Danfield Street will be bar mitzvah Saturday, August 15, at the Adath Jeshurun Congregation.

* * *

Master Manuel Zweig, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Zweig of Crombie Street will be bar mitzvah on Saturday, August 15, at the Poale Zedeck Synagogue.

Reception

Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Weiner of 6301 Morrowfield Avenue, will be at home Sunday evening, August 23, in honor of the bar mitzvah of their son, Philip.

J. N. F. to Replant Trees In Palestine

"100,000 new trees must replace those destroyed by Arab terrorists!", is the call of the Jewish National Fund upon American Jewry.

The Pittsburgh Council of the Jewish National Fund, under the chairmanship of Dr. M. B. Lichtenstein, and with S. L. Fuss as secretary, has responded to the call to intensify its efforts in behalf of the planting of trees to replace those destroyed by Arab vandals.

During the month of September a concerted effort will be made in this behalf by the constituent groups of the J. N. F.: Hadassah, Jewish National Workers Alliance, Junior Hadassah, Maccabean Camp, Mizrachi, Pioneer Women, Poale Zion-Ziere Zion, and Zionist District.

NOTICE

Our readers are warned against a person masquerading under the name of "Rabbi Friedman" who has been soliciting funds in Braddock, McKeesport and other neighboring communities for the benefit of Spanish Jews. This man, an impostor, states that he has come to this country from Spain for the special purpose of helping his Jewish brethren in that rebellion-ridden country. *The Criterion*, upon investigation, has found him to be a fraud and urges everyone to be alert. His whereabouts should be reported to the police.

Pageant to Mark Close of "Y" Day Camp Season

The Y. M. and W. H. A. Day Camp, under the direction of Earnest Slessinger, will bring its season to a close with a Pageant on Thursday night, August 20, in the "Y" auditorium, at 8:00 o'clock.

The Pageant is entitled "The 'Y' Day Camp Review." There will be fifteen episodes depicting the actual program of the Camp, and including every child of the Camp in the cast. The public is invited to come.

The following activities will be interpreted: Morning Assembly, tap dancing, handicraft and art, (woodwork, beadwork, painting, knitting, clay modeling and sketching,) nature lore, scene in the park, gymnasium activities, jug band, rhythm band, bell ringing club, dramatics, story telling, journalism, athletics and swimming; Jewish Folk Songs, dismissal and taps.

Jewish War Veterans Plan 41st Annual Encampment

Convention headquarters of the Jewish War Veterans of the United States at 1209 Clark Building for the last six weeks has been preparing to entertain 7,000 delegates at the Forty-first Annual Encampment to be held on September 4, 5, 6 and 7, in Pittsburgh.

Joseph B. Cohen, chairman of reservation committee, reports that this promises to be one of the largest Encampments ever held by the Jewish War Veterans of the United States.

The Honorable Benjamin Lencher, chairman of reception committee, reports that Governor George H. Earle will address the Convention on Sunday evening, September 6, at the Encampment Banquet at the William Penn Hotel. Commander-in-chief Abraham Kraditor, who has just returned from Europe where he attended the World Conference of Jewish War Veterans in Vienna, will make his report on the critical conditions of the Jewish people in Europe.

An elaborate program has been outlined; religious services at the Tree of Life Synagogue; a visit to the Veterans Hospital at Aspinwall, Pa.; Auxiliary Tea for the Gold Star Mothers; a Military Ball; the Encampment Banquet and the Grand Parade which will be the climax of the Convention. National headquarters reports that James Van Zandt, commander-in-chief of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, will review the parade and address the convention.

Cooperating with the Jewish War Veterans of the United States to make this Encampment a success are the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Disabled American Veterans, Spanish-American War Veterans and other veterans' groups.



"Under The Big Top"
Piece De Resistance of Grand Finale Of Summer Play School Year
All Day Thursday, August 27

As a fitting finale to an intensive and interesting summer of Irene Kaufmann Settlement activity, there will be presented on Thursday, August 27, an extremely entertaining program, featuring various activities headed by a mammoth musical comedy production, "Under The Big Top," a show written, produced, and directed by the Settlement Staff with the aid of the students in the Summer Play School.

In addition to the play which will be presented twice—at 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.—in the Theresa L. Kaufmann auditorium the program for the day includes a band concert on the playground in the evening, a dance atop the cool roof lounge, a swimming meet, a track meet, winning exhibits of fruits and vegetables from the annual Settlement Better Neighborhood Contest, games of skill, and a gypsy orchestra.

Week of August 17-21 to Feature Assemblies in Summer Play School

The week of August 17 to 21 has been planned as an interesting prelude to the final week of the 1936 Summer Play School.

Monday morning the dramatic groups will present another group of dramatic skits. The "Treausre Hunt" will return on Tuesday morning, the 18th. The Community picnic at Highland Park will be on Wednesday; the Government's Educational Movies on Thursday a. m. The week's assemblies will be concluded on Friday with group and individual singing.

Community Picnic at Highland Park, Wednesday, August 19

A large part of the community is expected to turn out for the second and final picnic of the current season which will be held this time at Highland Park on Wednesday, August 19.

A program of mushball, swimming, fishing, quiet games, and general track sports has been planned.

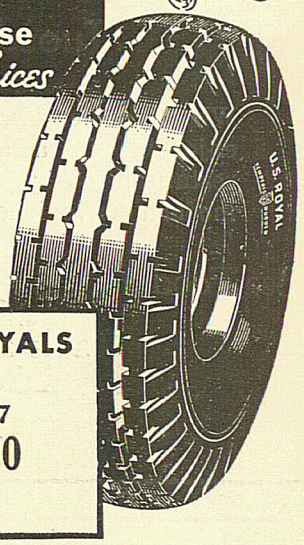
Parents are urged to pack baskets and to bring the entire family along.

Tennis, Badminton and Shuffleboard Now featured on Sports Schedule At Play School

Tennis, badminton and shuffleboard have been added to the sports curriculum of the Settlement Summer Play School and program. Competition in all of the sports has been started and to date has been very keen.

"Y" DINING ROOM
A better place to eat — Congenial — Air cooled surroundings
W. B. WIEDMAN
315 S. BELLEFIELD AVENUE

Save Money
Factory fresh, High quality
U. S. TIRES
BUY NOW and get these BETTER TIRES at Lowest Prices



Do your pocketbook a favor, Mr. Motorist... and protect yourself and your family at the same time. Replace unsafe, worn tires *now* while these sensational prices on *safe, dependable* U. S. Tires are in effect. These tires give you the most in everything. Safety ply construction protects you from high-speed blowouts... sure-gripping Cogwheel Tread protects you from skidding... and tough, longer-wearing Tempered Rubber protects your pocketbook by giving extra mileage. At these low prices they're a buy that you can't afford to miss.

U. S. TIRES (GUARD TYPE)	U. S. ROYALS
440x21	550x17
$5.50	$11.90

WE CAN'T GUARANTEE THESE PRICES WILL LAST

SALES AND SERVICE
GLICK AUTO SUPPLY COMPANY
3540 BIGELOW BOULEVARD MAYFLOWER 1220
KRESS BROS. COMPANY
1028 E. OHIO STREET CEDAR 0190
U. S. TIRE SERVICE
4627 BAUM BOULEVARD SCHENLEY 3788

You'll be safer on US Royals

ORGANIZATION ACTIVITIES

Junior Hadassah

The Board of Directors will meet Monday, August 17, promptly at 8:00 o'clock. Members are urged to attend, particularly because this will be the first meeting conducted by the new administration.

The Financial Department, headed this year again by Ray Sachs, is making plans for several novel fund-raising affairs, details to be announced later. The following chairmen have been appointed to date: Jewish National Fund, Beatrice Americus; Happy Day Fund, Helen Hersh; auditor, Henrietta Grozman; assistant financial secretary, Lea Bloom; tax and permit exemptions, Elsie Rosenbaum.

The following members have been elected to serve on the Board for a term of two years: Dorothy Bloch, Fay Camill, Rose Caplan, Pauline Colker, Gertrude Holtzman, Sara Horovitz, Minnie Katzeff, Jeannette Leebov, Dorothy Kart and Clara Milch.

Pittsburgh Chapter of Hadassah

Hadassah is happy to welcome the following new members: Mrs. Bernard Labbie, Mrs. Raymond Dickler, Mrs. Max Eger, Mrs. Julius Gross, Mrs. Joseph Jackson, Mrs. Samuel Waldman and Mrs. Alex Alpert.

Members joining now will be paid up for the full year 1936-37.

Jewish Juniors Plan High School Scholarship Benefit Banquet

Announcement was made this week of the Benefit Banquet to be sponsored by the National Council of Jewish Juniors, Pittsburgh Section, for the benefit of its High School Scholarship Maintenance Fund. The affair will be held on Tuesday night, October 13, in the ballroom of the Hotel Schenley.

Pittsburgh Juniors, three years ago, established a fund from which needy high school students could obtain funds to enable them to pay lunch money, carfare and the incidental expenses that occur in school. The recipients were selected through the recommendations of high school principals on the basis of merit. Approximately six scholarships are awarded each year. Each scholarship is for the duration of the school year.

Senior Council is lending their support to the Juniors for this affair, and the banquet will replace the annual Junior-Senior meeting. The affair, which will be strictly formal, promises to be one of the most beautiful ever held in Pittsburgh.

Dr. Solomon B. Freehof, rabbi of the Rodef Shalom Temple will be the principal speaker at the banquet.

Miss Rhoda Levy, a past president of Junior Council, is serving as chairman of the banquet. Already her committees are functioning and early reports indicate unusual enthusiasm among Pittsburgh Jewry for the affair.

Bureau of Recreation to Stage Pageant in Schenley Park

More than 400 children will participate in the gigantic pageant which the Bureau of Recreation will stage on Flagstaff Hill, Schenley Park, Friday evening, August 21, at 8:30 o'clock.

A crowd of some twenty-five thousand people is expected to witness the spectacle which will portray the development organized recreation provides. The cast is headed by the following principals:

Helene Murray, Emerson Hess, Dorothy Westlake, Edward Spotovich, Frances Doucette, Lillian Williams, Annette Empfield, and Agnes Calabrese.

The five point program of recreation, namely physical, drama, music, art and social will be represented in this colossal dramatic production. The Bureau of Recreation of the City of Pittsburgh through the efforts of the vast network of recreation leaders it controls is concentrating on this pageant as a climax to the current play ground season.

Madoc-Leader Committees Appointed

The committee on Committees announced the committees to serve Madoc-Leader Lodge No. 229, Knights of Pythias, for the current term. The committee chairmen are: Delinquent, Morris Kantz; social, Bernie Weiner; distress. Leon Bluestone; membership, Joe Stein, and publicity, Morris J. Martin.

Chancellor Commander Bernie Weiner appointed a committee to work out ways and means of helping the Pythian Aged Home at Harmony, Pa., which recently lost its barn by fire. The committee consists of Harry Sisselsky, M. Tackna, S. L. Weiner, Max K. Markovitz and M. J. Martin.

Sam Haecker, who was chairman of the picnic committee, wishes to thank all who helped make the picnic a success. The entrance prize, a small electric washing machine, was won by Mrs. H. Hausman, 2312 Pittock Street.

Flower Exhibition at Garden Center

Mr. Louis J. Reizenstein, who is president of the Pennsylvania Gladiola Society, will be one of the exhibitors at the Gladiola Flower Exhibition Saturday and Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. Reizenstein came into town for the occasion from their summer home at Gibsonia, where they cultivate some of the choicest horticultural species of flowers in this district.

East End Ladies Loan Association to Hold Card Party

The members of the East End Ladies' Loan Association will hold a card party on August 26 at 2 p. m., at the Meadow Gold Dairy Company. There will be an admission charge of twenty-five cents. As chairman in charge of the affair is Mrs. M. Schecter.

Ahavath Nachim to Hold Sunday Picnic

A picnic will be held by the Congregation Ahavath Achim of McKees Rocks, Pa., at Montour Valley Park, on Sunday, August 16. There will be free swimming and dancing, games and athletic events. Buses will leave at 1:00 p. m. from Glicks, on Chartiers Avenue, Goldblatts, on Broadway and Brenners, on Helen Street. Follow the arrow at Ellsworth High School.

Theta Sigma Delta Swimming Party

The Theta Sigma Delta Sorority of Duquesne University, will hold a swimming party, on Sunday afternoon, August 23. Miss Ida Limbersky, who is in charge of the affair, will be assisted by Lydia Mendelson, Ruth Kallis and Marilyn Latterman.

Plans are also being made for an affair to be held in the near future, in honor of Miss Tillie Geller and Edith Zeligson, who are leaving for Indiana State Normal, at the beginning of next month, to complete their studies.

ALEX SCHULBERG

Wishes to announce to his many friends
the opening of

Schulberg's Food-Bar

1822 MURRAY AVENUE

on or about

Tuesday, August 18

Where food and your favorite beverages are more enjoyable in a completely new and beautiful restaurant—Air Conditioned and with every modern convenience.

Sea Food Delicatessen

Table and Booth Service

Jackson 2455

News FOR Milady!

Squirrel Hill's Most Modern Beauty Studio

Markley Beauty Studio

1818 MURRAY AVE. HA 1601

OPEN EVERY EVENING — 9 A. M. TO 9 P. M.

Complete air conditioning — Newest Equipment — Experienced Operators

ATTRACTIVE SPECIALS ON

DRY CLEANING

DURING THE MONTH OF AUGUST

Ladies' Felt and Silk Hats ..... .65
(Picture Hats Excepted)

12 Neckties Dry Cleaned 1.00
6 for 50c, 3 for 35c

White Flannel Trousers ..... .85
(Properly cleaned, using every precaution to prevent shrinking.)

1-Piece Plain Dresses .(Street and Sports) 1.00
(Carefully Dry Cleaned.) (Velvets and Knits Excepted.)

Consolidated Cleaning Shops, Inc.

MOntrose 6170

Bryant & Euclid Ave.

They Live In Cellars

"No Work — No Food — No Air — No Hope"

By Irma May

Irma May here gives us another of her eye-witness accounts of the miserable life led by Polish Jews, for whom economic discrimination makes the barest livelihood almost impossible of achievement.

—THE EDITOR

THERE is so much poverty in Poland today that it would be hopeless to dwell upon it. Not only from what I have heard, but from what I have seen I know that at least one-third of the Jewish population is doomed to an inevitable death of starvation and tuberculosis. Heartless as this statement may sound, it is probably an underestimation. To those who live there permanently—and to such as myself, who have spent a few weeks in swift surveyal—the horror and grotesqueness of it passes all understanding.

After I had spent only a few days in Poland all homes of hopelessly impoverished people — people without profession and trade whom no one can help any longer—were eliminated from my visiting list. Only the homes of laborers, merchants and tradesmen who were in some way being helped, either through the Child Care activities or the Free Loan Kassas, were visited.

Due to a law which was passed in 1927 and became effective in 1932, at least 90 per cent of the Jewish craftsmen in Poland lost their right to practice their trade and to employ apprentices. While the law was of a general nature, it affected only the Jews adversely. It provided, among other things, for compulsory membership in a guild and for a general examination before such membership would be granted. A membership card, because of its high price, was beyond the reach of most Jewish artisans. Too poor to be able to afford it, unable to comprehend the law and in the majority of cases completely unaware of it, they failed to comply with it, and are today in the same position as the vendors of pretzels and ties, whose trade is illegal and who run at the first sight of a policeman. Unable to practice their trade, unable to find employment—bewildered, helpless and hunted, they are now the target of a renewed economic struggle.

To many the name of Pokorna Street in Warsaw will sound familiar. We found house No. 8 easily but could not locate dwelling No. 4; it was not on the list. A child brought us to a small opening in the ground which led into a deep and dark cellar. It sounded improbable, for on our list were the names of three families of shoemakers. Finally we located the caretaker, who again led us to the cellar door and said: "Don't act so squeamish, some people live worse than that . . . " We descended the wooden steps deep into a subterranean passage and landed in complete darkness. We did not know which way to turn when a candle-light appeared in the darkness, far off, and a woman's voice said: "This way. Be careful of your heads."

The air was so putrid and heavy that we breathed with difficulty. We walked through pools of stagnant water and mud which continued right into dwelling No. 4. At first we saw nothing. The candle-light was gone and our eyes unaccustomed to darkness. But through a little opening, far above the ceiling, some light shone, and gradually we were able to distinguish things around us. A fairly large cellar, with two beds in the center and across them the body of a man, his face turned downwards. Next to him and around him three small children. They gave the impression of being soundly asleep. Completely unaware of our presence.

Now I saw that there were people around me in this room and a young girl stood quite near me. "Are they ill?" I asked the girl. She shook her head. "No," she said," "they are dazed by this bad air. We all get that way after a while . . . " Suddenly I became aware that my head was aching and I felt ill, after only a few minutes spent in this dungeon. The photographer looked sick and motioned me to go on.

Despite the darkness I could discern some life in the girl's face. We began talking and she told me that she had just returned from a two months' stay in the Medem Sanitarium. "So much fresh air, such food and freedom," she whispered, "but so dreadful to know that I had to come back here. Life is so much more unbearable when one knows that there is sunshine and laughter elsewhere in the world." In her simple way the girl voiced the grave problem both children and social workers have to face in Poland. The short rest brings a child back to life—but back it goes to poverty and starvation from which there is no escape.

Seventeen people dwell in this cellar. Three families. A shoemaker Zelichowski, ill with T. B., father of six children. One was away in the summer colonies when I visited them. His wife also is afflicted with the disease, and so are all the remaining children. Chana, his eighteen-year-old daughter begged me to take her away—but she was above school age, and nothing could be done for her. The poor child was too ill to be rescued anyway. Just a matter of a short time.

The family of the shoemaker Rotbaum, also consisting of six children, make their home there too. He was the man prostrated on the bed, I was told. Unemployed over two years—he and his children were gradually starving to death. Besides, there is the widow of the shoemaker Gutterman, who died of T. B., a few months ago and left her with two tots. She is the only one who receives several loaves of bread a week from the Kehillah.

A tiny alcove, wide enough to hold one bed, adjoined the cellar. A young boy sat leaning against the bed and made an effort to stand up when I entered. But he could not make it and fell back into his lifeless position. His breathing was uneven and halting. "We all get like that," I heard the girl say. "No work, no food, no air, no hope."

The photograph was taken at a full minute's exposure. Miraculously it penetrated the darkness and brings mute testimony of an economic battlefield.

Copyrighted 1936



A TYPICAL JEWISH ARTISAN IN POLAND

His workshop and home are in one room. 90 per cent of the Jewish workmen in Poland live and work under such conditions as these whose home Irma May is visiting. Without the help of the American J.D.C. these Jews would not be able to survive.

Jewish Refugees in Barcelona Aid in Raid On Nazi Headquarters

Barcelona — Nazi propagandists working through schools, athletic organizations and labor bodies were active in 27 cities of Spain and were in close touch with the Fascist rebels, it is charged by La Publicitat, organ of the Catalan government, in reporting the seizure of the headquarters of the Nazi labor organization and the arrest of a score of Nazi agents. La Publicitat declared that "we consider the seizure of the Nazi headquarters here and the labor front headquarters, which also are Nazi, as perfectly justified. The seizure was made by anti-Nazi Germans together with their Spanish comrades. Records seized in both places show the German consulate aided Germans there, and that they received propaganda for Nazi ideas to be put into effect in various parts of Spain."

The term "anti-Nazi Germans" is believed to refer to the German Jewish refugees here, many of whom have enlisted in the government militia.

Berlin—The Nazi press, wildly excited over the reported execution of four Nazis in Barcelonia by order of the Spanish government, blames it on "Communists and Jews." The Voelkische Beobachter took particular pains to point out that "a Jew from Germany, Frank Arno," had been appointed police chief there.

Tangier, Morocco—While hundreds of the poorer Jews in Spanish Morocco are reported to be held as hostages in concentration camps by the Fascist rebels, the more affluent Jews have been forced to contribute large sums to the rebel cause, travelers from Tetuan and Ceuta assert. They also report that the Fascists in Spanish Morocco are sporting Swastika armbands presented to them by officers of the German cruiser Deutschland, which paid a visit to General Francisco Ramon, rebel commander.

London — Three of the wealthiest Jews in Spanish Morocco have been forced to contribute 1,000,000 francs to the coffers of the Spanish rebels, according to reports in the London press.

Warsaw—All East European Jews in Spanish Morocco are being arrested by the rebels on the charge of Communism, it was reported by two Polish Jews who arrived here from Morocco.

Persons Seeking Relatives

(1) Mr. Abraham Gruenbaum, II, cattle dealer, Duedelsheim, Kr. Buedingen, Upper Hessia, Germany, is anxious to locate a great uncle of his wife Liebmann Kahn of Bauhaden (Kr. Wetzlar) who emigrated to Pittsburgh about fifty years ago. For further information, please phone Grant 2033, line 20.

(2) Mrs. A. Veis, Ehrenstr. 86, Koln, Germany, 75 years old, wishes to locate son, Fred Veis, who was employed for twenty years with the firm of "Lovnan Loeb & Company." The firm may either not be in existence any longer or its name may have been altered, and Fred Veis has probably changed his name to Weiss or Wise. The mother, who has not heard from her son for about 15 years, is very anxious to communicate with him. For further information, please phone Grant 2033, line 20.

(3) Osias Goldstein in Torskie, Bezirk Zdleszczyki, Poland, seeks the following relatives, three brothers and two sisters, all of Pittsburgh: Isidore Endore, Meier Goldstein, Jacob Goldstein and Rachel Cittel Schutzmann and Anne Serbin. For further information call Atlantic 0753.

Strictly Confidential

TIDBITS FROM EVERYWHERE

By Phineas J. Biron

Olympian Heights

Hitler's deliberate affront to Jesse Owens, America's Negro one-man Olympic team, will result in the complete collapse of Nazi propaganda among the colored races . . . When Der Fuehrer took a walk on America's colored athletes he made Messrs. Kirby, Brundage and company look rather foolish after all their efforts to persuade Americans that the Nazis would be good sports . . . And, speaking of Brundage, don't be surprised if he gets the axe as the next A. A. U. president at the next convention . . . His fawning over the Nazis and his action in the Jarrett case don't set well with American sportsmen . . . Incidentally, the various rumpuses involving the Americans at Berlin has given rise to considerable sentiment in favor of America withdrawing from all future Olympics . . . When Sven Hedin, the Swedish explorer, was invited to Hitler's box to broadcast on the "History of the Horse in Asia," Der Fuehrer didn't know that Hedin is of non-Aryan ancestry . . . The world Labor Athletic Carnival in New York this week-end will be an annual affair . . . Its sponsors have already booked Randall's Island for July 10 and 11, 1937 . . . They are also planning an indoor meet at Madison Square Garden next winter . . . Senator Benj. F. Berman of Cincinnati, donor of the trophy which the Seven Arts is presenting for the outstanding individual achievement at the Carnival, has an artistic hobby—painting . . . His portrait of Stephen S. Wise will be presented to Dr. Wise upon his return from Europe . . . Tennis circles are whispering that Helen Jacobs is ready to hang up her racquet for good . . . Get ready for a big welcome to Max Krauser, European wrestling champion, who is coming here soon . . . Krauser, who hails from Poland, turned down an invitation from the Polish Amateur Wrestling Association to act as trainer for the Polish Olympic team . . . Joe Gould, Jim Braddock's Jewish manager, must carry a Jewish calendar with him . . . By consulting it he found that September 26, the date proposed by Max Schmeling for the Braddock bout, is Yom Kippur . . . As a result the match will be held on the 24th.

* * *

Between The Lines

Anti-Semitism will play a big part in Illinois' gubernatorial campaign . . "Big Bill" Thompson, former mayor of Chicago, will run against Governor Henry Horner as the candidate of the Third Party, which is headed by Newton Jenkins, Chicago's would-be Hitler . . . We wonder what were the feelings of Judge David B. Samuel of Shreveport, Louisiana, when he fined a Negro woman $25 for seating herself next to a white woman in a trolley car . . . In Germany Judge Samuel would be thrown into a concentration camp for sitting next to an Aryan woman . . . "Junior Miss Rose," the dog who created a sensation by crashing into New York's social register, is named after Rosa Ponselle, the singer . . . Pauline Kroner, Brooklyn-born dancer who teaches the terpsichorean art in Russia, gets more money than Stalin . . She has $200,000 credited to her account in Soviet banks . . . The Jewish Community Center of St. Paul seems not to have heard of the Jewish Welfare Board . . . In the current issue of the Nation the center advertises for an executive director . . . Sylvia Sidney carries a tiny red Buddha with her wherever she goes.

* * *

Foreign Mail Pouch

There are whispers in Berlin that Lindbergh had a secret audience with Hitler despite the reports that the two did not meet . . . On the other hand it is said that Hitler snubbed the one-time Lone Eagle because of the German angle to the Hauptmann case . . . The Board of Deputies of British Jews is under heavy fire from many of its former members . . . Reorganization of the board on some coalition basis is considered a possibility . . . If France should go Fascist her dictator will not be Francois de la Rocque, boss of the Croix de Feu, but Jean Chiappe, the former police prefect of Paris . . . A deal between Austrian film companies and Hollywood to make American films in Vienna will enable Austrian Jewish movie stars and directors who have been fired because of the Aryan rule to get their jobs back . . . Marlene Dietrich, once suspected of being a Nazi, will never return to Germany . . . Every London hospital (there are 300 of them) received $25 from a London Jew who celebrated his twenty-fifth wedding anniversary with this philanthropic gesture . . . . "Mein Kampf," Hitler's autobiography, has sold 2,000,000 copies . . . A Christian-Jewish Association to further good will is being talked of in England . . . General Rydz-Smigly, the real dictator of Poland, is militantly opposed to anti-Semitism but political conditions prevent him from doing anything about it.

* * *

Hot Stuff

Estelle M. Sternberger, executive chairman of the Good Neighbor League, was rushed by private car to Hyde Park to report to President Roosevelt on her impressions of her organization tour in Pennsylvania, New England and New Jersey . . . That splendid editorial in the New York Times analyzing the Arab-Jewish situation was written by James G. McDonald, former High Commissioner for German Refugees . . . The idol of Soviet Opera lovers is a Jewish tenor by the name of Raisin . . . He will be invited to sing in the Metropolitan if the Moscovites can spare him, it is rumored . . . Which reminds us that the Soviet Government may make an exception about the importation of Hebrew books by allowing the sale of a volume by one of the best known modern men of letters.



Our old agent is with the old owners of the old factory. While some of the personnel has left the organization causing a reorganization, the old business remains under the management of the original owners. Those remaining are Mr. Samuel Levin, Mr. Jacob Levin, Mr. Harry Katz and Mr. Charles Pozen, the original creators of the old factory in Chicago. **Mr. Cazen** remains the sole agent representing the three brands of the well known Inspection **Number 48.** Don't forget to call **Mr. Cazen** for all your delicatessen requirements of the famous brand of products manufactured by us.

Your friend,

Mr. Samuel Levin, of the Sinai and
Kosher Star Factories of the Middle West



A. Cazen

Distributor

1227 Fifth Avenue

Grant 8346 - 8347

Pittsburgh, Pa.

McCandless & Gordon Co.

Custom Shirt Makers

Merchant Tailors

Shirts — Neckwear — Pajamas
Underwear

227 Oliver Avenue Tel. ATlantic 6049

PERFECT LAUNDRIES

COMPLETE LAUNDRY AND DRY CLEANING SERVICE

Including Carpets and Furniture

"The Perfect Way is the Better Way"

128 N. LEXINGTON AVENUE
CH urchill 3900

Justice and Miracles

About Two Books From Different Worlds

By Henry Montor

Arnold Zweig's "Education Before Verdun" and David I. Mockler's "Miracle Man" are here reviewed by the literary editor of Seven Arts Feature Syndicate. A significant interpretation of two books that have sprung from two widely different sources—which perhaps are not so distant.
—THE EDITOR

FROM the slopes of Mount Carmel, from which one looks out upon the world with simultaneous detachment and bewitchment, Arnold Zweig has sent another episode in that chronicle of human depravity and human decency in which he has been interpreting the world war. His new novel, "Education Before Verdun" (Viking Press), is, like the other volumes, "The Case of Sergeant Grischa" and "Young Woman of 1914," a spyglass into men's souls through emphasis on the destiny of a single human being caught up in the maelstrom of conflicting interests and purposes, both national and individual.

In essence "Education Before Verdun" is the story of young Lieutenant Kroysing, who was doomed to death because he had the mistaken notion that if Germany's aim in the war was really justice then that quality should pervade the relationship between the men in her army. His insistence on that view interfered with the personal comfort of officers, who saw to it that he was sent for duty in a spot where disastrous firing was inevitable. But Arnold Zweig, apostle of the indestructibility of justice, transferred to Werner Bertin the safekeeping of the honor and the cause of the dead Christoph Kroysing. The flat-footed, poor-sighted Jewish member of the despised front-line labor gang becomes a saintly, if ofttimes nebulous, character under the modeling of Arnold Zweig, who pours into Werner Bertin the elements which make friendship rewarding and which give hope that despite the vicious cruelties of a Captain Nigel, who sent Kroysing to his death, civilization is attainable.

From the first moment one sights Bertin he is the spokesman of comradeship, but that very moment forces him into a chain of events in which his life becomes entwined with that of Lieutenant Kroysing, whose fate he escapes only by the sheerest chance. The act which aroused the suspicion and hostility of his superiors was the offering of drinking water to French prisoners in an open-hearted and generous manner which completely ignored the fact that the captor and captive were on opposing sides.

If "Education Before Verdun" lacks the searing power of Zweig's other novels it is due largely to his failure to make vivid the heinousness of the inequities which Kroysing had discovered and for which he had to die. One is never made to feel strongly the cruel relationship between the injustice he had revealed and the destiny which overwhelmed him. Zweig takes it for granted that the guilt of the army officers will weigh heavily on the consciousness of his readers. How inadequate is the sense of guilt that he evokes is best understood in comparison with "Paths of Glory," which treats of an almost similar theme in the French army. But Humphrey Cobb, in the latter novel, has made his scapegoats for the stupidities of the officers for more arresting in their personal qualities and their fate far more appalling than that which overcomes Lieutenant Kroysing.

Donora Jewish Junior Auxiliary Plan Outing

The Jewish Junior Auxiliary of Donora are holding an outing and wiener roast, Sunday, August 16, at Mineral Beach.

Swimming will be the main feature of the afternoon, beginning about 4:30, followed by a wiener roast and dancing, in the evening at the same place.

Rose Friedlander is chairman of the outing, and Lillian Elefant, chairman of the wiener roast.

Their aides will be:

Naomi Sklar of Monongahela, Goldie Roth of Donora, Marian and Sadie Weisman of Donora, Edith and Rose Sugarman of Donora, Thelma Markovitz of Donora, Isabel Fried of Donora and Sarah Elefant of Donora.

We Have a Fine Selection of
WHISKEYS, WINE and BEER
We Know How to Mix 'Em!
SANDWICHES LUNCHES DINNERS
HOME MADE ICE CREAM
We Cater to Private Parties
Minteer's Tavern
Lincoln Way McKeesport, Pa.
Phone 27997

LOW ROUND TRIP FARES
$26.80 BOSTON
Friday, Aug. 21st
Return Limit 16 Days
Good in Pullman Cars
Over Sunday Coach Excursions
Saturday, Aug. 22nd
$4.25 TOLEDO
$5.00 DETROIT
Going Saturday Night. Returning early Monday Morning
CHICAGO
Saturday, Aug. 29th
$6.50
Leave Saturday Night
Return Monday Morning
CONSULT TICKET AGENT
PITTSBURGH & LAKE ERIE RAILROAD

Dawson's Paint & Body Shop
AUTO PAINTING
113 North Fourth Street Telephone 419-J Connellsville, Pa.

PATRONIZE COMMUNITY MERCHANTS

DON'T FORGET
LEVY'S RESTAURANT
WHEN IN WHEELING
NOW OWNED AND MANAGED BY POLLACK'S
44 Eleventh Street Phone 9857 Wheeling, W. Va.

ATTENTION! WHEELING AND VICINITY
ANNOUNCING THE OPENING OF
GOLDBERG'S RESTAURANT
FORMERLY OF YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO
Serving Special Daily Lunches and Dinners
1107 Chapline Street Phone 9890 Wheeling, W. Va.

JEFFERSON HOTEL
WILLIAM E. NERN
IN THE HEART OF BUSINESS DISTRICT
FIVE MINUTES TO ALL BUS TERMINALS AND DEPOTS
Phones: Wheeling 869-870
13th and WATER STREET WHEELING, W. VA.

BLUE SUNOCO
MAPSTONE AND SHREVE SERVICE STATION
No second grade — No third grade
Charge Accounts Honored
Somerset and Napoleon Streets
Johnstown, Pa.

GEORGE M. WILSON
Auto Repairing of All Kinds
TOWING SERVICE
32 East Chestnut Street Phone 2525 Washington, Pa.

BRADEN SERVICE STATION
American Oil Co. Products *Quaker State Oil*
General Tires *Prest-O-Lite Batteries*
Highland at Locust Phone Washington 9987 Washington, Pa.

Steubenville Welding Company
Axle and Frame Straightening Cold in Car
141 North Fifth Street Phone 4341 Steubenville, Ohio

Canonsburg Dairy Pasteurized Milk & Cream
A. D. McClure, Manager We welcome your patronage
6 HARRISON AVENUE CANONSBURG, PA.
Office 822 — Phones — Residence 662

Penn Gallatin Service Station
CHARLES E. FRANTZ
AMERICAN OIL PRODUCTS
24 HOUR SERVICE
Lubrication — Car Washing
Penn and Gallatin Avenue Phone 9852 Uniontown, Pa.

Palace Theatre-- United Artists, Fox and Universal Pictures Paramount, Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, Columbia.
—ADMISSION—
Afternoons: 15c and 20c Evenings: 20c and 25c Children: 10c anytime
UNDER MANAGEMENT OF WILLIAM L. BROWN TARENTUM, PA.

Bakewell & Hartman
DE SOTA & PLYMOUTH
SALES AND SERVICE
Firestone Tires Amoco Gas
General Repairing 24 hour service
West Brownsville, Pa.
Phone 849

GULF
BERNIE GORDON—Gasoline and Oils
CHASSIS LUBRICATIONS
Goodrich Silvertown Tires Cars Washed
MARKET & BROADWAY BROWNSVILLE, PA.
Phone 9708

GULF
PAUL R. GLASS—Gasoline and Oils
Goodrich Silvertown Tires
No. 40 National Pike West Brownsville, Pa.

Donatelli Granite Company
2141-47 Brighton Road, N. S. Pittsburgh
Fairfax 2235

Memorials of Character
You are cordially invited to visit our Beautiful Showroom

CONGREGATIONAL NEWS

Rodef Shalom Congregation

Sabbath Services are held throughout the year at Rodef Shalom Temple each Saturday morning, beginning at eleven o'clock.

Congregation Beth Shalom

The committee for the allotment of seats for the High Holidays will be in session on Sunday morning, August 16, from 10:00 to 1:00 o'clock and Monday evening, August 17, from 8:00 to 10:00 o'clock. Members are urged to come in early to reserve their selections.

Tree of Life Congregation

Services

The Friday evening services begin at 8:00 o'clock; on Sabbath morning at 9:15 o'clock. Rabbi Hailperin occupies the pulpit regularly each Sabbath morning.

Religious School

Preparatory to the opening of school on Tuesday afternoon, September 1, at 4:00 o'clock, registrations will be received at the office of the secretary any day from 10:00 to 4:00 o'clock, beginning with August 17. For any information that may be desired relative to the Oakland or Squirrel Hill Schools, please phone Mayflower 5999. The Sunday sessions of the Religious School will commence on September 13.

Adath Jeshurun Congregation

Services

Daily services at 7:00 and 8:30 a. m. Chevra-Mishna meets after the first services. Shoolchon-Oruch meets before Mincha services. Mincha services at 7:45 p. m. Eion-Jacob Circle meets after Mincha. Maarive services at 8:45 p. m. Saturday morning services at 8:30 o'clock. Rabbi M. A. Levin will speak on the Portion of the Law. The Choomosh and Rashi Circle will meet at 3:00 p. m. The Talmud Circle meets every Saturday at 5:30 to 7:30 p. m. Mincha services at 7:30 p. m.

Cantor and Choir

Cantor H. Sender, our newly elected cantor has fully organized his choir and is rehearsing for the coming High Holidays. He will chant on Friday evening, the 14th, Kabbolas-Shabbos, and Saturday morning, the 15th of August. All are cordially invited to attend services.

Hebrew School

The Hebrew School continues its daily morning services from 9:00 o'clock to 1:00 p. m., during the summer months. For particulars call the principal, Rev. A B. Sokolow, Emerson 0176.

Sholosh Seudos

The hosts on Saturday, August 8, were Mr. and Mrs. J. Borovetz, of N. St. Clair Street. This Saturday, August 15, Mr. and Mrs. Mendal Lieberman, of N. St. Clair Street will serve.

Congregation Poale Zedeck

Services

Daily services at 6:30 a. m. and 8:00 a. m.; evenings at 8:00 o'clock. Sabbath services Friday evening at sunset. Saturday morning at 9:00. Mincha at 7:45 p. m. After Mincha the table is set for Shulosh Seudoth in the Beth Hamedrash and the Sabbath Z'miroth are sung. Rabbi Joseph Shapiro delivers a homiletical discourse on the portion of the week.

Shulosh Seudoth

The host on Sabbath, August 8 was Mrs. R. Ungar of Waldron Street, in honor of the recent marriage of her son, Milton, to Madolyn Friedman.

Seat Committee

The seat committee will be in session for the sale of seats beginning with Sunday, August 30, the details of which will be announced at a later date.

Nazi Leader Arrested in Switzerland

Berne, Switzerland.—Herr M. Eisenger, Nazi leader in Switzerland, was arrested by the Swiss police as he crossed the border from Germany. He was charged with carrying documents instructing him to act as a Nazi spy at the World Jewish Congress in Geneva. Papers found in his possession revealed that he was to receive a large sum of money from the German propaganda ministry. Eiseneger was on his way back from an audience with Hitler.

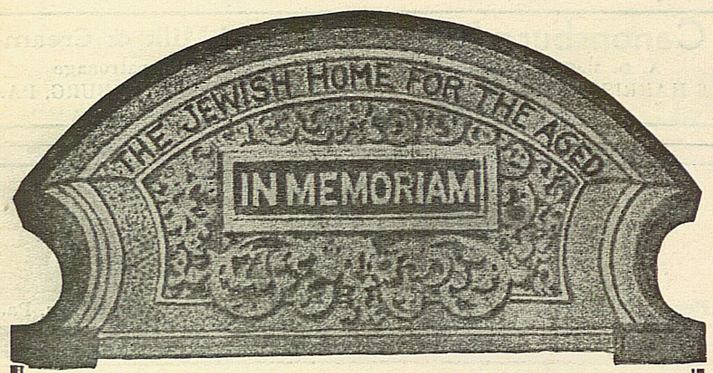
Karpati of Hungary is First Jewish Olympic Champion

Berlin — Karolyi Karpati of Hungary became the first Jew to win a championship in the 1936 Olympics when he took first place in the lightweight division of the catch-as-catch-can wrestling competition. A former lightweight wrestling champion of Europe, Karpati was runner-up in the same event at the 1932 Olympics in Los Angeles. Helene Mayer, only member of the German Olympic team, was the victim of an upset in the women's foil championship when she finished second to Schacherer Elek of Hungary. Miss Mayer scored 5 victories and was hit 19 times while the Hungarian girl accounted for 6 wins. In third place was another Jewess, Ellen Preis of Austria, 1932 winner of the event, when she toppled Miss Mayer from the championship. The only other Jewish entry to have competed thus far is M. Leichtman of France, who failed to qualify in the 1,500 meter run when he finished fourth.

The amazing triumphs of Jesse Owens, America's colored phenomenon, who won three events, and the victories of the other colored athletes from the United States, have badly impaired the Nazi theory of Aryan supremency. Der Angriff, official organ of Propaganda Minister Goebbels, attempting to cover up the German Aryan failure, has stated editorially that the United States would be far in the ruck if it "had not brought along its black auxiliary." In reporting the Olympic results the Nazi papers make it a practise to say that this or that German was "the first white man to finish," while the achievements of the American Negro stars are buried on inside pages.

Federal Religious Census To Begin Soon

New York—It will soon be possible to know exactly how many Jews, synagogues, rabbis and Jewish religious agencies there are in the United States and its towns and cities as a result of the forthcoming Federal census of religious bodies, which is to be made by the Census Bureau of the Department of Commerce. Through a grant by the Works Progress Administration the census will make an exhaustive and comprehensive survey of all religious bodies.



The following JAHRZEITS will be observed by the old folks of THE JEWISH HOME FOR THE AGED in the Chapel of the "Home" during the week beginning Sunday, August 16th:

Monday, August 17 — Felix Half, William Jacob Davis, Sadie Mary Zeligman.

Tuesday, August 18 — Solomon Wanetick, Jacob Fischman.

Wednesday, August 19 — Louis Schachnowsky, Louis Farber.

Thursday, August 20 — Louis Samolsky, Harry Goldstone.

Friday, August 21 — Pauline H. Weiler, Rebecca Miller, Jacob Krieger, Sosha Schneidstein, Jennie Aronson, Lena Sablodowsky,

Saturday, August 22 — Karoline Naumburg, Sarah Kahn, Bertha Joseph.

Services in the Chapel of the Home start at 8:30 P. M., 7:00 A. M., and 5:30 P. M. Saturday and Holiday services start at 8:30 P. M., 9:00 A. M., and 5:30 P. M.

Information regarding the above arrangements for Kaddish and Jahrzeit may be secured by writing to the Jewish Home for the Aged, Brown's Place, or calling Jackson 1711.

A Beneficiary of the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of Pittsburgh

Urbach Monumental Works
מצבות
Mayflower 9345 2346 Center Ave.

Gresser Memorial Works
Fitting Memorials
Atlantic 7733 2242 Center Avenue

CARLINI BROTHERS COMPANY, INC.
Artistic Cemetery Memorials
"Mark Every Grave"
Res. Tel. SChenley 7359
701 HAZELWOOD AVENUE HAzel 2642

H. S. Coshey Sons FUNERAL DIRECTORS
PHONE 118 GREENSBURG, PA.

Remember the "JAHRZEITS" of your beloved ones by inserting an "IN MEMORIAM" in the CRITERION



Attentive Service

Ralph Schugar, Inc.

Chapel Office
1801 Fifth Avenue

Grant 8500

Jews Demand Clear Statement on Immigration From High Commissioner

Jerusalem—A demand that High Commissioner Wauchope state clearly whether he has pledged to suspend all Jewish immigration was launched today in the entire Hebrew press of Palestine following the publication in Al Liwa, Arabic daily, of a statement attributed to Emir Abdullah of Transjordan to the effect that the High Commissioner had promised to suspend Jewish immigration if Arab terrorism would decline. The Hebrew press declares that if such a pledge was made it was contrary to every pronouncement that the High Commissioner has made in the past.

Ad Difaa, Arabic daily, reports that the British Colonial Secretary has turned over to High Commissioner Wauchope the power to suspend Jewish immigration when necessary.

Germans Killed in Spain Were Anti-Nazi Refugees

London—Italian warships in Spanish waters have refused to take on board German-Jewish refugees in Barcelona who have expressed a desire to leave Spain because of the civil war, it is reported in dispatches to the London press.

Paris — The four young Germans who the Nazi press in Berlin alleges were executed by the Spanish government in Barcelona were not Nazis but refugees from Nazi persecution who died defending Spanish liberty, it is declared by L'Humanite, organ of the French Communists. The deaths of these Germans have been the cause of bitter attacks on the Spanish government in the Nazi press.

Norway Rejects Nazi Plea To Expel Trotzky

Oslo, Norway — While the Nazi press continued its attacks on Leon Trotsky, exiled Communist leader, and demanded his immediate expulsion, the Norwegian ministry of justice completely absolved Trotsky of alleged charges of engaging in revolutionary activity. The ministry of justice investigated the charges after a group of Nazis had raided Trotzky's home during his absence and stolen some allegedly incriminating documents.

Hear Arab Kings Ready to Mediate in Palestine Situation

Jerusalem — The three major Arabic rulers, Ibn Saud of Arabia, King Ghazi of Iraq and the Imam Yehia of Yemen, are ready to offer their services as mediators in the disturbed Palestine situation, according to rumors circulated here today. The sovereigns of nearby Arab territories have been appealed to for aid by local Arab leaders ever since the revolt against British policy in Palestine started on April 19th, but this is the first time that any indication has been given that they are sufficiently interested in the Palestine problem to join in an attempt at a solution.

The Arab sovereigns are reported to be ready to make a public appeal for the cessation of the campaign of terror and the general strike, after which they will mediate between the Palestine Arabs and the British government. The Arab Higher Committee, which has directed the general strike, is said to have enquired of the three kings what guarantees they would offer for the fulfillment after the restoration of order of the three principal demands: stoppage of Jewish immigration, ban on land sales to Jews and the establishment of a national Arab government.

Meanwhile, the focus of attention in Palestine centered on Haifa as, in response to an intensive terrorist campaign among the harbor employes, Arab workers began to join the general strike movement from which they had abstained during the past three months. Many of the workers failed to report for duty and others did not go to their posts as pressure on them and their families became more vigorous. Negotiations are now proceeding between the Jewish representatives and the Government for the employment of an increased number of Jewish workers at the Haifa harbor.

Obituaries

Mrs. Betty Green

Mrs. Betty Green, aged 67, passed away suddenly early Thursday morning, August 6, at the home of her son, Max, 304 McKean Avenue. Besides her son, Max, the deceased leaves two sons, Morris of Rankin and Sam, of Butler; one sister, Mrs. Max Hirshkovich of Europe, now visiting here, and 12 grandchildren.

Funeral services were held on August 6, at 2:00 p. m., from the home of her son, Max, and interment was in the Jewish Congregation Cemetery at Forrest Hills, Pittsburgh.

* * *

Henrietta Jandorf Friedman

Henrietta Jandorf Friedman died on Monday, August 10. She was the mother of Robert Jandorf and Emanuel Friedman, and sister of Joseph Frankfurter of New York.

Funeral services were held from the home of her son, Robert Jandorf, 7920 Tacoma Street, Brushton, on Wednesday, August 12, at 1:00 p. m, followed by interment in the West View Cemetery.

* * *

Emanuel Van Lewen

Emanuel Van Lewen passed away on Sunday, August 9. He is survived by his three brothers, Samuel and Louis of Pittsburgh, and Jacob of Niles, Ohio, and by his sister, Mrs. Samuel Rubenstein of Niles, Ohio.

Funeral services were held from the Ralph Schugar Chapel, 1801 Fifth Avenue, on Tuesday, August 11, at 1:30 p. m., with interment in the Tree of Life Cemetery.

* * *

Abraham Kleitman

Abraham Kleitman, aged 85, passed away on Friday, August 7. He is survived by a sister, Mrs. Leah Schwartz, three sons, Nathan Klatman of Youngstown, Ohio, Edward Klatman and Harry Klatman, by a daughter, Mrs. Israel Swartz, all of Pittsburgh, and by 17 grandchildren.

Funeral services were held on Sunday, August 9.

* * *

John Feith

John Feith, aged 60, died at the Montefiore Hospital on July 27. He is survived by his wife, Celia. Funeral services were held from his home, 5628 Jackson Street, on July 28, and were followed by interment at Beth Hamedrash Hagodol Cemetery, McKees Rocks.

* * *

Ben Biggard

Ben Biggard, 75, died August 13 at his home on Morrowfield Avenue, after a long illness.

Mr. Biggard was a member of the Rodef Shalom Congregation, Jefferson Masonic Lodge, Odd Fellows, B'nai B'rith and the Knights of Pythias.

Surviving him are two daughters, Mrs. Morris Sanger and Mrs. Alvin Lichtenstuhl; two sons, Bertrand and Lawrence, and four grandchildren.

Services were held and interment made today.

Acknowledgment

Mrs. Celia Feith wishes to express her thanks to her relatives and many friends for their kindness to her at the time of the recent loss of her beloved husband.

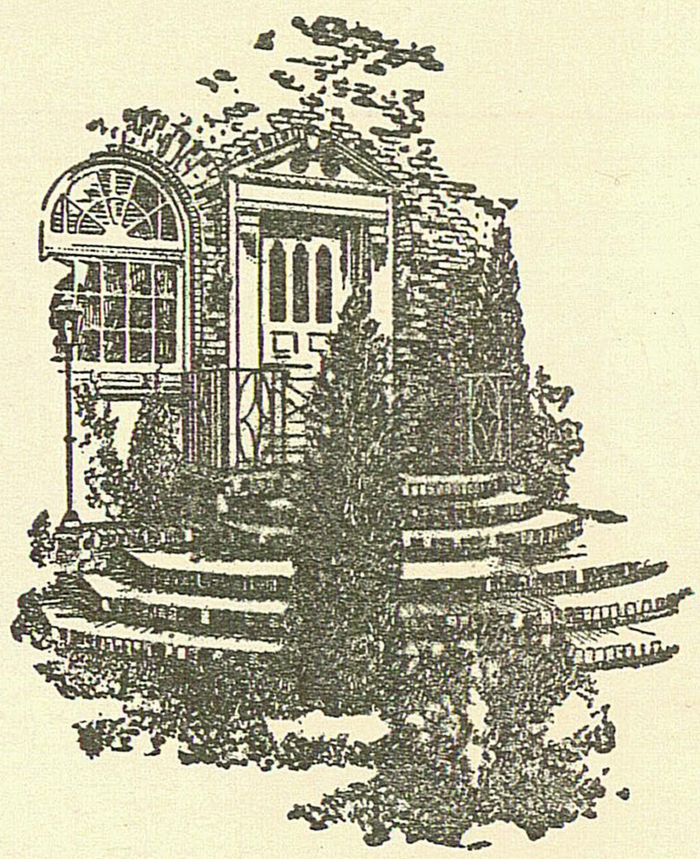
Unveiling of Monument

A monument in memory of the late Jacob Samolsky of Washington, Pa., will be unveiled Sunday afternoon, August 16, at 2:00 (Standard Time) at the Beth Israel Cemetery, Washington, Pa., Rev. J. Goldfarb officiating.

Gruenbaum Under Fire For Urging Mass Emigration of Polish Jewry

Warsaw — Isaac Gruenbaum, former member of the Polish Sejm and now a member of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, has become the butt of a bitter attack by the entire Jewish press here because of his assertion that Jewry has no future in Poland and must emigrate en masse. Gruenbaum's remark has been seized upon by the anti-Semitic press as justification of its anti-Jewish attacks. The Jannik Narodov, organ of the anti-Semitic extremists, said sarcastically that the Palestinian air had shown even Gruenbaum the truth. Gruenbaum meant to say that anti-Semitism is so deep-rooted in Poland that Jews simply cannot exist here. The anti-Semitic press, however, distorted his words and interpreted them as an endorsement of their demand for Jewish mass emigration.

The Modern Jewish Funeral Home



Blank Bros., Inc.

Forbes Street and Craft Avenue

Oakland, Pittsburgh, Pa. Schenley 4000

ENJOY YOUR SUMMER VACATION
in ATLANTIC CITY
THE WORLD'S FAMOUS PLAYGROUND
MUSIC — DANCING — ENTERTAINMENT AT THE FOLLOWING HOTELS

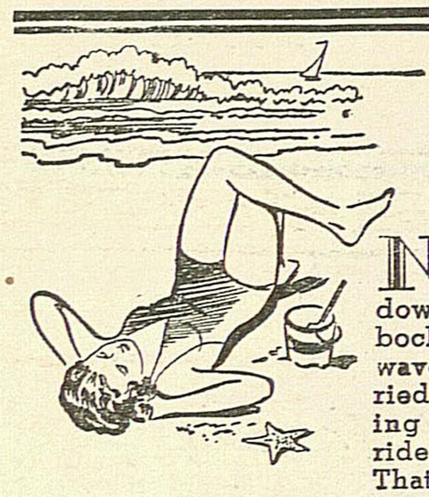
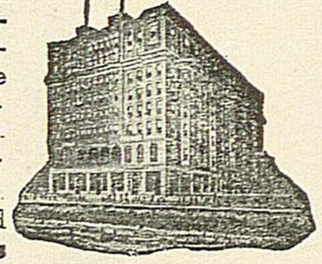
Shuman's Stratmore Hotel
Maryland Ave. & Boardwalk Atlantic City, N. J.
Offers you a Healthful and enjoyable Vacation—Ocean View Bedrooms—Hot and cold Sea Water Baths—Pure, Delicious Kosher Meals—Elevator—Clean, Congenial and Attractive Surroundings—Music—Dancing—Entertainment — Refreshments — Individual Attention — Special Summer Rates, Labor Day week-end and for the Jewish Holidays—Two and Three-Meal Plans — Inquiries Invited. Phone 5-1765

OPEN ALL YEAR TEL. 4-2578
HERSH CARLTON HOTEL
Chelsea Avenue and Beach Atlantic City
Ocean Bathing from Hotel
2 MEAL PLAN
Breakfast until 12 noon
Dinner from 5:30 p m.
Rooms with Private Baths and Running Water
Breakfast and Lunch May Be Enjoyed in Your Bathing Togs
WE ARE NOW ENTERING OUR 17TH SUCCESSFUL YEAR

Two and Three Meal Plan
HOTEL ROYAL PALMS
"A HIGH CLASS AMERICAN JEWISH HOTEL"
OBSERVING DIETARY LAWS
SOUTH MARYLAND AVE., NEAR BEACH
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.
Sea Baths . . . Sun Parlor . . . Tile Showers . . . Beach Chairs
Afternoon and Evening Tea . . . Music . . . Dancing . . . Entertainment . . . Garage . . . Fireproof . . . Bus meets all trains
PHONE 5-4363 H. STEIN, Prop.

THE LARGEST JEWISH HOTEL IN ATLANTIC CITY
GRAND ATLANTIC HOTEL
VIRGINIA AVE. "NEAR THE OCEAN"
American Jewish Hotel — Observing Dietary Laws
BATHING FROM HOTEL
2 MEALS DAILY
FREE GARAGE ELEVATOR FROM STREET LEVEL
MUSIC—DANCING—ENTERTAINMENT
DIETZ-SMUKLER MANAGEMENT—REASONABLE RATES
AMERICAN EUROPEAN

KLEIN C. CREST 174 States Avenue—Open All Year
Atlantic City, N. J.
European Hotel — Four Doors from Boardwalk on Atlantic City's Most Fashionable Street — Running Water — Bathing Privileges
REASONABLE SUMMER RATES
Phone 4-0872 MR. and MRS. CHAS. KLEIN


Rest Assured
NOTHING to do but look from your window or from the Knickerbocker sun porch over the waves to the horizon—varied pastime, sleep, lounging on the sand, chair rides, walks in the salt air. That is REST assured! And rest assured, the comforts and food are unforgetably good at

American or European Plan
Two meal plan if desired.
HOTEL KNICKERBOCKER
C. H. LANDOW, MANAGER
All private baths with hot and cold sea water. Bathing from hotel. Convenient to all piers, theatres, and amusements
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.

The DOUBLE CELLOPHANE Wrapping on Old Gold Cigarettes
Keeps Out Dampness, Dryness and Dust

Plain Talk

My Kinsman Jesus
By Al Segal

Dear Mr. Segal: I am a regular reader of your column and I note therein that you are troubled greatly about the future of the Jews. To my mind the only safe future for the Jews is in Jesus. They rejected Him but by Him they can still be redeemed . . . Yours fraternally, Atlee Erickson, New York.

* * *

My dear Mr. Erickson: I could go with my kinsman, Jesus, and would feel in congenial company; for He and I the Jew are both rejected.

I would bring him down from the cross (to which he has been kept so firmly nailed) that He might walk on the earth in the company of men. It would, indeed, be with great difficulty that I released him from the cross; since the generations of men have been driving the nails deeper and deeper.

Let us imagine that I did take him from the cross.

I had frequently observed the wistful look in His eyes and I had read their desire: "Why do they keep me imprisoned on this cross? Two thousand years they have imprisoned me on this cross."

I had seen the wistfulness in His eyes particularly in the time of the war. From His high place on a hill in our city He looked at the distant battlefields . . . "They keep me a prisoner pinioned on this cross" . . . He looked at the empty eyes of dead men on the battlefields.

The slums that lay at the foot of the hill on which He hung, a prisoner, seemed to trouble Him. He could see the sickly children through the windows and I read what was in His eyes . . . "They hold Me here! They hold Me here!"

So when I released Him from His imprisonment, He sighed and was

Gorodetzer's Creston Hotel
Montpelier Ave. and Boardwalk
Atlantic City, N. J.
Phone 4-2664
Modern throughout, Elevator service, Running hot and cold water in all rooms, Private baths, All rooms face the ocean, Dietary laws, Excellent cuisine.
Mr. and Mrs. L. Gorodetzer


The ST. CHARLES
AN ENTIRE BLOCK ON THE BOARDWALK AT NEW JERSEY AVE
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.
2 MEAL PLAN
- Special Features:
- Planned Play for Children under expert supervision
- Orchestra of Soloists.
- American and European Plan.

HOTEL RALEIGH
St. Charles Place near Beach
ATLANTIC CITY
as low as $22.50 each weekly
2 Meals—Breakfast and Dinner
Schoenthal & Wirtschafter Co.

GROSSMAN'S Hotel
New Jersey Avenue near Beach
Foremost Hotel in
ATLANTIC CITY
Catering to Jewish Clientele
ALWAYS OPEN
Sea Water Baths
Dietary Laws
Courteous Service
JOSEF GROSSMAN'S SONS

Open All Year Dietary Laws Strictly Observed Sea Water Baths
THE NEW DAVIS HOTEL
MRS. ROSE FLEISHER and SON, Management
St. Charles Place, near Beach Atlantic City, N. J.
Telephone 4-6181

HOTEL IMPERIAL Maryland Ave. & Beach, Atlantic City, N. J.
Phone 5-9289 — Garage Accommodations
LOWEST RATES — EXCELLENT FOOD FOR A REAL VACATION STOP WITH US
CARL HEIDEN, Prop.

WOODROFF'S ◆ 161 STATES AVENUE, ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.
מטריקטלי בשר האטעל
Telephone 5-3003 Very Reasonable Rates

grateful: "After the 2000 years I am free!"

I gave Him garments, since in all the time, He has been kept naked as one apart from men.

Then He asked: "Whither shall we go?"

"O, my kinsman," I replied, "I shall go where Thou goest. Whithersoever there is pain and whithersoever there is oppression and whithersoever men cry for justice I shall go with Thee."

But He was troubled: "Wilt thou be safe with Me?" He remembered what had befallen Him long before. "Let thou Me go alone, lest thou suffer also on account of Me."

I was insistent: "No! I shall go with Thee, since Mr. Erickson said that in Thee is safety for me. He wrote me this and I took Thee down from Thy cross that I might go with Thee and be safe."

Jesus warned me that there was no safety in Him . . "Am I myself safe?" Did they not keep Me prisoner 2000 years? Do they desire that I walk on the earth?"

"O my kinsman, I took Thee down from Thy cross and I must go with Thee whithersoever Thou goest."

* * *

We went down the hill into the city and we passed by the holy edifices.

"This monumental house is in Thy name," I said.

"And this one likewise is for Thee."

"And this one (which is almost unto the clouds so high) carries Thy name."

Though I had in mind only to please Him with these observations, He wept instead . . . "Fine houses for me, for them but the hovels" . . . Since He remembered the infants in the slums on which He looked when He hung on the hill . . . "I must go to the people of the city for these infants that they may be redeemed from their oppression. Go thou away, my friend, that I may speak to them alone. For only I alone shall suffer. I shall reproach them that for Me they have built these mansions but the children have no place to lay their heads."

Yet I felt safe. For the first time in the 2000 years I was walking with Jesus, which, as I had always been told, was the best thing for me to do.

So confident was I that when we came to the center of the City, I made bold to tell everyone: "I have brought down Jesus from the hill to walk with men. I took Him from His cross and brought Him down from His imprisonment. I am a Jew who walks with Jesus. I rescued Him from His cross to walk with Him. He is my kinsman and we shall walk together for righteousness' sake."

Now when they heard these words, they knew at once that I was the one responsible for the thing of which all the newspapers were already full: "Jesus Stolen From His Cross!" . . . "Holy Cross Plundered!"

And they fell upon me, though Jesus stood before me to shield me.

"He delivered Me from My imprisonment," He pleaded. "He brought Me down to the earth that I might serve. He is My friend and My kinsman."

But they answered, "Get the damn Jew!" and when they had done with me they took Jesus back to the hill and nailed Him even more firmly on the cross, where everybody felt He belonged.

"There is no punishment too severe for this desecration," said the leading newspaper. And for a long time a guard stood around the cross to make sure that Jesus was never brought down again.

He looked again at the sickly children in the windows.

* * *

What I mean to say, my dear Mr. Erickson, is that there is no safety for me even in Jesus until He is brought down to the earth to walk, accepted by all men as the ideal of justice and mercy.

I suggest that before troubling yourself with me you take Jesus down from the cross that He may walk among men for their redemption to justice, peace and loving-kindness. I, the Jew, who have been hurt so much can wait a while longer.

When mankind has been redeemed I shall be safe, too, and I shall walk with Jesus and with all other men of good will. What troubles me is not my own safety so much as the world's safety; since I can not be safe until the world has been made safe. Will you go with me to bring down my kinsman Jesus from His cross?

Copyrighted 1936

Roumanian Anti-Semites Seek Inspiration from Visit to Hitler

Bucharest — A further intensification and expansion of anti-Semitic propaganda and violence in Roumania is expected by the Jewish population as the result of a visit to Hitler and Julius Streicher by Prof. Constantine Cuza and Octavian Goga, leaders of the Roumanian anti-Semites. While Cuza and Goga are in Berlin, their followers here are continuing to terrorize the Jews of Bukowina and Bessarabia, where anti-Semitic excesses have been in progress for nearly a month.

Saron Named Secretary of South African Jewish Deputies

Johannesburg—Gustav Saron, prominent Zionist, attorney and educator, has been appointed executive secretary of the South African Board of Jewish Deputies. An Oxford graduate, Mr. Saron formerly lectured in classics at Witwatersrand University.

Real Hungarian Cooking
Strictly Kosher

Rosenberg's Hotel

Cambridge Springs, Pa.
Phone 9731

"Cambridge Springs Newest Hotel"

Newly Furnished and Decorated

Spend Labor Day at Rosenberg's

Write for Reservations

ENJOY

SWIMMING BOATING FISHING GOLF

Atlantic City's Most Beautiful Kosher Hotel

Hotel Marquise

On Beautiful States Avenue at Pacific

Large Airy Rooms, Private Baths

Suites of Rooms for Families

Featuring On a Two Meal Plan

Exceptional Low Rates

$17.50, $20.00 and $22.50 per week

M. MARCUS, Mgr.

Write or Phone 49628 for reservations

HEALTH!

From our own Mineral Wells comes the healing, health-giving waters used in the treatment of Rheumatism, Arthritis, Sciatica, Neuritis, and Nervous Disorders.

Sun-Bathe on our New Roof-Top SOLARIUM

Rest :: Relax :: Dietary Laws

COLONIAL HOTEL and MINERAL BATHS

MOUNT CLEMENS, MICHIGAN

MANAGEMENT

MAX ELKIN - ALBERT GROSSMAN

FOR YOUR VACATION COME TO

HOTEL ROLNICK

CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS, PA.

established 1902

We are known for our wonderful food

Write for Reservations

Fishing Boating Swimming



Liquid Thread

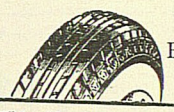
THE MAGIC MENDER

IT WILL patch and repair all flexible leather and fabric material, office pasting. Stick instantly and hold permanently — Never be affected by heat and moisture—Remain flexible —Match any color material — Waterproof any surface to which it is applied.

SOLD EVERYWHERE

PASTE-ELASTIC MFG. Corp.

436 Blvd. of Allies CO. 4320



The Aerolux Black or White Side Wall

PENNSYLVANIA TIRES



A 6-ply with all the smooth resilience of a thin 4-ply, but with 50% more blowout protection.

Easy Time Payments.

Road Service—When a tire goes flat or a battery dead. Our familiar cars respond with quick aid on the road or at your own garage, day or night, Sundays and Holidays.



NIEDRINGHAUS

22ND YEAR

Baum Blvd. at St. Clair MO 6423 Allies Blvd. at Grant

Your Wedding Flowers

Our years of experience with more than 1,000 satisfied weddings to our credit enables us to give you quality and service at lowest prices.

Stop in and see our Miniature Waterfall and Rock Garden

Lubin & Smalley Co.

Florists

126 FIFTH AVENUE

Grant 2200

Tune in on our Blessed Event Program 10:45 Daily WWSW



Polito Landscaping Co.

2209 Imperial St.
Squirrel Hill
HA 5229

BEACON PHARMACY

BEACON AND MURRAY

Hazel 3232-5561

Morrowfield Pharmacy

FORWARD AND MURRAY

Hazel 0204

Prescriptions Filled by Registered Pharmacists as Prescribed by Your Physician

Free Delivery at All Hours

Two Stores at Your Service

LEADING

BOILER STACK & TANK MFG.
PLATE STEEL CONSTRUCTION

R. MUNROE & SONS MFG. CORP.

23rd STREET PITTSBURGH

GRant 0600

SUPERIOR ENGRAVING CO.

DESIGNING - ILLUSTRATING RETOUCHING — OPERATING DAY and NIGHT — ZINC AND COPPER HALF TONES

235 FIFTH AVENUE PITTSBURGH

LIBERTY ENGRAVING CO.

POST-GAZETTE BLDG. PITTSBURGH, PA.

ENGRAVINGS: ZINC ETCHINGS HALF-TONES COLOR-PLATES

COMMERCIAL PHOTOGRAPHY

ILLUSTRATIONS AND DESIGNS FOR ALL ADVERTISING PURPOSES

OPERATING DAY AND NIGHT

PHONES: GRant 1654 - GRant 1655

Pittsburgh Photo-Engraving Co

ILLUSTRATING DESIGNING
PHOTO RETOUCHING
HALFTONES, ZINC ETCHINGS
AND COLOR WORK

PHONE ATLANTIC 7233

723 LIBERTY AVE., PITTSBURGH, PA.

DRAMA :: PHOTOPLAYS :: MUSIC

Simon Shoop to Broadcast On Jewish Radio Hour

Mr. Simon Shoop, a student at Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary and Yeshiva College will deliver his third radio address this Sunday, August 16, on the Jewish hour, over Station KQV. The subject of his address will be "Judaism and Social Justice." In this address Mr. Shoop, president of the Hapoel Hamizrachi at Yeshiva College, will discuss the ideology of the Hapoel Hamizrachi :at the same time next Sunday Mr. Shoop will eulogize Rabbi Sivitz, his former teacher.

Oliver Building Restaurant
Locally Owned and Operated
air-conditioned
Cool . . . . Comfortable Refreshing . . .
PERFECT DINNERS
Delicious summer foods prepared to perk up lagging hot weather appetites. Cooling salads. Famous Golden Guernsey Milk and Cream. Popular prices. Daily 11 A. M. to 9 P. M. Scalzo's Music
PLATINUM BAR
Cool off with a snow-capped RONRICO COCKTAIL, an original West Indies drink and the coolest cocktail made.
Florence M. Simpson, Mgr. AT 5464
SMITHFIELD STREET
Two Doors from Oliver Avenue

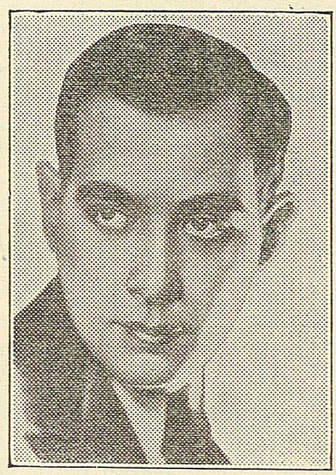
WINE DINE DANCE
Sofis Country Inn
Dinners served every day
Special 8 Course Chicken or Steak
As low as 75c
Phone Valley 9717
Lincoln Highway at East End of Westinghouse Bridge

HARRIS
ALVIN
Downtown 6th Street
Ruth Chatterton, Herbert Marshall
in
"GIRLS DORMITORY"
Introducing SIMONE SIMON
(Pronounced See Moan — See Moan)

A GOOD SHOW—THEN A GOOD DINNER
DINE AT
CANDYLAND
Sunday Dinner 55c and 65c
6214 PENN AVENUE

Gulf Signs Phil Baker for 1936-37 Radio Series on Columbia Network

Phil Baker, popular radio, stage and screen comedian-accordionist, has been signed by Gulf for the second consecutive year and will star in a series of Sunday evening broadcasts over a widespread Columbia network, starting September 27. The programs will be heard from 7:30 to 8:00 p. m., EST., as they were last season. While Baker is on vacation, his sponsor is presenting a musical show featuring Frank Crumit and Julia Sanderson.



Phil Baker

Those two heckling stooges—Bottle and Beetle—will also return to the air with Baker. Bottle will again be portrayed by Harry MacNaughton, while the identity of Beetle continues to remain radio's deepest mystery.

With his switch to Gulf sponsorship and a Sunday night spot on CBS, Baker reached new heights of popularity in his 1935-36 radio campaign. Official ratings show that he consistently played to larger audiences than at any time during his previous microphone career. Further evidence of his success was the record-breaking vaudeville tour he undertook early this summer.

Jewish Ownership
the hofbrau
IN THE DIAMOND
Luncheon 45c - 60c Dinners from 85c
Steaks, Seafoods, Fine Liquors

Lights from Shadowland

News from the Film Capital

By Louis Pekarsky

Seven Arts-Jewish Criterion Staff Correspondent

Hollywood, Calif—After being an issue in Hollywood and on the front pages of the country's newspapers for more than a week, Samuel Goldwyn canceled his contract with Eddie Cantor. Cantor, who signed with Samuel Goldywn Productions, Inc., in 1930, said the contract had been terminated by mutual consent. "Our dispute arose because I felt that the delay in starting my current picture was interfering with my radio and theatrical work," the banjo-eyed comedian stated. From inside sources, it was learned that Goldwyn, who is ill as the result of an operation, felt aggrieved over the contract situation because he had been responsible for the development of Eddie Cantor as a film star since the beginning of the talking films. When Goldwyn engaged him, Cantor was appearing in two-reel pictures for Paramount.

* * *

What's Going on in the Studios

News bits from the film capital: Hollywood's ubiquitous cameraman, Hyman Fink, has a part in "Hollywood Boulevard" . . . Jack Benny is on a diet, so he never eats breakfast when he arises in the morning, but takes time out from work on his new picture for a sizeable meal of bacon and eggs about 11:00 a. m. He calls it brunch. So, a fine Yiddisher boy like Jack likes bacon and eggs! . . . On the first anniversary of 20th Century-Fox Studios, announcement is made that a $4,000,000 expansion program is under way at the Beverly Hills, Calif., studio to provide adequate facilities for an enlarged program of production. Since a merger of 20th Century and Fox Films was effected just a year ago, this studio has come out in front as one of the biggest and most successful of the major producing organizations.

* * *

Belle Mitchell Pilgrimage Player

Because of a determination to become an actress, the Pilgrimage Players of Hollywood gained one of its outstanding portrayals. Several years ago a little girl in Detroit named Belle Mitchell decided that she wanted to gain fame and fortune on the stage. During her early school days she studied elocution and dramatic expression and when 16 years old began playing Shakespearian roles in high school productions.

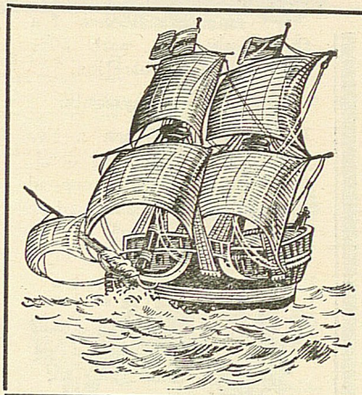
So successful was Miss Mitchell in these portrayals that she attracted the attention of Al Woods, New York producer, and soon became a full-fledged Broadway star. Under Mr. Wood's management, New York and Eastern theatregoers applauded her in such well-known plays as "Common Clay" and "Parlor, Bedroom and Bath," among others. Her ability was recognized by other New York Producers and she was successfully cast for leading roles in "Just a Woman" and "The Heart of Wetons."

About ten years ago Miss Mitchell came to Hollywood. All her time since then has been taken up with parts in prominent stage shows and work before the motion picture camera. One of her first engagements was with The Pilgrimage Play, now playing a season's run at the open-air Pilgrimage Theatre, opposite the Hollywood Bowl. She is cast in the part of the Samaritan Woman, a role she has played for the past nine years.

Copyrighted 1936

THE NEW MAPLES
SARA E. TOMLINSON, Prop.
Food and Drink to Please the Discriminate
Full Course CHICKEN DINNER, $1.00
Full Course STEAK DINNER, $1.25
Complete line of Wines and Liquors
A lovely drive from Pittsburgh—On Route 68
One mile to left at first stop light in Zelienople
Excellent Facilities for Catering to Lawn Parties or other Private Affairs

"THE WHITE HOUSE"
On No. 8 Super Highway
Pittsburgh to Butler at Cooperstown
ORIGINAL OWNER BACK
Invites all his old Jewish friends
Real Chicken-Waffle and Steak Dinners
PRICE REASONABLE
Phone Mars 33 Ring 31


COMMODORE
Restaurant and Bar
7th and Liberty Avenue
—Featuring—
LUNCHEON....35c and 55c
DINNERS.....65c and $1
MUSIC
WINES-LIQUORS 15c and up
Private rooms for parties call AT 7244
Open daily 10 A. M. till Mid-nite
"Meet the Nicest People at the Nicest Place in Town"

You will Save Money if you Vacation at
Terrace Beach Inn
ON
Lake Erie,
Conneaut, Ohio
Room and meals $18 per week per person, two or more in a room. Children half price. Quality food ALWAYS. If you have any good clothes, leave them home as we have no dress parade.

J. H. Reedy's Hotel and Restaurant
REAL HOME COOKING - - - - - - BEER AND LIQUORS
CIGARS, TOBACCO, CANDY, SOFT DRINKS
1141 Brackenridge Avenue Tarentum 1087-J Brackenridge, Pa.

At any Cigarette Counter, in any Climate, You can Get FACTORY-FRESH OLD GOLDS — See for Yourself

Gilbert's Store Remodeled

Gilbert's fine furniture store, which has been in a temporary location since fire damaged its Smithfield Street store last February, will move back into the completely remodeled and refurnished store about September 1, it was learned today.

The old building has been rebuilt with a new glass front, in black, with green stripes, on the first floor, with new painting on the outside from the second to the fifth floors.

The newest developments in furniture retailing methods are included in the plans for the new store. Each floor will be devoted to entirely different types of furniture. All improvements have been made with the object of removing every trace of fire.

3 More Jews Die as Palestine Riots Enter 17th Week

Jerusalem—Three more Jews, bringing the total of Jewish fatalities to 54, were dead as the Palestine disorders entered their seventeenth week. Reuben Levy, 27, was shot from ambush near the Hatikvah quarter on the Tel Aviv-Jaffa border. Ascher Rosenfeld, 22, was shot by Arabs as he was guarding a Jewish grove in Ness Ziona. Joseph Kaleb, 24, died from wounds sustained during an Arab attack a week before.

SWIM AT
MINERAL BEACH
Filtered Water
Dancing
Arrange for Picnic Dates
Library Road—Route 88
(Between Library and Finleyville)

Morrowfield Grill
2701 MURRAY AVENUE
Noon Day Luncheons 35c
Evening and Sunday Dinners
85c-75c-65c
DANCING
Wed., Fri. and Sat. Evenings
Finest of Liquors and Beers
We cater to Private Parties
Hazel 5700

The Hurricane Deck
Dancing
Dance in the Clouds
Beaver County's finest ballroom atop
The Brodhead Hotel
SEVENTH AVENUE,
BEAVER FALLS, PA.
Good Orchestra Every Night
Best food, wines, beers, liquors.
Reasonable Rates.

Only $4.50
Each Person
(Meals Included)
FOR A MOST DELIGHTFUL
WEEK END
Mountain View Hotel
A city hotel in the mountains
Enjoy excellent food—restful beds in clean cheerful rooms—Cool invigorating mountain air that picks you up—Swimming—Golf—Riding—Hiking — Ball-field and Picnic Grounds.
Phone or write William Liebrich, Mgr., Greensburg 3651. 4 mi. East of Greensburg, Pa. (Route 30.)

Footnotes to Headlines

By Robert Stone

NORTH AMERICA

PELLEY PREDICTS POGROMS FOR AMERICA IN LOS ANGELES SPEECH . . . *Somehow we feel that his prophecy is as true as his ludicrous anti-Semitic charges.*

REVEAL BLACK LEGION PLANNED TO POISON JEWS WITH TYPHOID GERMS . . . *Sounds like Black Legion tactics, doesn't it.*

CHRISTIAN AND JEWISH GROUPS DRAFT PETITION TO LEAGUE OF NATIONS ON GERMAN JEWISH PERSECUTION . . . *Well, maybe that'll help—maybe.*

ROOSEVELT SUPPORTS JEWISH HOMELAND IN PALESTINE . . . . *That's hardly news, but a great encouragement none the less.*

EUROPE

TURKISH PRESS CALLS WERFEL "DIRTY JEW" . . . *But Werfel wasn't any too complimentary when he wrote about the Turks, either.*

REVEAL SPANISH REBELS PLANNED TO EXPEL ALL JEWS . . . . *It's an old Spanish custom.*

400-YEAR-OLD JEWISH CEMETERY IN SALONIKI BECOMES ATHLETIC FIELD . . . . *With the dead doing a daily dozen turns in their graves, we presume.*

HITLER WALKS OUT ON AMERICAN NEGRO CHAMPION AT OLYMPIC GAMES . . . *We'll bet he has a special plane prepared so he can fly out if a Jew should win a championship.*

AFRICA

FASCISTS IMPRISON JEWS IN SPANISH MOROCCO . . . *Running true to form.*

PALESTINE

ROYAL COMMISSION NAMED TO INVESTIGATE CAUSES OF DISORDERS . . . *And, more important still, to make recommendations for measures to prevent their recurrence.*

Copyrighted 1936

40 Players in Hubermann's Orchestra Get Palestine Entry

Jerusalem — The Palestine Symphony Orchestra being formed by Bronislaw Hubermann, noted violinist, with the aid of American funds, was brought a step nearer realization when the Palestine Government announced that it was making available a special number of 40 immigration certificates for players in the Hubermann orchestra, whose concerts are to be launched in October by Arturo Toscanini. The certificates were part of a batch of 140 received by the Jewish Agency from the special reserve held by the Government; 100 of these additional certificates are to go to German Jewish youth. The Jewish Agency had requested 450 additional certificates outside the 4500 granted for the period ending October.

The care of the 8,000 Jewish refugees from Arab centers has been transferred from the Tel Aviv community to the Jewish National Council as the first step in systematizing the solution of the problem created by these homeless and workless people.

Agudath Israel to Send Commission to Study Jewish Religious Status in Russia

Prague — Reversing its previous attitude of uncompromising opposition to the Soviet Union, the Agudath Israel, ultra-Orthodox organization, voted to send a commission to the U.S.S.R. to investigate the Status of the Jewish religion under the Soviet regime. This was decided at the world congress of the Agudath Israel. In autnorizing the commission the congress expressed the hope that the new Soviet constitution would make it possible for Soviet Jewry to open Hebrew schools and would legalize the appointment of rabbis. The congress protested the Arab terror in Palestine, expressed thanks to the British Government for reaffirming its loyalty to the Balfour Declaration, voted to cooperate with the Royal Commission to investigate the Palestine riots and recommended increased Jewish emigration to South America.

Lith-Reich Trade Pact Blow to Jews

Kovno — The new commercial treaty between Lithuania and Germany is expected to cause an annual loss of 20,000,000 litas ($3,400,000) to Jewish business men here, according to estimates by informed Jewish leaders. The loss will result from the fact that German purchases here will eliminate Jewish middle-men and brokers. The treaty has already been responsible for the government forbidding the Jewish press to criticize the Nazi regime.

Reich Jewish War Vets Ban Soccer Match With Macabbee

Berlin — That some elements in German Jewry have learned nothing from the tragedy of Naziism was again evidenced by the action of the Union of Jewish War Veterans in forbidding its branches to play soccer matches with the Macabbee Sports Club because the latter is a Zionist body. The war veterans group is under assimilationist influence.

Dine and Dance
AT
PLANE VIEW
30 minutes out of Pittsburgh on Route 8
Chicken Waffle and Steak Dinners
25c cover charge on Sat. nights
Best of Home Cooking
Beers, Wines and Liquors
Phone Nixon 2261

PLAZA VILLA
(Formerly Eddie Peyton's)
STEUBENVILLE PIKE, Route 22-30
Featuring
NEW YORK
FLOOR SHOW REVUES
JOE SCHAFFER'S
ORCHESTRA
Personal Management
JOHN MAGANOTTI
Operated by PLAZA CAFE

"Classified Wants"

FOR RENT AND SALE
Furnished store room for rent and fixtures for sale—handles meats and groceries.
Corner location 1265 Juniata St. North Side Fairfax 2723

For Rent

Nicely furnished room with small family; near cars. Emerson 1385.

Ten-room house; fine condition. 1118 N. Euclid Avenue. Call at 1010 Forbes Street.

Nicely furnished room; next to bath; private family; gentleman only. Emerson 0681.

Furnished large twin bedroom for one or two; newly decorated; private family. 5720 Forbes Street, Apt. 4. Montrose 1432 or Schenley 4581.

Offices for physician, sharing waiting room with dentist; centrally located in Squirrel Hill; very reasonable rental. Phone owner, Hazel 4577.

Furnished room; gentleman or couple; private family; near cars. Hazel 1827.

Two furnished rooms, second floor front; rent very reasonable. 5829 Nicholson Street.

Wanted

Paperhanging and Sanitas done reasonably by an expert; $6.00 per room and up, including paper. Complete 1936 line of modern, washable wall paper from which to select. Best references given; all work guaranteed. Call for free estimate. Karl Blinn, Schenley 2742.

Housekeeper. Five persons; maid does laundry and housework; good home for right person. Write "E" Criterion.

Two passengers to Los Angeles, California; reasonable cost; reference. Call J. Stein, Atlantic 8885.

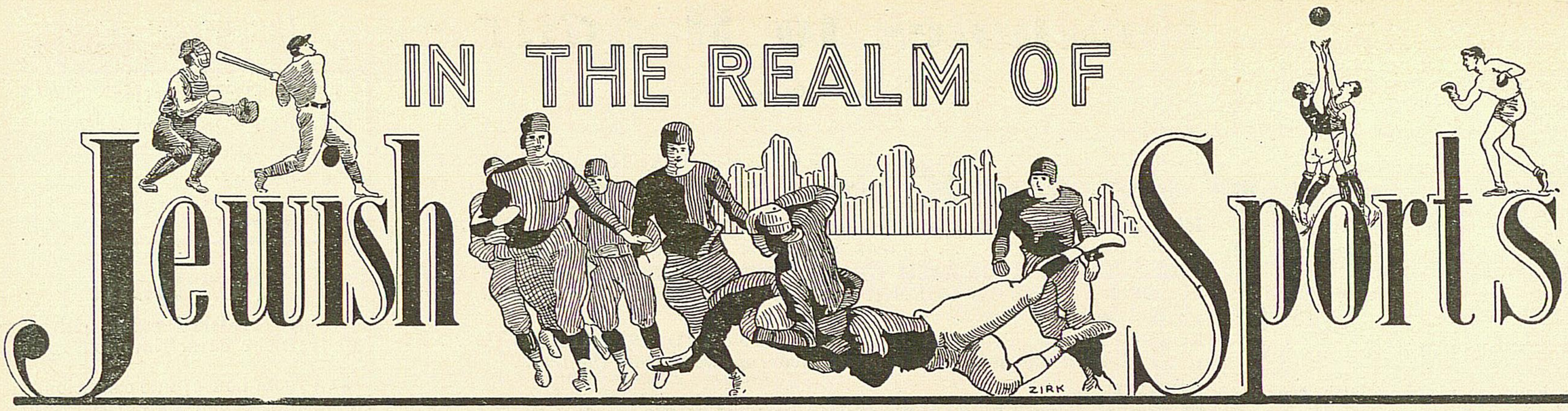
Furnished room, strictly private bath; Squirrel Hill or East Liberty, by refined young man. Jackson 1733.

Sewing machines cleaned, repaired at your home $1.50; parts furnished; old machines electrified $14.00. Linker, Hazel 1647.

Miscellaneous

Hebrew lessons given at pupils' homes. Rev. A. Linker, 2053 Murray Avenue. Hazel 1647.

Over-Sunday Excursions
(Round Trip Fares)
SATURDAY, AUGUST 22
$6.50 NEW YORK
$6.00 PHILADELPHIA
$5.00 NIAGARA FALLS
$4.25 BUFFALO
$3.00 ERIE
SATURDAY, AUGUST 29
$5.00 WILLIAMSPORT and KINGSTON
$6.00 SCRANTON
$5.00 CINCINNATI
$3.25 COLUMBUS
16-Day Excursion
SATURDAY, AUGUST 29
$16.80 ATLANTIC CITY
Every Sunday
$2.50 CLEVELAND
Pennsylvania Railroad



Feldman Seeks Coaching Job at Rankin

Former Duquesne University Star Eager For Berth

BY BOB LEWIS

One of the outstanding candidates for the basketball coaching position at Rankin High School, vacated by Jacob (Jock) Rosenberg, is another Jewish athlete of note, Art Feldman, who, like Rosenberg, is a graduate of Duquesne University.


Art Feldman

As was mentioned exclusively in these columns several weeks ago, Rosenberg submitted his resignation to the Rankin High School Board to devote his attention to selling stocks and bonds. He was there seven years.

One of the first to apply for the position was Feldman, former Monessen High School basketball star and now head coach at East Pike Run High School. Besides directing the East Pike Run passers during the winter months, Feldman also serves as assistant football coach.

One of the greatest basketball stars ever developed in Western Pennsylvania, Feldman would make an ideal coach for the Rankin High School passers, who in recent years, have taken their places with the scholastic leaders in the state.

Since being graduated from Duquesne University, the cradle of some of the finest basketball players and coaches in this section, Feldman, besides coaching at East Pike Run High School in the Monongahela Valley, has been playing forward on the Young Men's Hebrew Association quintet, of the Middle West Conference.

Feldman is a student of the Chick Davies' system of basketball play and is well qualified to handle the position at Rankin High School. Whether or not he will be given the vacancy on the coaching staff remains to be seen.

* * *

The departure of Rosenberg from the ranks of coaches reveals the fact that the popular Squirrel Hill boy compiled an enviable record during his stay at Rankin High School. His ability to turn out winning combinations earned him a place among the greatest scholastic athletic heads in the district.


Jock Rosenberg

Two years ago Rankin's quintet, under the guidance of Rosenberg, compiled a brilliant record which saw it go as far as the state finals before losing out to Allentown High School at Philadelphia.

Last year's quintet, while it didn't go as far as the 1934 quintet in championship competition, nevertheless was rated a better team, this in spite of the fact that Coach Rosenberg was forced to make several replacements in his starting lineup because of losses suffered through graduations.

The 1935 quintet was eliminated in the semi-finals of the annual W. P. I. A. L. tournament in one of the greatest upsets in the history of the sport.

The Rosenberg-coached passers held a 14-point lead on New Castle late in the third quarter when things began to happen, which ultimately resulted in Rankin's elimination as a contender for the state championship.

The New Castle passers, noted for their ability to stage comebacks when all the odds were against them, staged one of their greatest rallies to overtake the Jackrabbits in the final quarter and qualify for the state playoffs. Like Rankin, New Castle went as far as the state championship game before bowing in defeat in a hair-raising contest at Harrisburg, Newport Township turning the trick.

There is a large field of candidates out to get Rosenberg's position at Rankin, but at this writing Feldman, one of the most popular Jewish athletes in this section, is certain to receive a lot of consideration. Among one of his strongest boosters for the job is Jock Rosenberg himself.

* * *

LEVEY DENIES ALLEGATION

The debate which crops up annually regarding the nationality of Jimmy Levey, former star infielder of the St. Louis Browns and football star of the Pittsburgh Pirates, of the National League, who is playing with Dallas in the Texas League this season, comes to an end with definite proof that the Pittsburgh athlete is of pure Jewish stock.

The impression prevailed in sports circles that the East Liberty citizen of athletic fame was of German descent, but a letter from his wife, a Pittsburgh Jewish girl, dispels this contention.

Recently we had an article on Levey's nationality and like many others we were under the impression that the baseball and football star was a non-Jew. The following letter, received from Mrs. Levey from Dallas, Texas, is self-explanatory:


Jimmy Levey

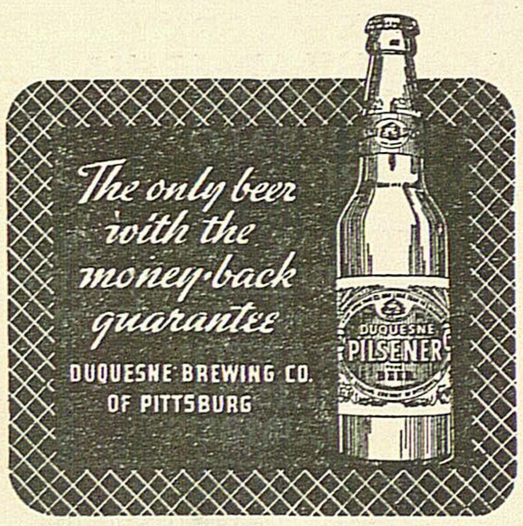
"This is to dispel a false impression created in your weekly recently in regard to my husband, James (Jimmy) Levey.

"My husband is of pure Jewish stock, being the son of Sol and Nellie Levey (nee Nellie Coleman) of Cincinnati.

"I, his wife, am the former Ethel F. Reichman, daughter of

Monessen Graduate Well Qualified to Handle Floor Team

DUQUESNE PILSENER
THE FINEST BEER IN TOWN



Lon C. Jeffrey Co., Inc.
Insurance — All kinds
ACCIDENT & HEALTH INSURANCE
Personal and Group a Specialty
Keystone Bldg. 324 Fourth Ave.
Private Exchange: COurt 1942

SHERMAN DRUG COMPANY
CUT RATE PHARMACY
Prescription Druggists
FREE DELIVERY SERVICE
Luncheonette, Circulating Library, Soda Grill, Toiletries, Cosmetics
1042 Penn Avenue, Wilkinsburg, Pa. Penhurst 5896
5710 Penn Avenue, East Liberty Montrose 3021
1221 FIFTH AVENUE Court 9400

Acme Window Shade Cleaning Co.
Manufacturers of Window Shades
Distinctive Selections of New Venetian Blinds
ONE DAY SERVICE
7325 PENN AVENUE Churchill 1910

IRON AND GLASS DOLLAR SAVINGS BANK
OF BIRMINGHAM
COMMERCIAL AND SAVINGS
1112-1114-1116 CARSON STREET PITTSBURGH, PA.

Reymers'
Imported and Domestic Cigars
We carry the complete lines of the Finest Offerings of all Imported Cigars—
Smoker's Articles Cigarettes, Humidors, Tobaccos
WE INVITE YOUR PATRONAGE
Oliver Avenue and Wood Street
Jenkins Arcade, Liberty Avenue
539 Smithfield St., Oliver Bldg.
6018 Penn Avenue, East End
Frick Bldg. Union Trust Bldg.

For Economy In Your
PRINTING
—SEE—
The City Printing Co.
1200 Vickroy St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
ATlantic 5152

J. W. ORWIG
ESSO STATION
ESSO
ESSOLUBE
ESSOLENE
ESSO OIL
TIRES — LUBRICATION
437 Washington Road
Mt. Lebanon
Lehigh 9520

Clyde Hughes Esso Station
ESSO
ESSOLENE
ESSOLUBE
ESSO OIL
WE CALL FOR YOUR CAR
And Deliver Back to Your Home
No Charge for This Service
All Lubrication Guaranteed
Beechwood Blvd., Wilkins and Linden Avenues
Emerson 9408

CONNELLY AND MAGEE
SAVE AS YOU GO
ESSO SERVICE
Complete Lubrication
Blvd. of Allies, at Hamlet Street
(Right hand side of Blvd. from downtown)
Charge Accounts Honored
Schenley 9875

Bugle's Esso Station
ESSO
ESSOLUBE
ESSOLENE
ESSO OIL
LUBRICATION
ATLAS TIRES BATTERIES
We call for and Deliver your Car Free of Cost for this Service
1913 W. LIBERTY AVENUE
Lehigh 9503

KOERNER'S
Esso Service Station
Right Hand Side of Boulevard to Downtown.
CRAFT AVE., BLVD. OF ALLIES
SChenley 9348

Griffin's ESSO Station
ESSO ESSOLUBE
ESSOLENE
ESSO MOTOR OIL
Batteries Tires Lubrication
Ridge Avenue and Reedsdale Street
Cedar 9751

Elwell Esso Service
We call for and deliver your car at no extra cost
4028 Beechwood Boulevard
at Schenley Park Bridge
Phone Jackson 9781

Smiling Service
MATHEWS
ESSO SERVICE
Centre-Negley Avenue
Pittsburgh, Pa.
Phone EMerson 9538
Your Patronage Appreciated

Let Us Solve Your New Year's Greeting Card Problem!

Insert a $1.00 Greeting in The Criterion's New Year Edition, which reaches every Jewish home Friday, September 11.

●

LET'S FIGURE THIS A MINUTE WITH YOU ! ! !

How many of your friends and relatives did you forget with NEW YEAR'S Greetings last year?

How much time did you have to spend in selecting suitable cards—in addressing and mailing them?

You can save all this trouble, all this worry and the not inconsiderable expense by inserting a New Year's Greeting in the Rosh Hashonah Edition of The Jewish Criterion.

Rosh Hashonah begins Wednesday evening, Sept. 16th, and our issue carrying New Year Greetings will appear September 11th.

Send us your greetings this year, and send them early. As the amount—$1.00—is too small a matter to keep on the books, we suggest that your greetings be accompanied by cash or check to insure an insertion.

Nathan and Esther Reichman, of Pittsburgh. I, too, claim pure Jewish origin.

"As far back as we can trace our lines, we find only Jewish ancestry so please make this correction in The Jewish Criterion as we consider it an honor to call ourselves Jews and do not want any one to think otherwise.

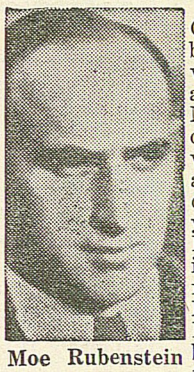
"We are playing ball this year in Dallas, Jimmy recently having been traded by the Tulsa Club.

"Yours very truly,
Mrs. James J. Levey,
Dallas Baseball Club,
Dallas, Tex.

* * *

ANENT MORRIS BECKER

Morris Becker, all-scholastic forward during his days at Fifth Avenue High School, now one of the leading softball pitchers in Western Pennsylvania, may enroll as a student at Marshall College, Huntington, W. Va., next month.



Moe Rubenstein

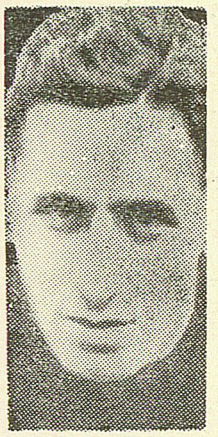
A standout in City High School basketball, Becker would prove a valuable addition to the Marshall College quintet. Paul Widowitz, who played alongside of Becker during the three years Fifth Avenue High was a factor in the City League race, also may go to Marshall, although Duquesne and Pitt both are eager to get the star center. Widowitz is not Jewish, being of Russian descent.

Working in behalf of Becker for a scholarship at Marshall College is Moe Rubenstein, popular Jewish athletic director at Ambridge High School. Several of Moe's prominent athletes have made good in West Virginia intercollegiate circles and boys who played under him at Ambridge always are in demand. If Marshall College officials can see their way clear to grant Becker a scholarship, the Jewish youngster likely will be found making field goals for the West Virginians.

A good student and an all-round floor star, Becker should have no trouble making a name for himself at the Huntington school.

SKIBOS RELY ON PATT

One of the old dependables back for football at Carnegie Tech this fall when Judge Walter P. (Wally) Steffen returns to his position as advisory coach, will be Maurice (Babe) Patt, brilliant end and fullback of the Tartans during the last two years.



Babe Patt

The Altoona Jewish boy is one of the many holdovers back from last year's varsity squad and is expected to clinch an end position. When Patt first enrolled at Carnegie Tech he was listed as a fullback, but he has changed into a terminal.

Another Jewish boy who is going to bear watching at Carnegie Tech this fall is Yaney Rosenthal, former Taylor Allderdice High School halfback, who starred in his few appearances last season. Rosenthal is being groomed to fill one of the regular positions in the Skibo backfield.

Speaking of Patt, he has been one of the outstanding athletes in basketball and football at Carnegie Tech. He played a prominent role in the basketball victory scored over their hated rivals from the University of Pittsburgh last winter, the first the Tartans had scored over the Panthers in years. He was chosen on the all-American Jewish football team at the close of the grid season, receiving a gold medal for his appointment by the Jewish Criterion.

Julius Heldman Wins National Junior Tennis Crown

Culver, Indiana—Unleashing some unexpectedly brilliant play, Julius Heldman of Hollywood, Calif., won the national Junior tennis singles championship by defeating Joseph Hunt of Los Angeles in an upset. Heldman took the title in five sets, winning 1-6, 6-2, 3-6, 6-1, 6-1. He also teamed up with Hunt to capture the national junior doubles.

Mac's Esso Station
All Lubrication Guaranteed
ESSO
ESSOLENE
ESSOLUBE
ESSO OIL
Batteries *Tires*
FORBES & SHADY AVE.
Squirrel Hill Phone JA 9784

JENKINS and CASE
ESSO
ESSOLENE
ESSOLUBE
ESSO OIL
Lubricating
Tires Accessories
ESSO Credit Cards Honored
118 Sandusky St., N. S., Pgh., Pa.
(Across 7th Street Bridge)
Cedar 8930

Larkin's Esso Service
Forbes near Craig Street
WE GUARANTEE OUR LUBRICATING WHICH INCLUDES Chassis, Springs, Wheel Bearings and Universal Joints, Clutch Release Bearing, Generator and Starter Motor, Door Jambs and Locks, Steering Housing and Air Cleaner, Spark Plugs Cleaned (by machine) and tested. Carpets and Upholstering Vacuum Cleaned, Battery and Tires Checked.
75c and $1.00
Depending on make of car

WHISSEN'S
ESSO STATION
All Lubrication Guaranteed
ESSO
ESSOLENE
ESSOLUBE
ESSO OIL
Batteries *Tires*
Fifth & Hamilton Avenues
Emerson 9826

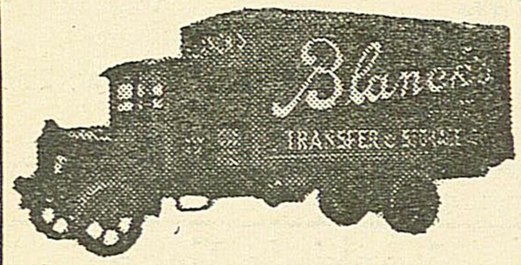
Thomas Esso Station
FOR
"Happy Motoring"
ESSO
ESSOLENE
ESSOLUBE
ESSO OIL
All Lubrication Guaranteed
Brighton Rd. and California Ave.
North Side Pittsburgh, Pa.
Cedar 8905

BILL FRIEND'S
ESSO STATION
Esso—Essolene
Essolube—Esso Oil
If you present this ad we will allow you a discount on your
LUBRICATION SERVICE
Baum Boulevard at Amber Street

TRANSFER and STORAGE

Alko Express Lines
Daily Service Between
Pittsburgh and Lancaster
Johnstown, Windber, Bedford, Tyrone, Lewistown, Harrisburg, York. Chambersburg, Altoona, Cumberland, Hagerstown, State College, Bellefonte and Intermediate Points
Allegheny and Bowater Sts.
Cedar 3548-49-50-51

Better Furniture Movers
SINCE 1880



HILAND 0466
Moving - Packing - Storage
Baggage and Freight Delivery

SHADYSIDE
Transfer & Storage Co.
MOVING
Local—Long Distance
HAULING, STORAGE
PACKING, SHIPPING
MOntrose 1600
6943 Kelly Street

Pittsburgh
Warehouse & Van Co., Inc.
STORAGE
LOCAL & LONG DISTANCE
MOVING
SC 6000 HA 2212
4073 LIBERTY AVENUE
Philip Sattenstein

BELMAR MOVING AND STORAGE CO.
Operated by Levitin Bros.
Local and Long Distance Moving
SANITARY WAREHOUSE
— Van Service —
741 PENN AVENUE
Wilkinsburg, Pa. Churchill 3164

Sinai and Kosher Star Sausage Company Reorganized

Pittsburgh Jewry, who have for more than twenty years been enjoying the products of the Sinai and Kosher Star Sausage Company of Chicago, will be interested in learning that the company has been reorganized. The original owners of the organization are, however, still at the head; they are, Mr. Samuel Levin, Mr. Jacob Levin, Mr. Harry Katz and Mr. Charles Pozen.

Mr. A. Cazen of 1227 Fifth Avenue, sole agent for these products in Pittsburgh for the last eighteen years, remains the exclusive distributor for these brands bearing the well known inspection Number 48, whcih stands for quality and Kashruth.

The Sinai and Kosher Meat Products have become so popular that today they can be obtained in almost every store in every neighborhood in Pittsburgh and vicinity.

New Food Bar to Open in Squirrel Hill

Good news to Squirrel Hill residents who enjoy eating in comfortable and cheerful surroundings is the announcement of the opening of Schulberg's Food Bar at 1822 Murray Avenue on or about August 18.

Here, Mr. Schulberg, who has been in the restaurant business since 1910, will be glad to again serve his many friends among whom he has earned a city-wide reputation for excellent food that really tastes most like home cooking. Whether it be for noonday luncheons, evening dinners or late suppers, one is assured of a delicious meal at reasonable prices. Here one may obtain a large, select variety of delicatessen foods. The fact that Schulberg's is air-conditioned, makes it just the place to eat in this hot summer weather.

51st Jewish Victim of Palestine Disorders Killed From Ambush

Jerusalem — The 51st Jewish victim of the Palestine disturbances died when Zev Lindenfeld, of the colony Kfar Hagla, was killed by Arabs shooting from ambush on the road between Hedera and Kfar Hagla. Lindenfeld was one of the first pioneers to settle in Kfar Hagla. He had left home in horse-drawn cart, but when his body was found the horse was missing, presumably having been stolen by his murderers.

Louis Marcus, Former Mayor of Salt Lake City, Dies

Salt Lake City, Utah — Louis Marcus, mayor of Salt Lake City from 1931 to 1935 is dead here at the age of 56. A native of Brooklyn, he settled in Salt Lake City after living for several years in Philadelphia, where he had been active in the B'nai B'rith. Owner of a number of moving picture theatres, he made a reputation as chairman of the city's centennial commission in 1930. The following year he was drafted for mayor. In 1935 he was defeated by a thousand votes.

Archeological Finds Prove Israelites Invented Writing

London — Evidence that the ancient Israelites of Palestine antedated the Phoenicians in the knowledge of writing and authenticating proof of the veracity of the Old Testament were uncovered by the staff of the Wellcome Archeological Expedition at the Bible city of Lachish, it was reported by Sir Charles Marston on his return from Palestine. Discoveries at Lachish proved that the Sinai Alphabetical writing had been used there a century after Moses. Script found on pottery dug from the Lachish ruins showed that the Israelites' script was the parent of Phoenician writing, from which our modern alphabet is derived, Sir Charles said.



ERNIE'S SERVICE STATION
Powell & Solomon, Props. (formerly Constantin's)
100% FREEDOM
Car Washing or greased, $.75—Called for and delivered without charge
2415 BOULEVARD OF ALLIES MAyflower 4388 2416 FIFTH AVENUE

LaMoreaux Service Station and Luncheonette
Ligonier, Penna., on the Lincoln Highway Phone 9284
100% Freedom Products 100% Freedom Service
Perfect Motor Oils, Ethyl Gasoline, Golden Gasoline
High Grade Carbon Oil-Naptha for Household Use

2-100% Freedom Stations—STUCKERT SERVICE
2400 FORBES STREET 813 FORBES STREET
Fill your tank with Freedom Golden Gasoline and your crank-case with Freedom Perfect Motor Oil—FREEDOM COURTESY CARDS HONORED AT BOTH STATIONS

FREE GREASING WITH CHANGE OF OIL
PERFECT and VULCAN FREEDOM OILS
Expert lubricating service, Finest equipment, Alemite high pressure system
GREEN'S SERVICE STATION
Corner Bigelow Boulevard and Herron Avenue
We Honor Freedom Courtesy Cards Mayflower 2701

Safe Storage Service for Household Goods
VISIT OUR FURNITURE EXCHANGE
EXPERIENCED PACKERS
MOTOR VANS
Fireproof Warehouses
HAUGH & KEENAN
Storage and Transfer Co.
Center and Euclid Aves. MOntrose 6700
or just Dial MO-ving—MO 8464

GENERAL TRANSFER CO.
MOVING — STORAGE — GENERAL HAULING
Between Pittsburgh and Washington, Pa.
1045 W. Chestnut St., Washington, Pa. Phones: Day, 379-J; Night 379-M

Twenty-Four Hour Service At Bakewell and Hartman Agency

Because the Bakewell and Hartman DeSota and Plymouth Service and Sales Agency of West Brownsville, Pa., knows how badly handicapped motorists are while their cars are in need of repair, they feature a speedy and efficient twenty-four hour service. Furthermore, it is the highest grade work, done by well-trained experts. Just phone 849 when you need them.

You can also fill your tank up with Amoco Gas and buy your new Firestone tires at Bakewell and Hartman's, for they are distributors of both.

Bernie Gordon's Service Station in Brownsville

Nothing keeps your car in better condition than regular chassis lubrications, especially when it is done as thoroughly and efficiently as it is at Bernie Gordon's, which is located at Market and Broadway in Brownsville, Pa. Here you can also purchase the best grades of gasoline and oil, as well as Goodrich Silvertown Tires. Car washing is an additional service supplied by Bernie Gordon's service station. Mark down their telephone number—9708—for future reference.

Gas and Oils Sold By Paul R. Glass

Located conveniently right on No. 40 National Pike in West Brownsville, Pa., is Paul R. Glass's gasoline station. Stop off there anytime to fill up your car with oil or gas, for you can be sure of receiving the promptest attention, the best quality products, and the most courteous service. Paul R. Glass also sells those well-known Goodrich Silvertown Tires.

New Belgian Law Hits Foreign Jews

Antwerp — Thousands of foreign Jews, including many German Jewish refugees, face the loss of their jobs as the result of a new Belgian law which bars work to aliens without special permits and forbids the granting of such permits to aliens when there are unemployed Belgians. The law became effective August 1.

BRAKES—Relined—Adjusted
WHEELS—Repaired—Aligned
STROMBERG CARBURETORS
STATE INSPECTION

Specialized Service By
WOODWELL
4900 BLOCK LIBERTY AVE.

Prepare for Summer Driving
$2.25 Small Cars — $3.25 Large Cars
Complete Lubrication
Change Transmissions and Differentials
Flush Radiators
Vacuum Clean Interior
Check Battery
Clean Spark Plugs
Murray Avenue Service Station
Sunoco Motor Oil
1900 MURRAY AVENUE

Oakland Auto Service
G. W. Crouch, Prop.
GENERAL AUTO REPAIRING
Battery and Road Service
Towing
Day and Night Service
3345 Forbes Street SC 9757
Near Craft Avenue Car Barn

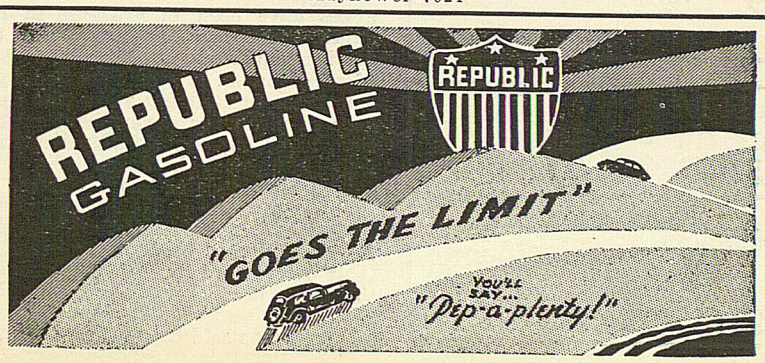
C. A. CARLSON
Peerless Parts and Service
General Auto Repairing
Body and Fender Repairing—Painting—Top Repairing
4612-4614 FORBES STREET TELEPHONE SCHENLEY 9086

Stone House SERVICE STATION
Special Privileges to Criterion Subscribers
Amoco and Orange
American Gas
24 Hour Service
6389 PENN AVENUE
Emerson 9454

REPUBLIC GAS
Charge Accounts Accepted
Complete Line of Oil, Greasing, Tires and Accessories
Management, J. M. Ball
2923 EAST ST. CEdar 8969 NORTH SIDE

THE NEW MANOR GARAGE
Cars called for and delivered
Storage—Weekly and Monthly Rates Repairs on all makes of cars
2130 Murray Avenue 24 Hour Service JAckson 9742

UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT!
PARK INDOORS AT THE
BELLEFIELD GARAGE
AL BERMAN, Prop.
160 N. CRAIG STREET (near Bayard)
Reasonable Rates! Courteous Service! Experienced Drivers!
Mayflower 7024



Buick
North Side Buick Co.
100 West Stockton Ave.
North Side Fairfax 7800

PARK INDOORS—Saves Your Car—Saves You Money
3 hours—$.25 5 hours—$.40 all day—$.50
FOURTH AVENUE GARAGE COMPANY
548 FOURTH AVENUE Court 2526 PITTSBURGH, PA.
William Fisher, President
WASHING POLISHING GREASING

POST STREET GARAGE
J. O. ROITHNER
PACKARD SERVICE AND GENERAL REPAIRING
ESTIMATES FURNISHED WITHOUT OBLIGATION
All Work Guaranteed—12 Years' Packard Experience
44th and POST STREETS Phone SC 9433

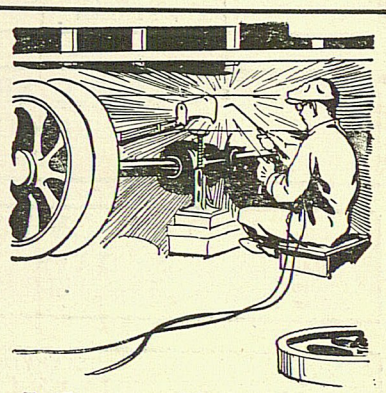
NICKESON SERVICE STATION
American Oil Products General Tires Quaker State Oil
Willard and Prest-O-Lite Batteries
623 McKEAN AVENUE Phone 9968 CHARLEROI, PA.

ALLIES
SERVICE STATIONS
No. 1 3529 BLVD. OF ALLIES
No. 2 BENNETT STREET
J. STEINBACH, Prop.
AMOCO PRODUCTS
HY-PRESSURE GREASING
NEW MODERN STATIONS
Courteous Service
Open Day and Night
SC 9823 CH 9759

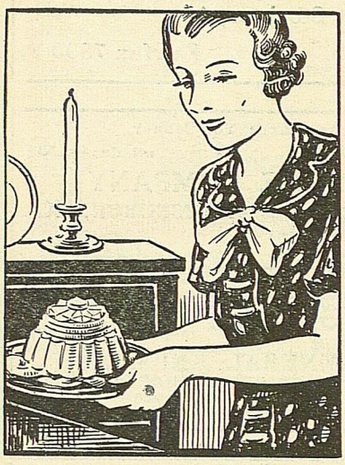
J. S. HANLON, Inc.
BAUM BLVD. BEATTY ST.
EAST LIBERTY CHEVROLET DEALER
announces 24 hour (nite & day) Parts & Service Departments
5820 CENTER AVENUE
Sales Room, Baum and Beatty MO 8400
Night Service MO 8444
Better Service for Allegheny County Chevrolet Owners

A WELL-KEPT CAR SAVES YOU MONEY
Park Indoors
You will be more than compensated for the small extra cost by the many services enjoyed.
PITTSBURGH PARKING GARAGES, INC.
EAST UNIT 555 SIXTH AVENUE AT. 0430
WEST UNIT 415 PENN AVENUE AT. 5432

FRANK NEAVILLE GLEN NEAVILLE
7th ST. GARAGE, INC.
115-131 SEVENTH STREET
Downtown, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Authorized Chrysler and Plymouth Dealers
Leon Auerbach AT 7188 C. B. Goldacker


We Get Right Under
truck, car, or machine and do our welding then and there. It makes no difference to us where the break or defect is—we get right after it and mend it to your satisfaction. Our welding works everywhere.
Liberty Brazing & Welding Company
140-150 S. BEATTY STREET EST. 1910 MONTROSE 1776

Suggestions for the Housewife



Orange-Milk Punch

Cocktails, appetizers or punches start off a dinner in very good taste. Unusual punches are always in good order. Here is unusualness plus good nutritive constituents.

It's called Orange-Milk punch. Sounds odd. But taste it; it's delicious. Mix 1 cup orange juice with ¼ lb. of sugar and heat slowly. Do not allow to boil. Beat 4 eggs with 1½ pints of milk—and why not use Irradiated milk. By doing so, you'll be getting the important member of the Vitamin family—Vitamin D as well as the other vitamins and other important nutrients which make milk "the most nearly perfect food."

Vitamin D is essential in building as well as maintaining the bones and teeth. Add ½ teaspoon grated orange rind and 1 teaspoon baking soda dissolved in a tablespoon of milk. Combine the milk mixture and fruit mixture, heat and serve immediately.

* * *

Tomato Bisque with Cheese

One pint milk, 1 quart can tomatoes, 2 tablespoons shortening, 2 heaping tablespoons flour, 1 cupful grated cheese.

Heat milk. Blend shortening and flour. Add hot milk slowly. Stir smooth. Stir slowly into this the strained tomatoes. Add one teaspoonful salt. Just before serving add grated cheese. When serving add spoonful whipped cream to each plate.

* * *

Boston Cream Pie

One cupful cream, 1½ cupfuls milk, ½ cupful sugar, 1 egg, a pinch of salt, 2 rounded tablespoons flour (not cooking spoons) ½ teaspoonful nutmeg.

Beat the egg; mix together the flour, sugar and salt and add to the beaten egg. Add to the milk and cream, put in double boiler and cook until thick, stirring all the time. Make a pastry shell by covering an inverted pie tin with pastry. Bake, cool and fill with the cream when cold. Sprinkle nutmeg over the top and set on ice until used.

* * *

Pineapple Meringue Pie

(*An unusual pie you are sure to like*)

One small can shredded pineapple, 1 cupful sugar, 2 egg yolks, 2 tablespoonfuls cornstarch, 1 lemon, rind and juice, ½ teaspoonful salt, ¼ cupful water, 1 tablespoonful shortening.

Put the pineapple in double boiler. Mix cornstarch with water. Add to pineapple, stir until thick. Add grated lemon rind. Cover, cook fifteen minutes. Beat egg yolks light. Add to pineapple; add shortening and lemon juice. Cook about two minutes longer. Cool. Turn into baked shell, cover with meringue.

Meringue

Chill two egg whites. Beat until dry and stiff. Beat in four tablespoons of sugar. Spread over pie. Return to oven to brown.

* * *

Beet Beauties

Large pickled beets, egg butter.

Slice pickled beets and drain well; place a beet-slice on a round canape toast or cracker, and decorate edges with egg butter.

Egg Butter

Mash one egg yolk and cream it with two tablespoons of softened butter.

* * *

Bologna Tidbits

Bologna, cocktail onions.

Buy unsliced bologna; remove casing; cut into half-inch cubes. Spear a cube of bologna and a cocktail onion on a wooden pick.

* * *

Avocado Creams

One ripe avocado (alligator pear) ¾ teaspoon salt, ⅛ teaspoon pepper, 1 teaspoon lemon juice, 1 teaspoon grated onion, sliced cucumber or halved radishes.

Mash avocado pulp till smooth; add all seasonings and heap blobs of avocado cream on cucumber slices (don't peel cucumber)—or pile onto split radishes.

* * *

Sardines and olives served in lemon baskets with small slices of toast or crackers are a little different for an appetizer.

* * *

A little wine added to fruit cocktail gives just the right flavor and adds zest to the meal.

* * *

Molasses Layer Cake

(*Good old-fashioned cake dressed up to date with a rich raisin filling*)

One cupful molasses, 1 egg yolk, 1 rounded tablespoonful shortening, 1 teaspoonful cloves, 1 teaspoonful cinnamon, ½ teaspoonful salt, 2 cupfuls flour, 1 teaspoonful soda, 1 cupful boiling water.

Put ingredients in bowl in order given. Mix well. Add flour; last soda dissolved in boiling water.

Bake in three layers. Make filling by boiling one cupful sugar with one-quarter cupful water until it threads. Stir into one beaten egg white; add one-half cupful seeded raisins chopped fine.

* * *

Miss Phebe's Sand Tarts

(*The favorite recipe of a charming Southern lady who lives in Flemingsburg, Ky.*)

One and one-half pints brown sugar (3 cupfuls), ½ pint shortening (1 cupful), 1 teaspoonful salt, 2 eggs and whites of 3, 1 teaspoonful vanilla, flour to roll (about 3½ cupfuls), cinnamon, blanched almonds.

Cream the shortening and add sugar slowly and beat until creamy. Add the well-beaten eggs and the salt, then the vanilla and flour. Roll thin and cut in rounds. Beat the egg whites until stiff and dry. In the center of each tart put a teaspoonful of the egg white, dust with granulated sugar and cinnamon, and finish with three halves of almond. Bake quickly to a light brown.

* * *

Raisin Puffs

(*Dainty, steamed dessert, very good to make for unexpected guests*)

One-half cupful shortening, 2 tablespoonfuls sugar, 1 cupful milk, 1 cupful chopped raisins, 2 cupfuls flour, 2 teaspoonfuls baking powder, ½ teaspoonful salt.

Cream shortening and sugar. Add raisins. Sift flour and baking powder; add alternately with milk. Steam in greased cups one-half hour. Serve hot with following sauce:

Four tablespoonfuls sugar, 1 tablespoonful flour, 2 tablespoonfuls shortening, 1 beaten egg.

Mix together. Add one cupful hot water. Stir over fire until thick. Flavor.

Nazi Curses Jew in Court, Gets Two Days in Jail

New York — Herman Mehrsten, a German alien, learned to his regret that Nazi anti-Semitism can't be invoked with impunity in this country when Magistrate Anna M. Kross sentenced him to two days in jail after he had thrown her court into an uproar by hurling anti-Semitic curses at Gus D. Oppenheim, who had him arrested for disorderly conduct. While he was being arraigned, Mehrsten broke loose from the arresting officer and tried to punch Oppenheim while shouting epithets. Oppenheim ducked and Mehrsten's fist hit the bench. For this offense he was ordered jailed while he is awaiting trial on the charge preferred against him by Oppenheim. The latter charges that Mehrsten ran into his store shouting "Hooray for Hitler" and cursing Oppenheim as a Jew.

Catholic Cardinal Leads Fight on Anti-Semitism in Belgium

Brussels—Under the leadership of Cardinal Joseph Ernest Van Roey, head of the Catholic Church in Belgium, there has been organized here a non-partisan committee which issued a public manifesto to Catholics warning them against anti-Semitism. The committee plans to undertake an organized campaign of propaganda among Catholics to counteract the anti-Semitic activities of the Rexist Party.

Prague—A great stir has been created throughout Czechoslovakia by Bishop Hlinko, leader of the Slovakian People's Party, because of a public denunciation he made against anti-Semitism. In his statement he warned the Catholic press to stop its anti-Jewish propaganda.

Jews Ask Help as Anti-Semitic Disturbances Continue for 3 Weeks

Bucharest — Anti-Semitic disturbances have been in progress in Radautz, Bukovina, for 3 weeks and the Jewish population there is in a state of wild alarm, it was reported by a delegation of Radautz Jews who came here to plead for government protection, asserting that local police have failed to protect the Jews.

20 wagonloads of food collected by Bucharest Jews and the Roumanian Red Cross for the relief of starving Jews in Bessarabia never reached their destination because of a swindle, the press here charges, alleging that the food was diverted to Galatz, where it was sold to a German firm.

Deutsch's Poultry Market
Specializing in
Live Poultry dressed to order
Strictly Fresh Eggs
Strictly Churned Butter
4 Diamond Square Phone CO 9421
Pittsburgh, Pa.

ALWAYS ASK FOR UNITED BAKING CO'S. PRODUCTS BEST RYE and WHITE BREAD

Penner & Weiss
Wholesale Distributors
PICKLED CORNED BEEF, KOSHER SMOKED MEATS AND GROCERIES' SPECIALTIES
1219 Clark Street
Grant 8338-8339

For delicious strictly KOSHER Food, call
MIZRACHI KOSHER PROVISION COMPANY
Manufacturers of
SAUSAGE PRODUCTS
SALAMI, WEINERS, CORNED BEEF, ETC.
כשר
COurt 0707 68 Arthur Street
Supervision of Orthodox Rabbis and Vaad Hakashrus of Pittsburgh

QUINLAN'S PRETZELS
Cheese Pretzel Sticks
If your grocer cannot supply you
CALL PENHURST 7131

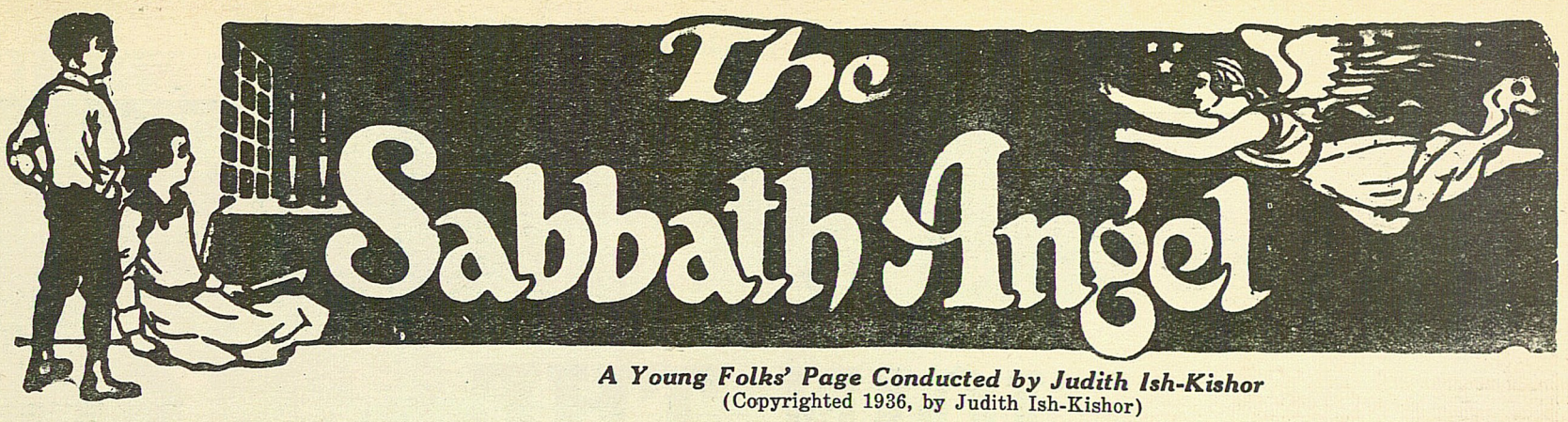
R. BRUCE FIKE'S DAIRY
Pasteurized Fresh Milk, Cream, Whipping Cream, Cottage Cheese, Chocolate Milk and Buttermilk
WE WELCOME YOUR TRADE
47 WEST CRAIG STREET PHONE 106 UNIONTOWN, PA.

The Isaly Dairy Co.
Pasteurized Dairy Products
Milk, Cream, Butter, Ice Cream
3380 Blvd. of Allies (Plant)
5808 Forbes Street..Squirrel Hill
2032 Murray Avenue Squirrel Hill
6125 Penn Avenue...East Liberty
819 Homewood Avenue Homewood
1500 E. Carson St.....South Side
4211 Butler St.....Lawrenceville
537 East Ohio St.....North Side
812 Federal St.....North Side
3714 Forbes St.....Oakland
Stores also in Braddock, Homestead, McKeesport, Bellevue, Sewickley, Washington, Charleroi, New Kensington, Jeannette, Wilkinsburg, Mt. Lebanon, Dormont, Edgewood, Greensburg, Duquesne and Carnegie.

MAPLE SPRINGS FARMS
PURE GUERNSEY MILK
A. N. McClinton Phone 650-M CORAOPOLIS, PA.

SILVIS FARMS
DAIRY PRODUCTS
WE APPRECIATE YOUR PATRONAGE
EAST SECOND STREET PHONE 2000 GREENSBURG, PA.

RELIABLE DAIRY PRODUCTS
JA 1471 KIMBALL'S 2029 5th Ave.
Demand Lion Brand Farmer Cheese from your grocer or delicatessen store
Delicious for making cheese blintzes, cheese cake and cheese pie



A Young Folks' Page Conducted by Judith Ish-Kishor

(Copyrighted 1936, by Judith Ish-Kishor)

Toscanini Refuses to Broadcast for Nazis

Once again, the world-famous musician, Arturo Toscanini, has helped the Jewish people against Nazi Germany. He has given our enemies there a severe snub.

I've told you before about the Music Festival that takes place each summer in Salzburg, Austria. Salzburg is a beautiful city, part of which is built on a steep rock. The lovely views around it make a perfect setting for outdoor music. Bruno Walter, the great Jewish conductor who was turned out of Germany, conducts at the Salzburg Festival each year. Other famous Jewish artists who would never set foot in Germany while the Nazis rule, are happy to perform at Salzburg. And with them is Toscanini, though he is not a Jew. Salzburg is all the more proud to have him, because he used to conduct at the rival festival in Baireuth, Germany. But when Baireuth became a center of Nazi politics, and when the Nazis began to beat and drive out Jewish musicians, Toscanini refused to conduct there anymore, or ever to come back to Nazi Germany. So the Salzburg Festival is much more exciting and beautiful now, because of Toscanini's presence; and everybody knows it.

This year, a new treaty was signed by the government of Austria and the Nazis in Germany, to exchange concerts and operas on the radio. Some Wagner operas were to be broadcast from Baireuth to Austria, and some of the Salzburg concerts were to be broadcast to Germany. Bruno Walter's concerts were to be left out, because he is a Jew. Only Toscanini's and another conductor's music would be accepted on the German radio.

Toscanini put an end to that. He said that he would leave Salzburg never to return, if any performance conducted by him is broadcast to Germany. That settled it, because the other conductor alone is not considered popular enough, to make the broadcast worthwhile.

If you have been reading our news, then you know that Mr. Toscanini will conduct at the opening of the new Palestine Symphony Orchestra, this October. It will take place at Tel Aviv. He does this as a sign of his friendliness to the Jews, and his determination to help them against the Nazis who misuse and insult them. And as if to underline his hate of the German attitude toward music, he has given the German-Jewish composer, Mendelssohn, a big place on his program.

There is another proof that it makes no difference to Mr. Toscanini what a man's race or religion may be, when he is a good man and a fine artist. Vladimir Horowitz, the famous Jewish pianist, is married to Mr. Toscanini's daughter.

* * *

Riddle Box

Suppose we straighten out these Jumbled Names this week! They are all the names of children mentioned in the Bible.

1. Semso,
2. Shepoj,
3. Mimria,
4. Lemaus,
5. Sonmas.

Write down their names the way they ought to be, and send them to "The Sabbath Angel," care of The Jewish Criterion, 441 Oliver Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

The Three Prophets whose names begin with "J," are:

1. Jeremiah,
2. Jonah,
3. Joel.

Judith Bleadon had "Joshua" for one of them. He is usually reckoned among the fighters, or leaders. He is included in Sargent's picture of "The Prophets," however, so I'll count it right. Hooray for: Irma Mae Reznick, Harriet Reznick, 2212 Whittier Avenue; Somebody who lives at 813 Lake Drive, Baltimore, Md. Judith Bleadon, 9412 Prarie Avenue; Baruch Joseph Rabinowitz, 4508 So. Ashland Avenue, Chicago, Ill. I think that was fun!

* * *

Melody of the Ages

By "Miriam"

We've sung the song of Ages,
While Pharoahs and their sages
Laid down their life,
In myrrh scented, sculptured coffins,
Painted in the gaudy likeness
Of their living images.
Roman steel rattled and threatened,
Men scowled and death beckoned,
In vain!
We sang on.
Now, a sickly teuton,
Dances on the puppet string of fate,
In much the way
Of ancient oppressors.
What matter? He will pass,
In like fashion
To those tyrants.
Sing on! My kindred. . . .

* * *

Our Mail

"Miriam" writes: "Dear Miss Ish-Kishor, I have been working. It's a lot of fun. My father owns a gas station in partnership. The other man went on his vacation, so I helped my father out by being cashier. (if I miss my words in writing, I still am better at it than with a cash register!) Well— here comes another 'try'—at poetry—'I've come to the conclusion that the temper I have just lost at Hitler, should have been lost Ages ago!—Sincerely and respectfully yours, Miriam."

I quite agree, Miriam. And I like this poem. It has some fine pictorial images, and good strong sound and feeling. Your handwriting is rather "frilly," however, and I'm not always sure I am reading the words right. Learn to type, if you can. It's very useful in writing.

This is from Eleanor Quin. "Dear Miss Ish-Kishor, I read the Criterion every week, and have often tried your puzzles. I never had much luck, but this week, because you have an easy one, I solved it. I am 13 years old and am in the 8th grade. I read your stories every week, and I think you must be a wonderful woman.—Your Jewish friend—Eleanor Quin." 620 Ludwick Street, Greensburg, Pa.

Thank you, dear Eleanor. I would be a wonderful woman, if I wrote all those stories. But I didn't. I only wrote the ones that have my name on them. Others were written by the persons whose name is printed after the title, or at the end of the story. When there is no name signed, it means that I am just retelling the story, but that I didn't think of the idea. See that? This is for Betsy Marcovsky. Dear Betsy, your letter is dated July 26, and you are sending in the answer to the puzzle of July 9—That is much too late to send your answer, and that's why you haven't seen your name printed. Puzzles should be worked out and the answers sent in, within a week or ten days after the puzzle is printed. So the mystery is explained!

* * *

Afraid

A Story About a Little Girl in London

By Judith Ish-Kishor

II

(Bessie has always been pinched, teased and bothered by the boys in her father's Hebrew school where she is the only girl. She knows now that they are planning to play some mean trick on her, but she has made up her mind to be brave, like the Jews in history. When she comes to wait on the steps before the class begins, Mike the big bully, orders her to tell them a story. She tells about the Jews of Spain, and how they were driven out of the country.)

"But the King's best adviser was a Jew, Don Abarbanel. And the King and Queen were great friends with him. And they said to him, 'Don't you go, Don Abarbanel! This law wasn't made for you. You stay with us.' But Don Abarbanel said: 'Where my brothers go, I go!' And he went." Moe Fried drew a long breath.

"Know any more?" asked Mike.

"Yes, what shall I tell you about? King Herod, or the Maccabees, or how Bar Kochba rode on a lion? That's a fine one!"

"About all of them," said Mike.

"Yes, go on!" the others echoed. Bessie's face flushed with pride. At that moment they heard the shuffle and stamp of feet. The classroom door opened.

"Too late," said Bessie, "another time." Mike stretched out his arms. They reached from the wall to the banister, so that no boy could pass him.

"Now, fellers," he said, "Don't bring any bogey-faces tomorrow. I'll give any boy that frightens Bessie a good hiding. And if anybody pinches you, Bessie, or pulls off your hair-ribbon—"

Bessie smiled a little nervously, and straightened her bow— it was a pretty pink one—while Mike Bauman glared around.

"If any boy pinches you, Bessie," he continued, "Don't tell Mr. Mink. Tell me!"

* * *

The Reward of Faith

By Deborah Miller

One day, two beggars were sitting in the market-place of a big city. The king passed by and heard one beggar cry:

"He is helped who is helped by God!" The other, sitting beside him, shouted:

"He is helped who is helped by the King!"

"I must do something about this," thought the King. He went home and sent a loaf of bread stuffed with gold coins, to the beggar who cried, "He is helped who is helped by the King!"

The beggar, after receiving the loaf, thought it must be hard and stale, because it was so heavy. He said to the other man:

"Friend, I will sell you this bread for as much as you will give me." The other poor man paid for it and took it home.

On reaching his house, he found the gold and was no longer poor.

A few days later, the King passed again through the market place. This time he saw only one beggar, who sat as before, and cried out:

"He is helped who is helped by the King!" Hearing this, the King stopped before him and said:

"Didn't you get the bread I sent you?"

"Yes, your majesty," he answered, "but I sold it to my companion, the other beggar. He hasn't been here, since then.

Then the King knew that the beggar who had cried "He is helped who is helped by God," was right.

"General Information" Regarding The Hebrew University in Jerusalem

The Hebrew University of Jerusalem has published a booklet under the name of "General Information" of the Hebrew University. The booklet contains a brief but inclusive account of all the activities and achievements of the University from its establishment up to the present. It includes an epitomized account of: the buildings and grounds, the Institutes and Laboratories and their plan of activities, the University Collections, the Press, the National and University Library, the administration and internal organization of the University, the Students and the Budget. The booklet ends with a short section on the University's prospective lines of development.

"General Information" is issued in Hebrew, English, Yiddish, German and French and contains eight pictures of University life and activities.

Jewish Calendar

5696	1936
Rosh Hashonah	Sept. 17-18
Fast of Gedalia	Sept. 19
Yom Kippur	Sept. 26
Succoth	Oct. 1-6
Hoshanah Rabah	Oct. 7
Shimini Azereth	Oct. 8
Simchat Torah	Oct. 9
Chanukah	Dec. 9-16

Note: Holidays begin in the evening preceding the dates designated

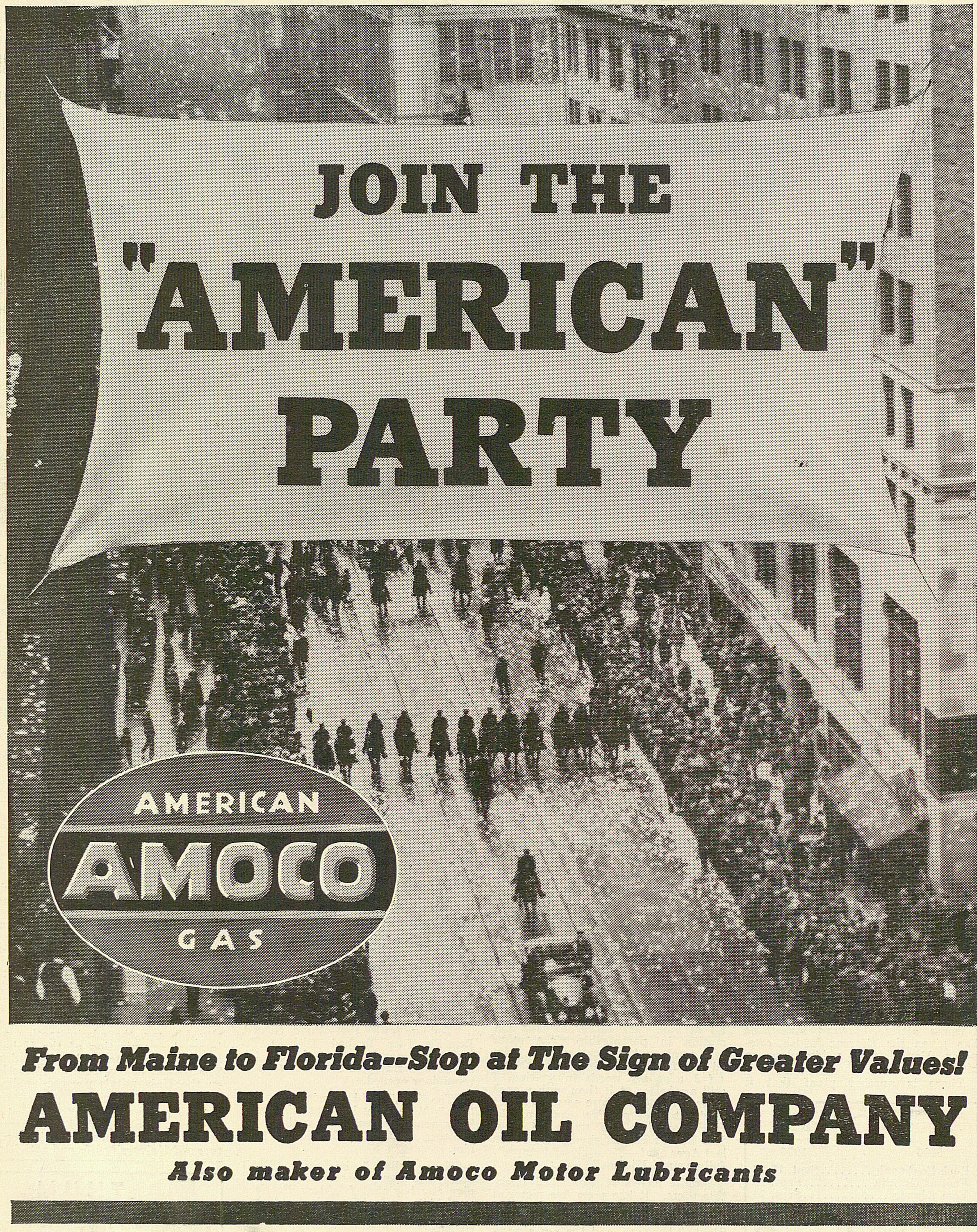


THUM

Stops Nail Biting and Thumb Sucking

Children cannot remove it from the fingers. Contains no harmful ingredients.

At All Drug Stores



From Maine to Florida--Stop at The Sign of Greater Values!

AMERICAN OIL COMPANY

Also maker of Amoco Motor Lubricants